SMART AND STRONG: ENERGY EFFICIENCY & RESILIENCE IN HABITAT HOMES

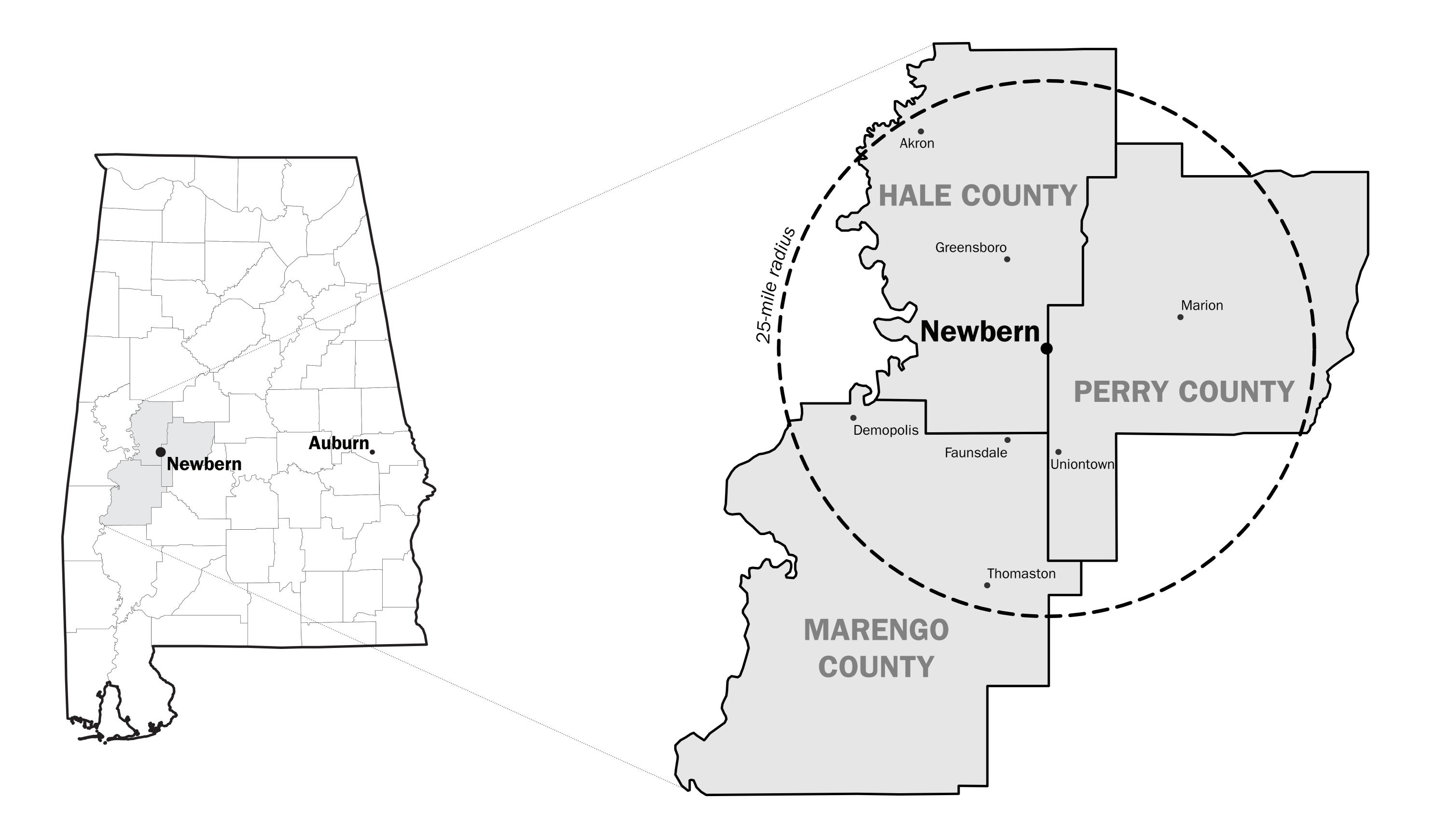
ALABAMA HABITAT FOR HUMANITY STATE CONFERENCE

October 2, 2025





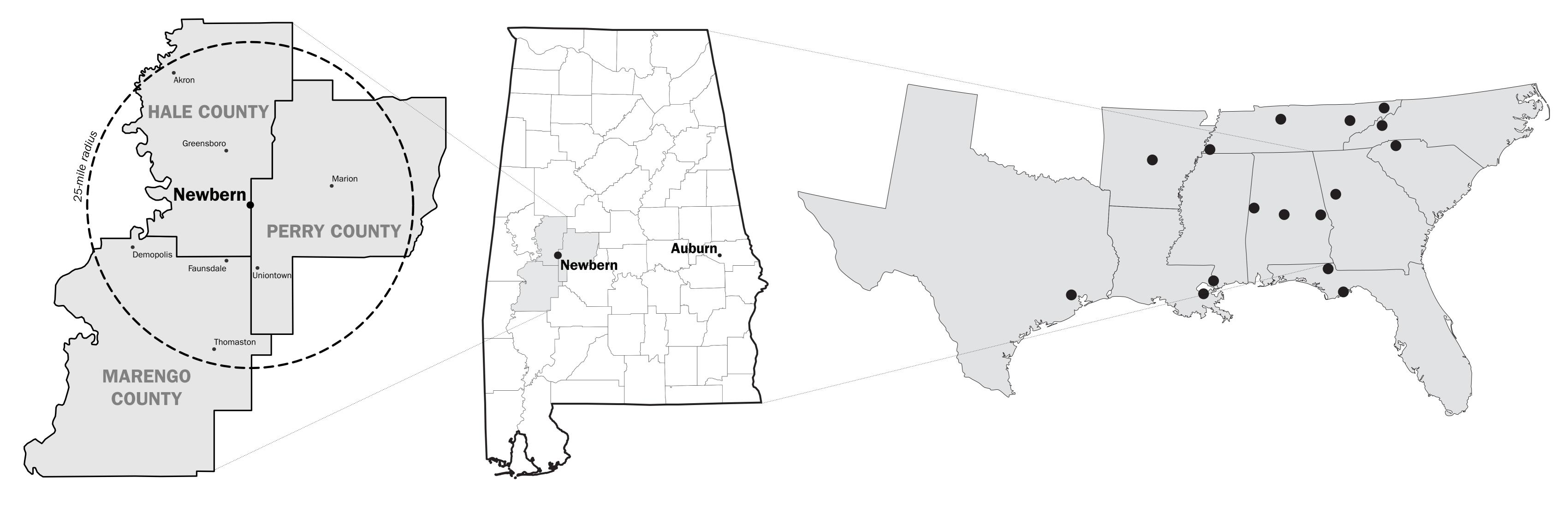






Front Porch Initiative

The Front Porch Initiative seeks to extend the impact of Rural Studio's applied research in housing affordability by developing a scalable, sustainable, and resilient process for delivering homes in under-resourced rural communities.



RURAL STUDIO FRONT PORCH INITIATIVE





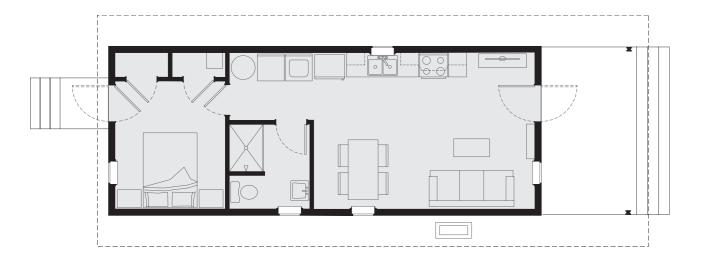


PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

PARTNER ENGAGEMENT

POLICY ADVOCACY

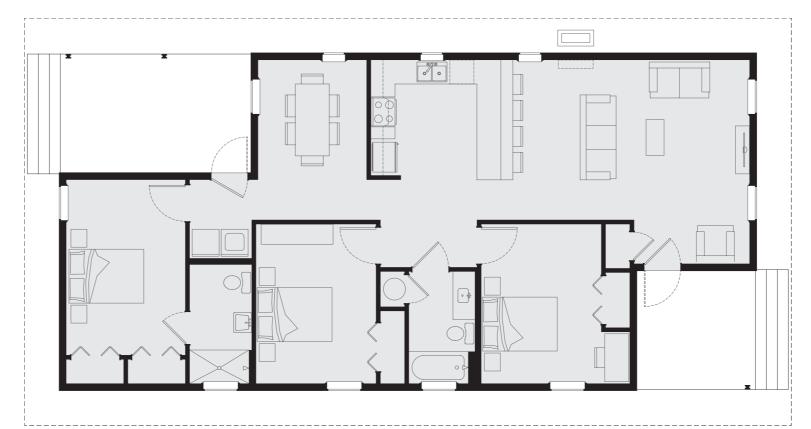
DAVE'S HOUSE



SYLVIA'S 2/1 HOUSE



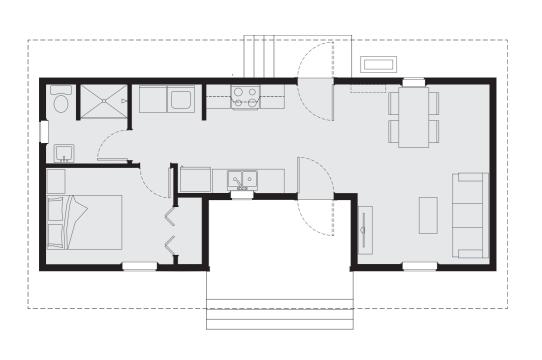
SYLVIA'S 3/2 HOUSE



PATRIECE'S HOUSE

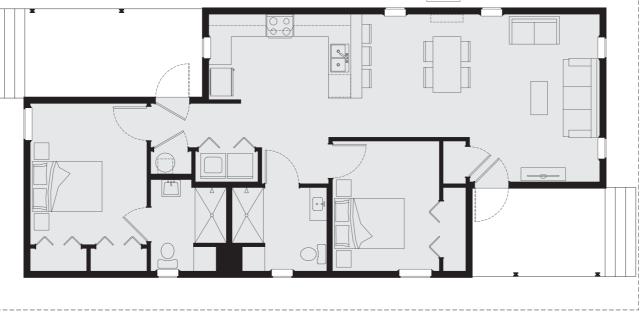


MACARTHUR'S HOUSE



SYLVIA'S 2/2 HOUSE









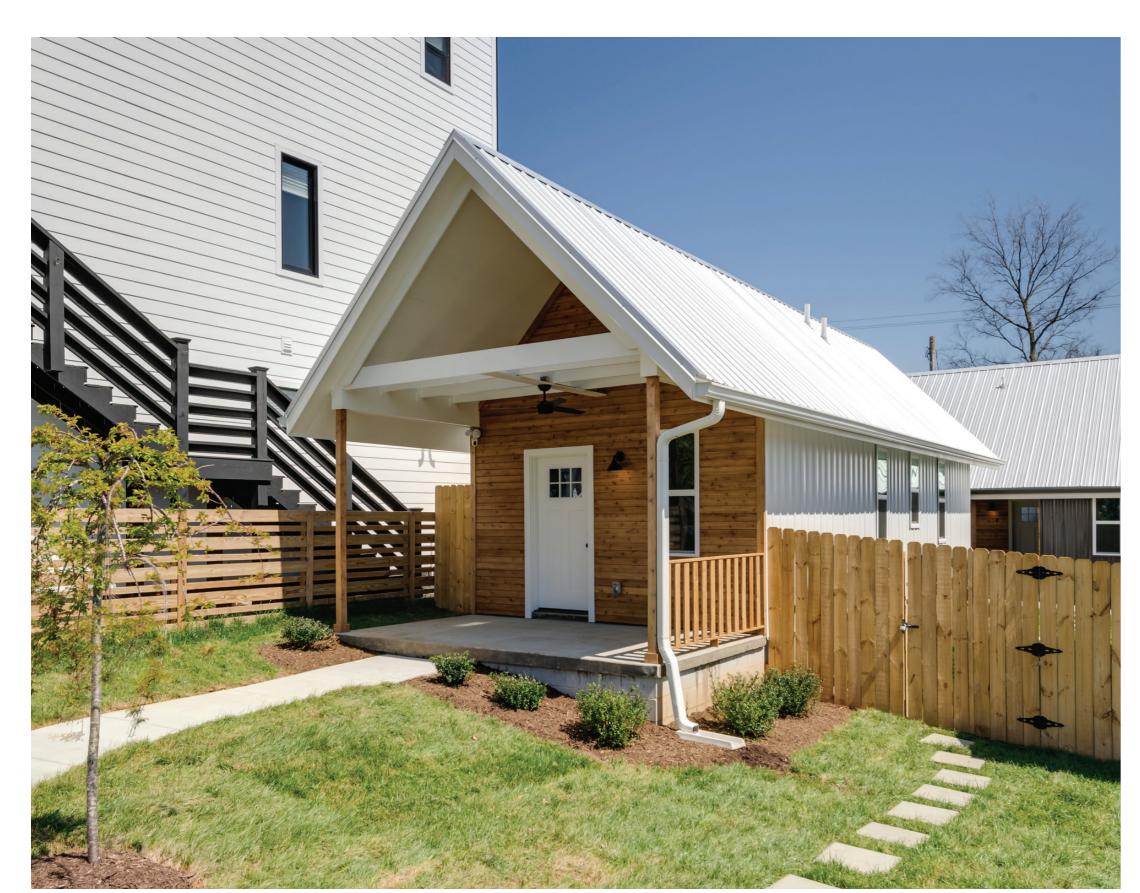


BUSTER'S HOUSE



DUPLEX



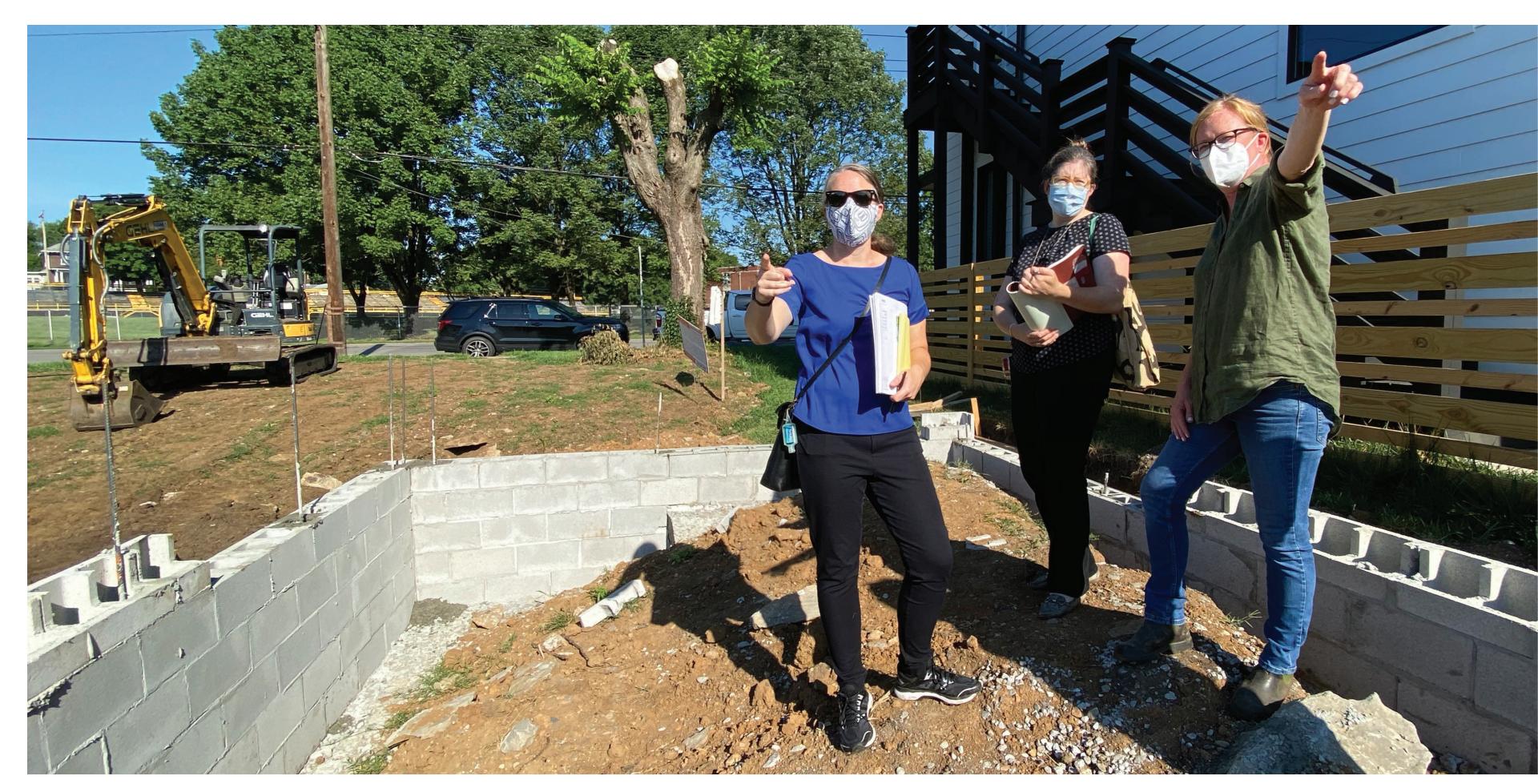




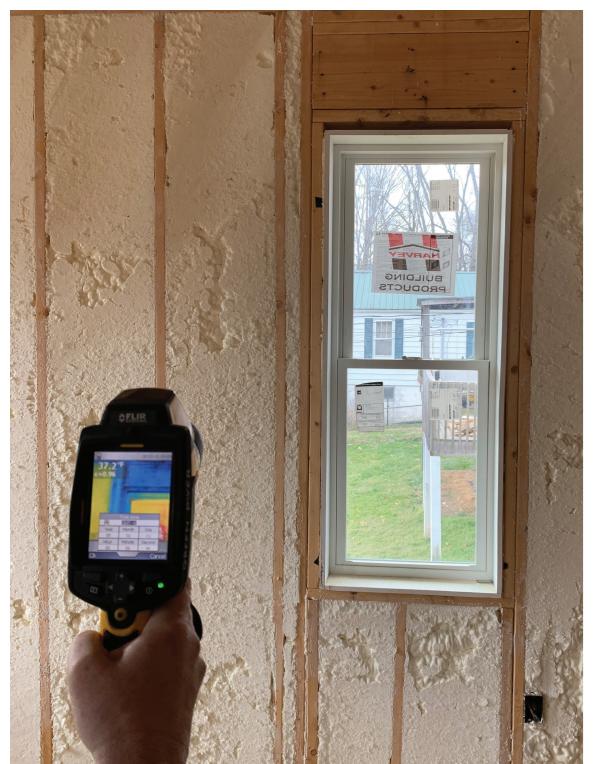








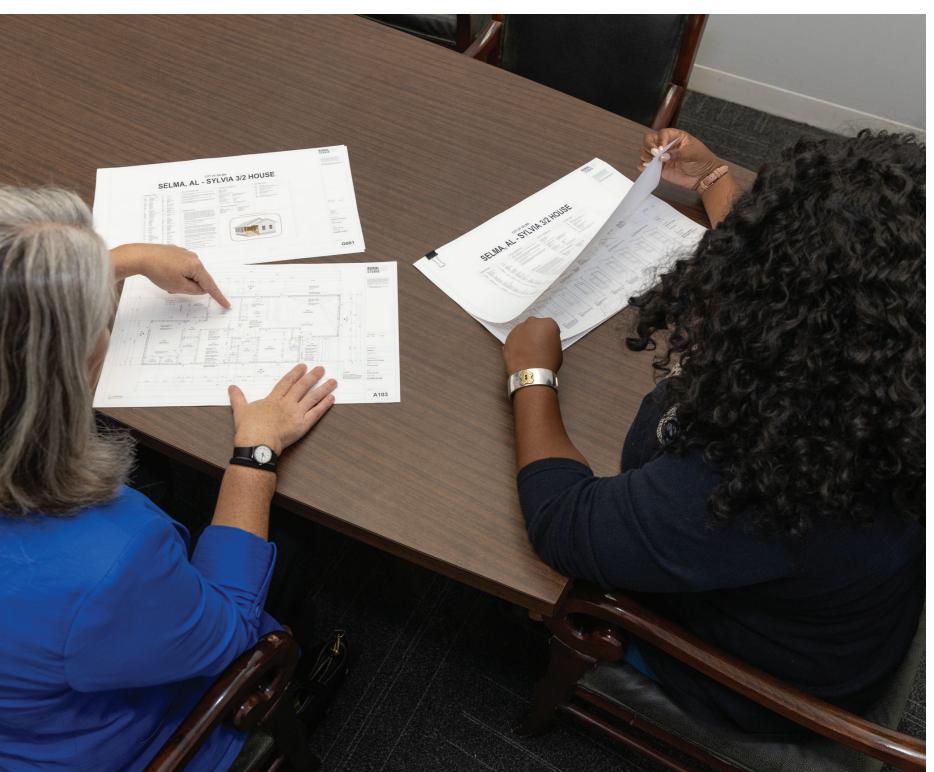








Field Work



















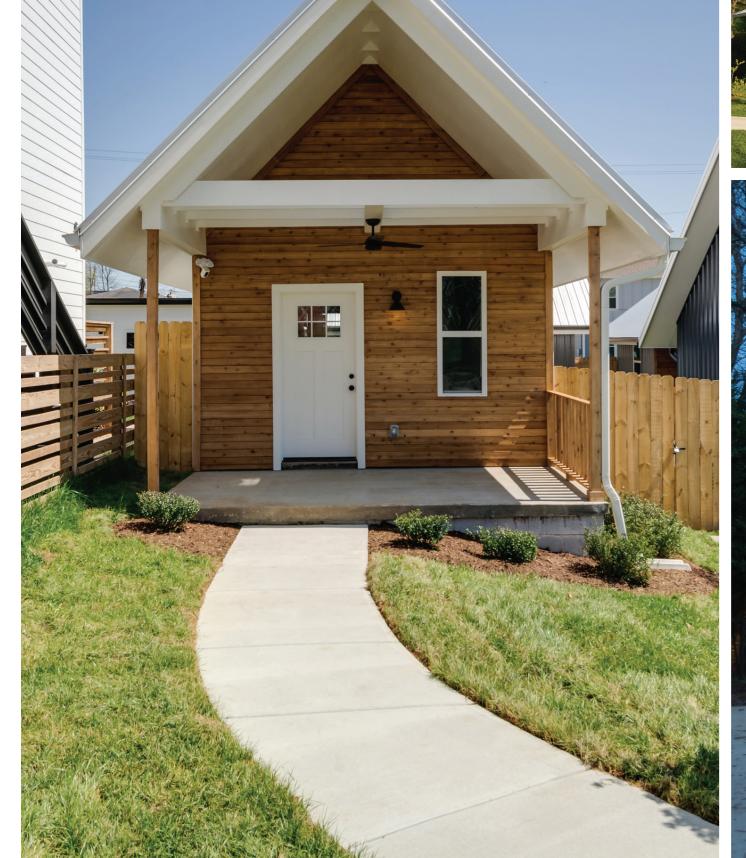








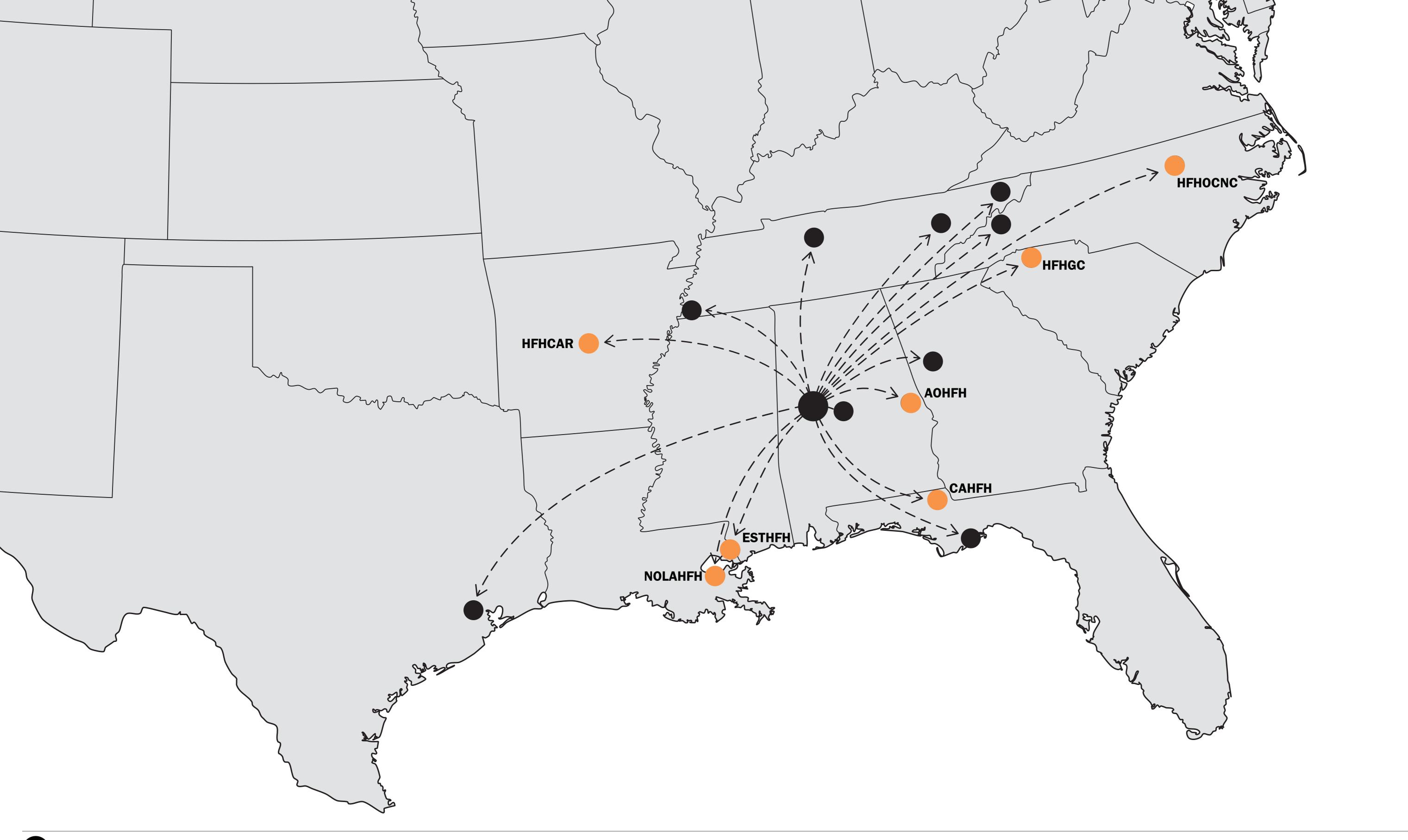




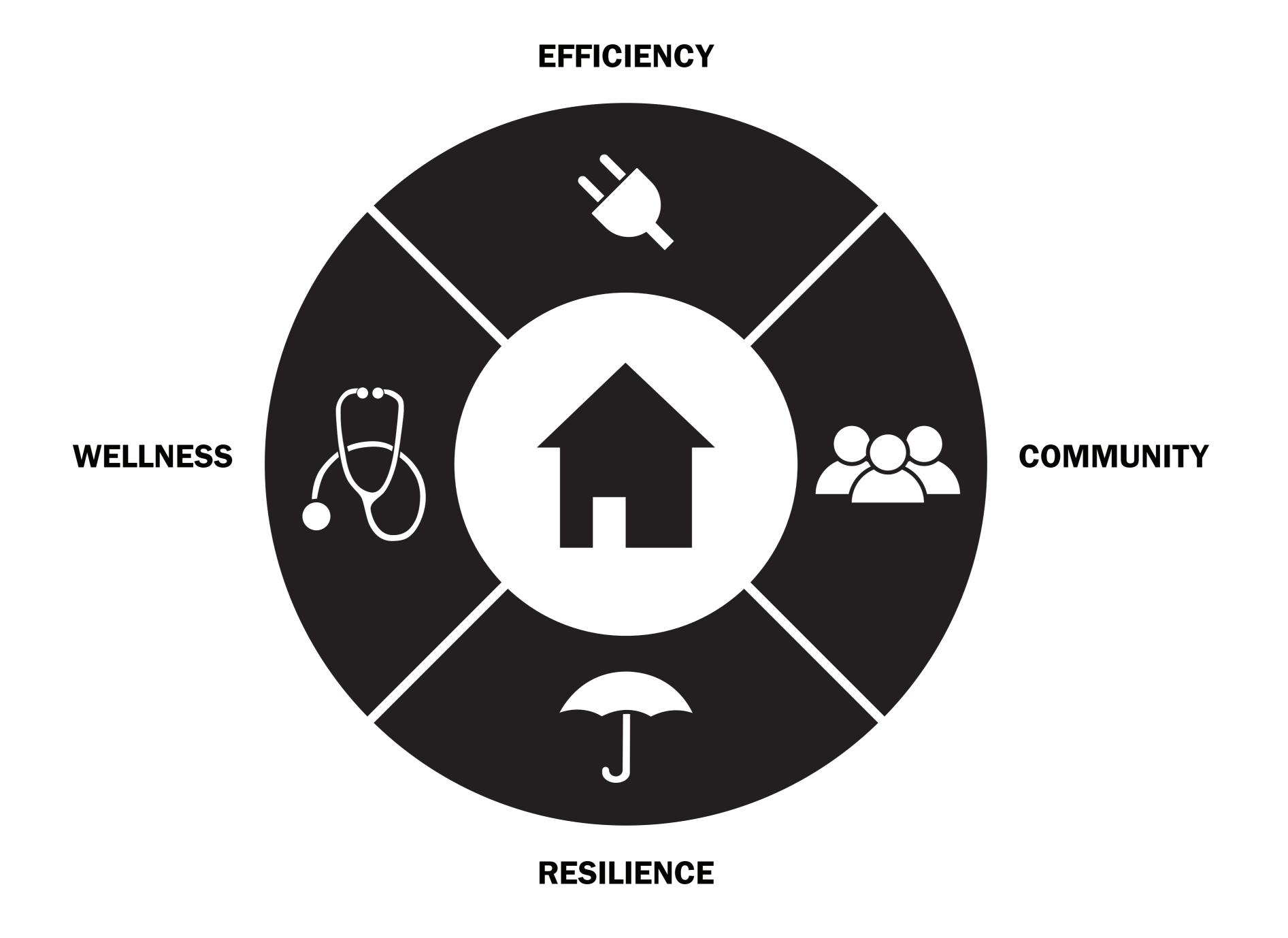








HIGH-PERFORMANCE HOMES

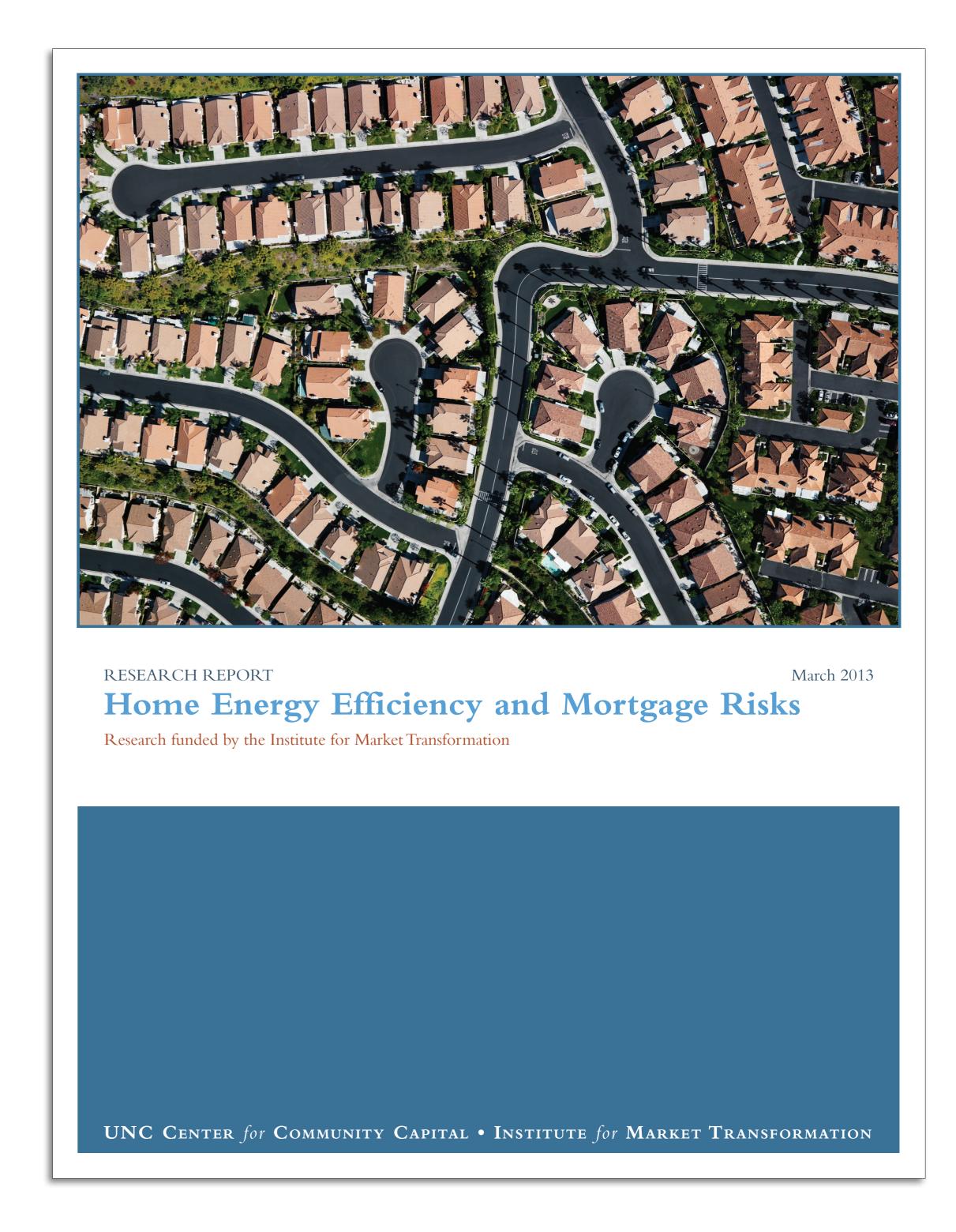


COMFORTABLE COMMUNITY **HEALTHY SAFE**

EFFICIENCY

Default risks are on average 32% lower in energy-efficient homes, controlling for other loan determinates.

Institute for Market Transformation



REASONS TO INCREASE ENERGY EFFICIENCY

REDUCE ENERGY USE

Overall reduction of energy consumption lessens environmental impacts, conserves finite natural resources, and enhances energy independence; in other words, it's good for the society and the environment.

> REDUCE UTILITY COSTS

Decreasing energy consumption should also decrease utility costs; in other words, it's good for the pocketbook.

> INCREASE OCCUPANT COMFORT

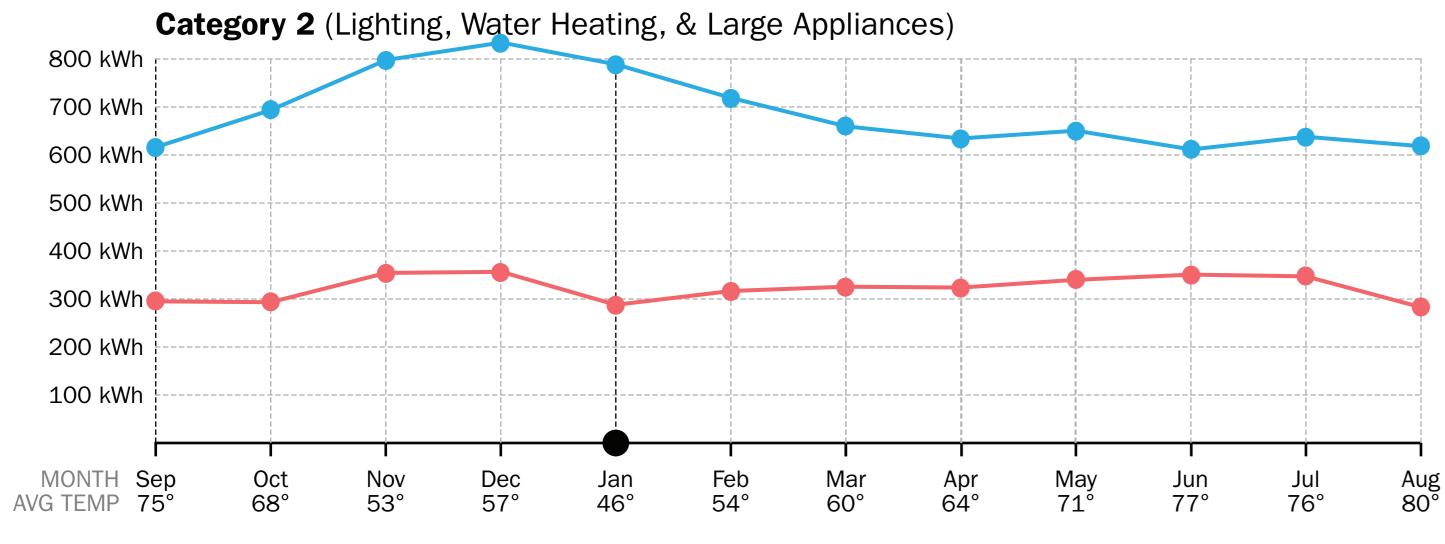
Energy efficient homes will maintain a more consistent temperature that non energy efficient homes, keep the house cooler longer in the summer and warmer longer in the winter (like a thermos). Furthermore, if there is a service disruption—such as a power outage—the house will maintain its current temperature longer than a comparable inefficient home, even without the heating or cooling systems running.

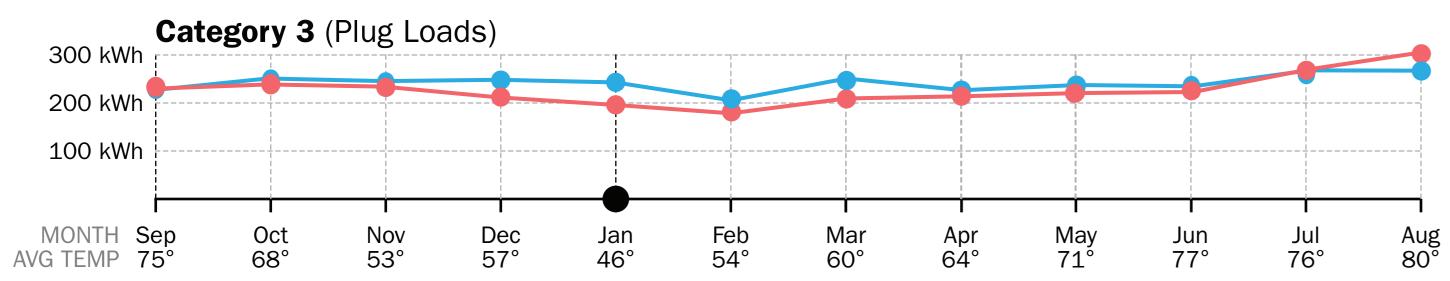
> STABILIZE UTILITY COSTS

An energy efficient house should help level out energy use at the hottest and coldest times of year, helping to stabilize utility bills. And, with both lower and more stable utility costs, the homeowner is potentially better prepared to make timely mortgage payments.

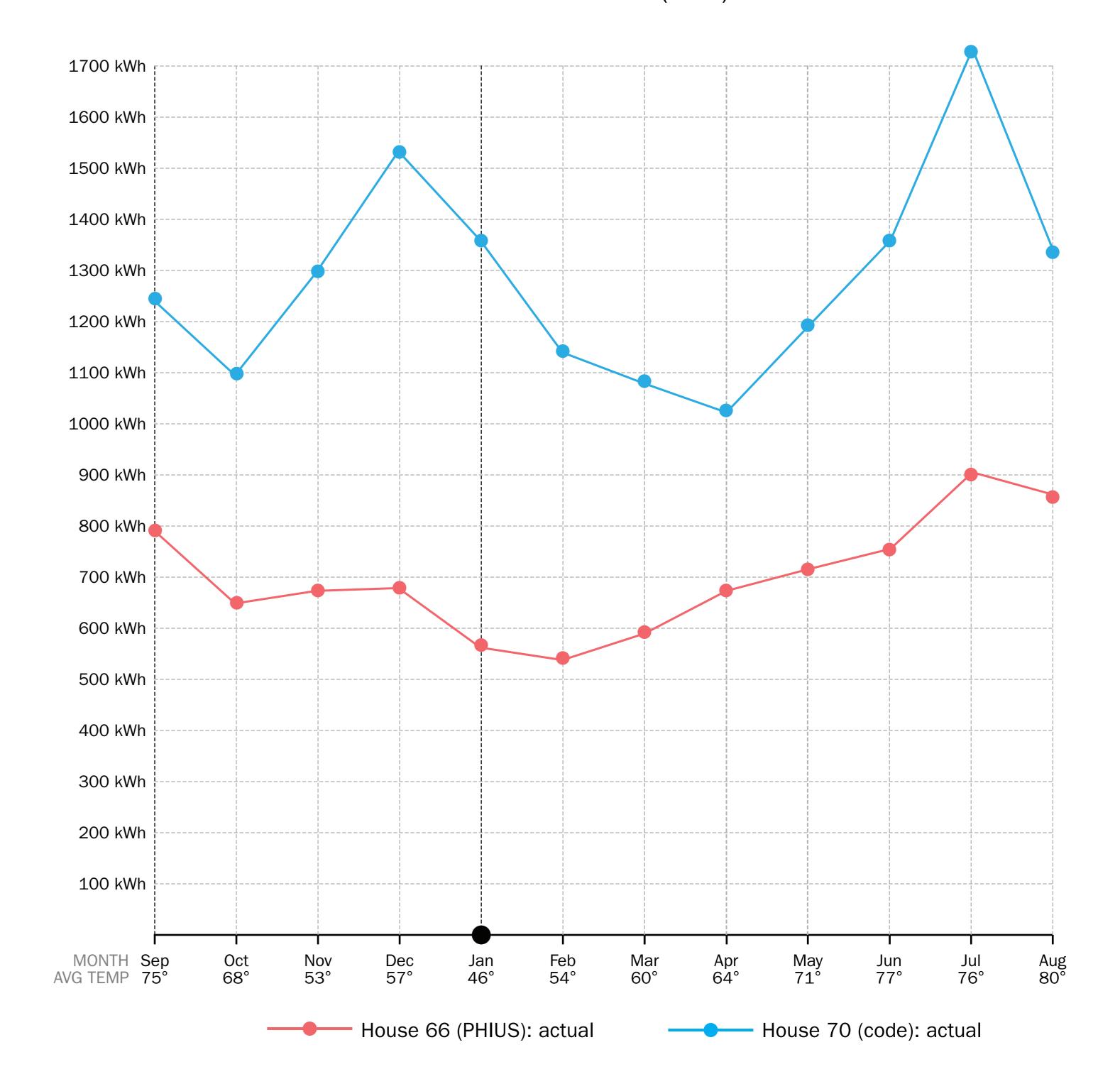
ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY CATEGORY (kWh)

Category 1 (Heating, Cooling & Ventilation) 700 kWh 600 kWh 400 kWh 300 kWh 100 kWh 1

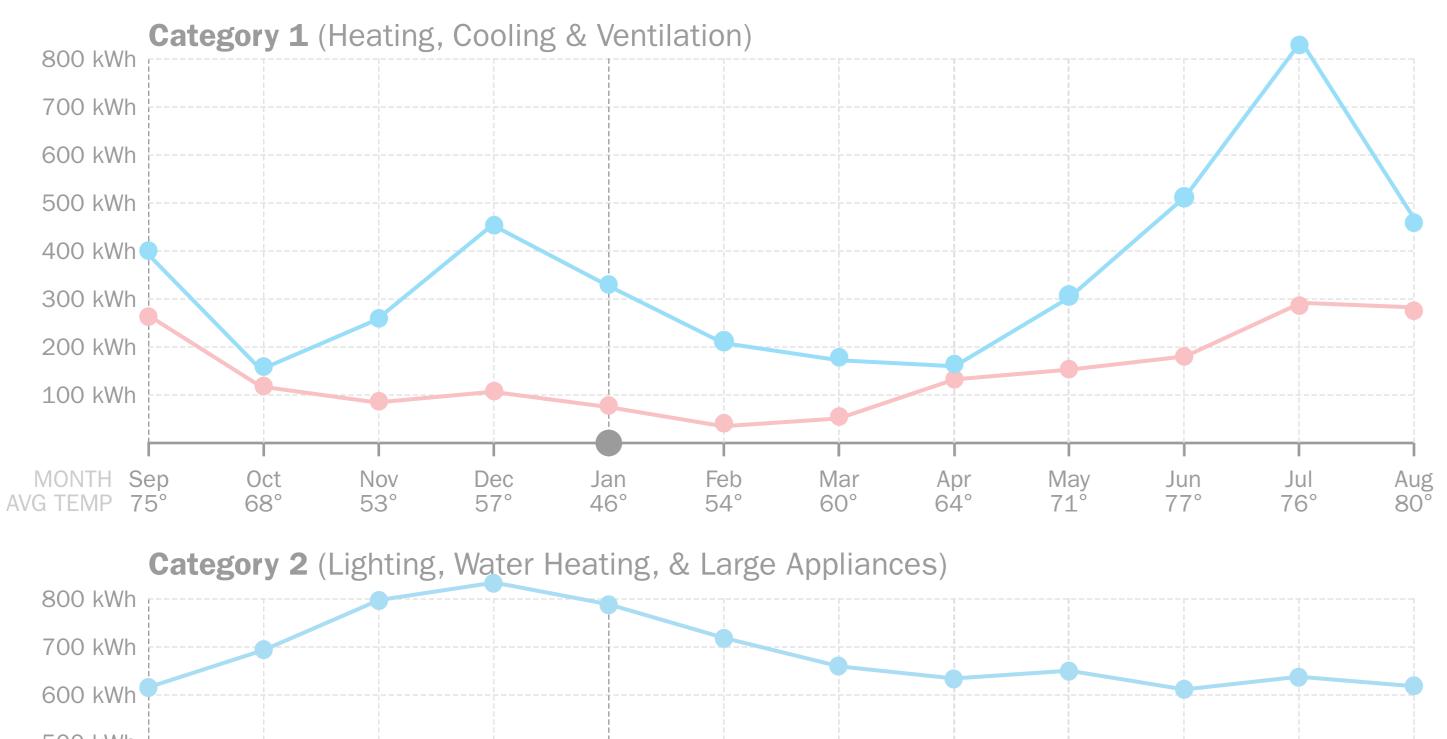


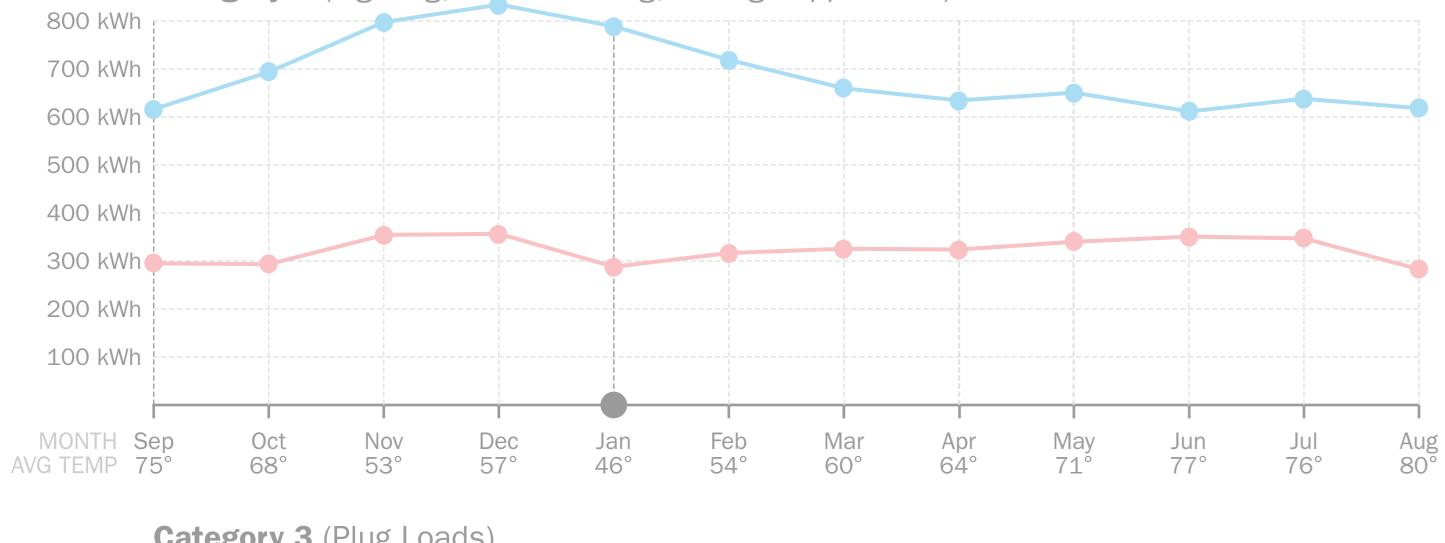


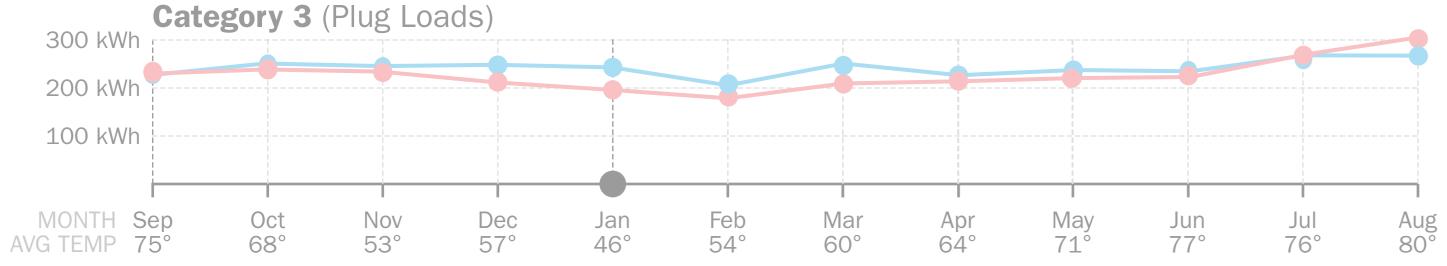
TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION (kWh)



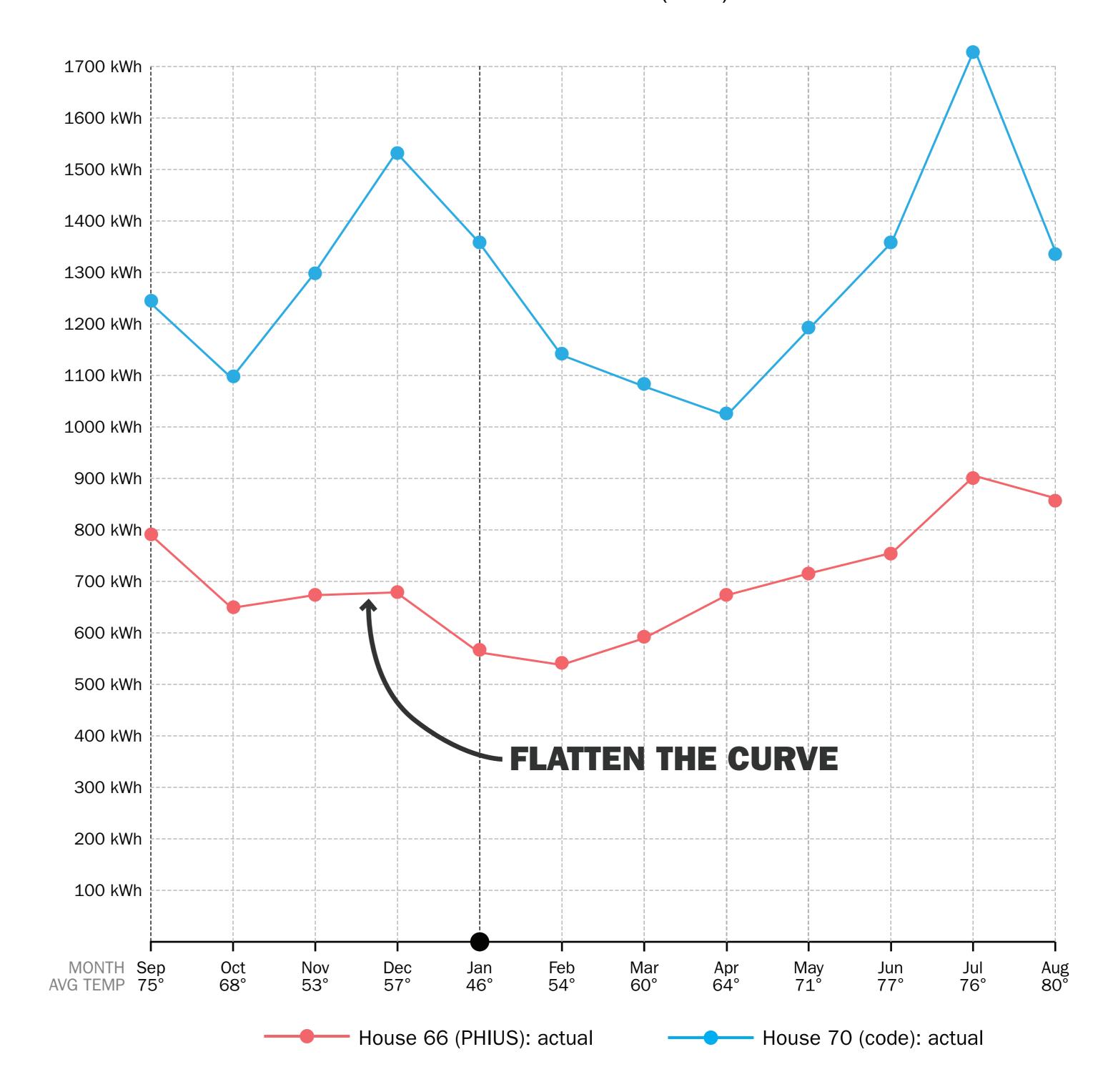
ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY CATEGORY (kWh)

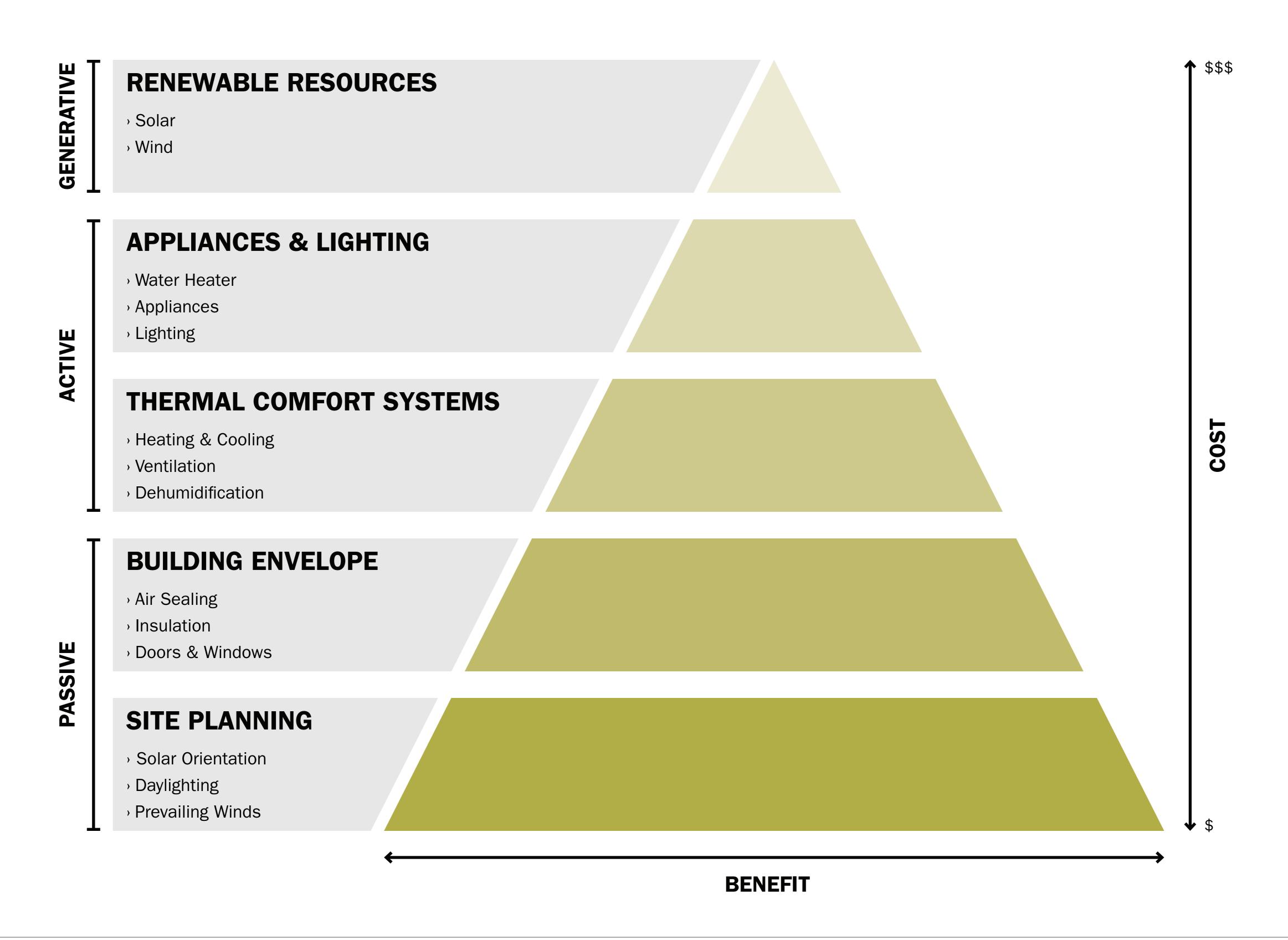






TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION (kWh)





- Solar
- > Wind

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

- Water Heater
- Appliances
- Lighting

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEMS

- Heating & Cooling
- Ventilation
- Dehumidification

BUILDING ENVELOPE

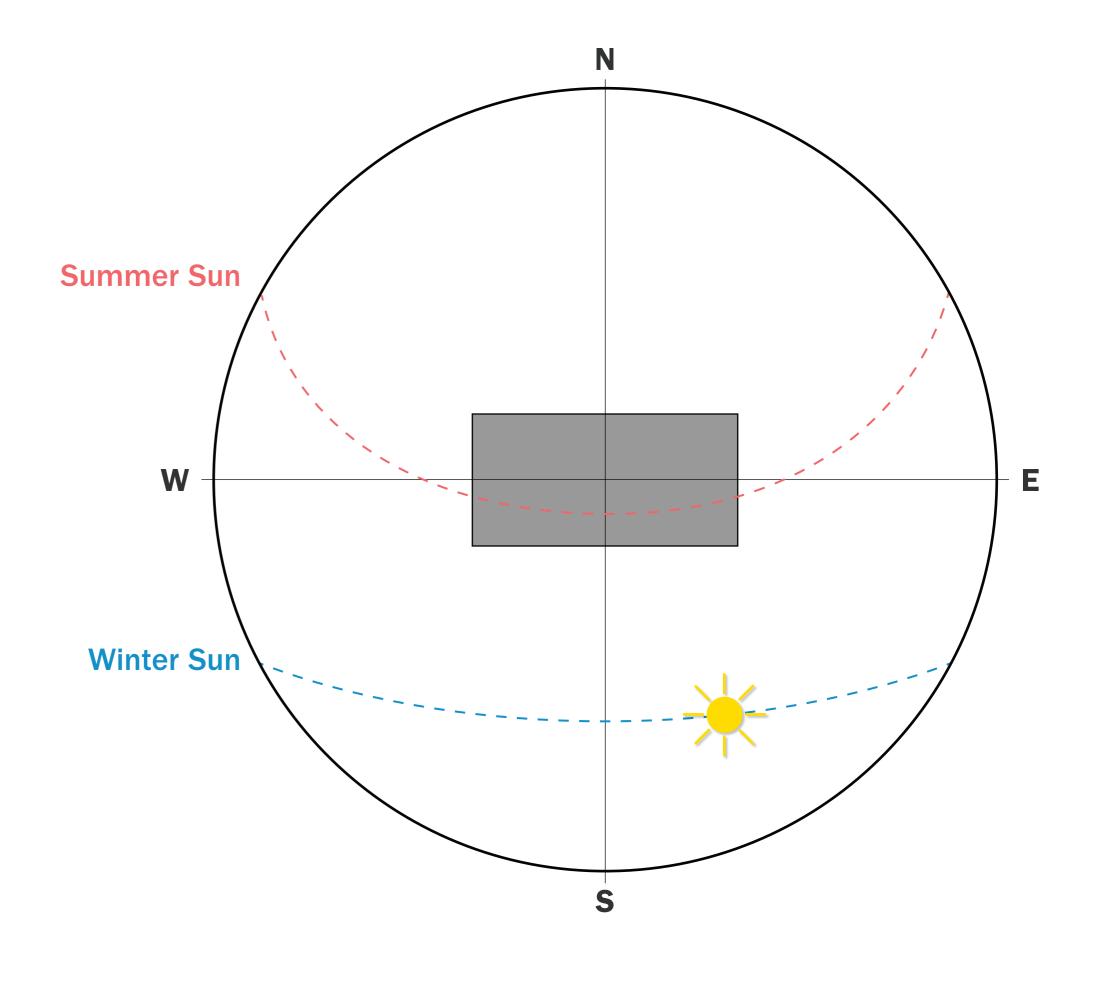
- Air Sealing
- Insulation
- Doors & Windows

SITE PLANNING

- Solar Orientation
- Daylighting
- Prevailing Winds

SOLAR ORIENTATION & DAYLIGHTING

- NORTH light is indirect & even.
- SOUTH light can is direct, but can be shaded via horizontal structures such as roof overhangs.
- **EAST & WEST** light direct and can be challenging to shade or control because of the rising and setting of the sun.



- Solar
- > Wind

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

- Water Heate
- Appliances
- > Lighting

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEMS

- Heating & Cooling
- Ventilation
- Dehumidification

BUILDING ENVELOPE

- Air Sealing
- → Insulation
- Doors & Windows

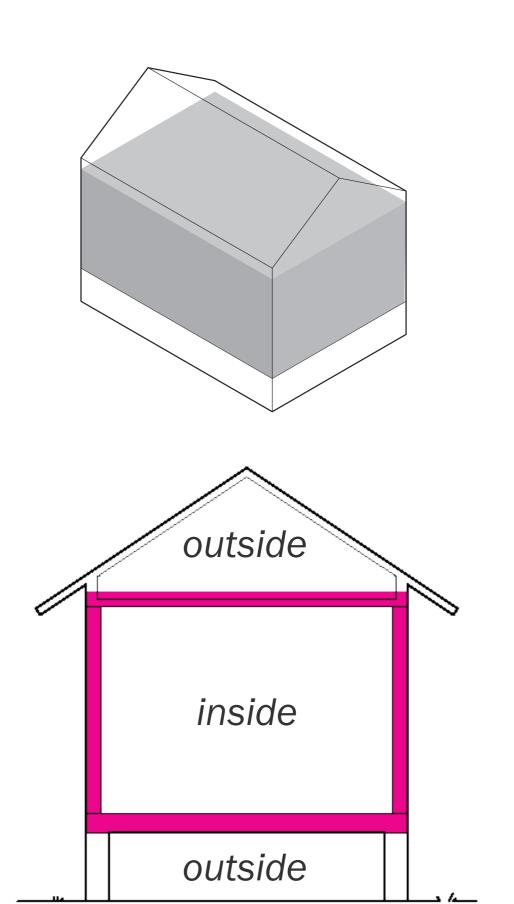
SITE PLANNING

- Solar Orientation
- Daylighting
- Prevailing Winds

THERMAL ENVELOPE

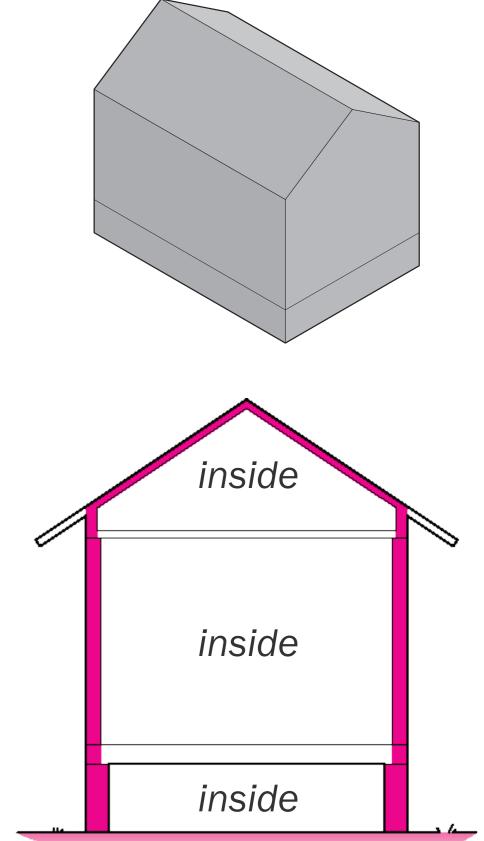
INSULATED BOX

Only the living area (the 'box') of the house is inside the thermal envelope. Insulation is at the ceiling plane and the floor.



INSULATED FORM

The living area, attic and foundation are inside the thermal envelope. Insulation is at the roof plane and the foundation walls / ground.



- > Solar
- > Wind

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

- Water Heater
- Appliances
- Lighting

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEMS

- Heating & Cooling
- Ventilation
- Dehumidification

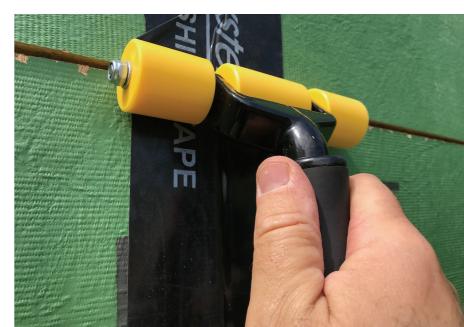
BUILDING ENVELOPE

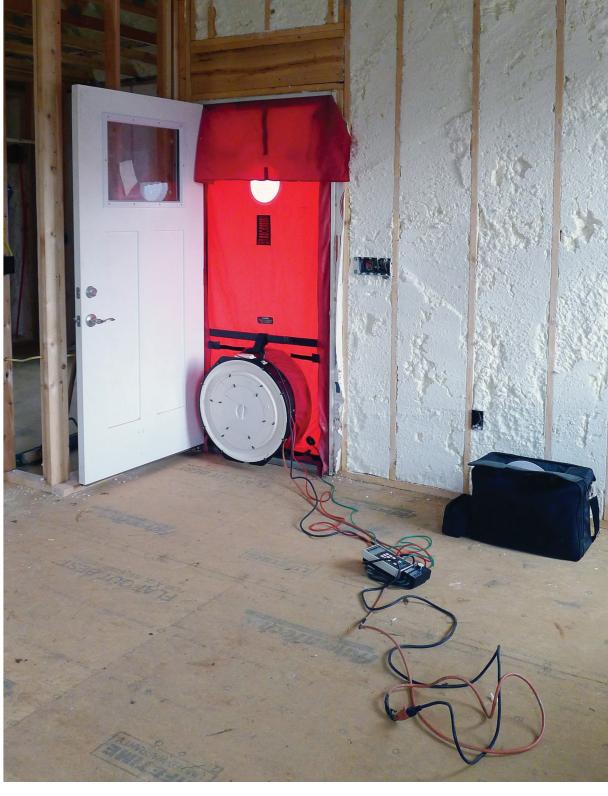
- , Air Sealing
- → Insulation
- Doors & Windows

SITE PLANNING

- Solar Orientation
- Daylighting
- Prevailing Winds











CAN YOU SEAL A HOUSE TOO TIGHTLY?

CAN YOU SEAL A HOUSE TOO TIGHTLY?

NO! SEAL IT TIGHT, AND VENTILATE IT RIGHT!

- Solar
- > Wind

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

- Water Heater
- Appliances
- Lighting

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEMS

- Heating & Cooling
- Ventilation
- Dehumidification

BUILDING ENVELOPE

- Air Sealing
- Insulation
- → Doors & Windows

SITE PLANNING

- Solar Orientation
- Daylighting
- Prevailing Winds

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEM TASKS

CONDITIONING (HEATING & COOLING)

In Alabama, heat pumps are common—and potentially reasonably efficient—systems. Higher SEER systems and multi-stage systems can increase efficiency.

CIRCULATION

Ductwork distributes the conditioned air around the house. Placing the ductwork inside the thermal envelope can dramatically increase efficiency. Well-installed, well-sealed ductwork also increases efficiency.

VENTILATION

Fresh air is a <u>requirement</u> of the building code and is critical for good indoor air quality (IAQ). We recommend balanced ventilation for efficiency.

DEHUMIDIFICATION

In the Southeast, humidity is one of the largest challenges to thermal comfort. Exhaust fans in bathrooms reduce indoor humidity levels, and dehumidifiers can increase comfort, especially in the "shoulder seasons" (fall & spring).

- Solar
- > Wind

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

- Water Heater
- Appliances
- Lighting

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEMS

- Heating & Cooling
- Ventilation
- Dehumidification

BUILDING ENVELOPE

- Air Sealing
- → Insulation
- Doors & Windows

SITE PLANNING

- Solar Orientation
- Daylighting
- Prevailing Winds

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

WATER HEATER

We recommend an efficient tank water heater over a tankless—aka on-demand or instant—water heater in most instances (we do <u>not</u> recommend tankless electric water heaters). Heat pump water heaters, while a higher first cost, greatly improve efficiency (and also provide some dehumidification!).

> APPLIANCES

ENERGY STAR-labeled appliances are a quick way to ensure you're getting an efficient appliance. Look for they yellow "Energy Guide" label for easy cross-comparisons of yearly estimated energy cost.

LIGHTING

High efficacy bulbs are a simple and widely available method for increasing efficiency. Don't forget about exterior lighting, such as flood lights.

- → Solar
- → Wind

APPLIANCES & LIGHTING

- Water Heater
- Appliances
- → Lighting

THERMAL COMFORT SYSTEMS

- Heating & Cooling
- Ventilation
- Dehumidification

BUILDING ENVELOPE

- Air Sealing
- → Insulation
- Doors & Windows

SITE PLANNING

- Solar Orientation
- Daylighting
- Prevailing Winds

SOLAR / PHOTOVOLTAICS (PV)

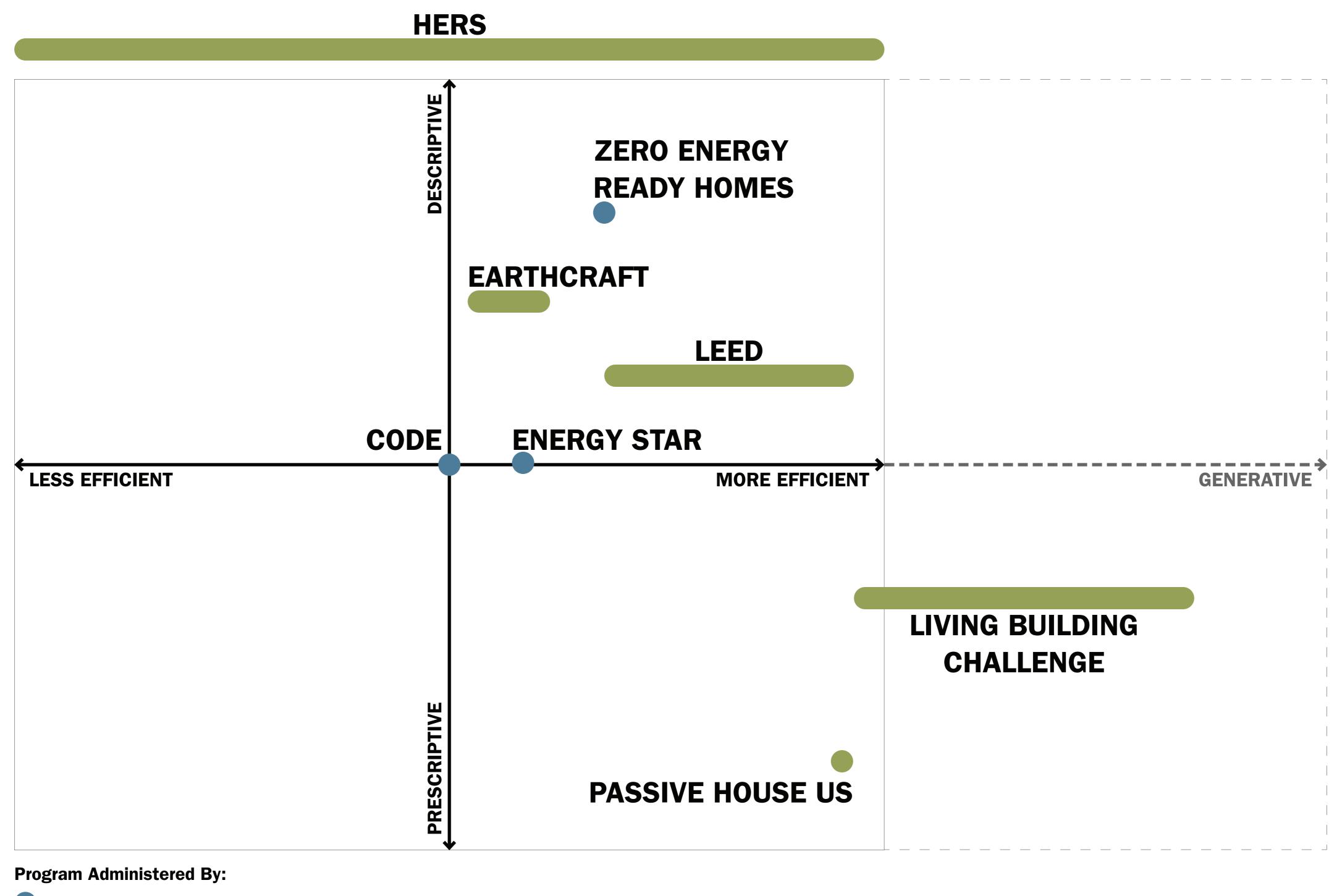
When solar energy is produced, it needs to be stored somewhere until it is used. The two most common strategies are to store it on-site (in batteries), or to send it into the electrical grid.

BATTERY STORAGE

Storing energy on-site in batteries means that it is available for the owner's use. For example, if the local electrical grid experiences an outage, the homeowner could potentially use their stored energy to maintain power. However, batteries add expense to the cost of a PV system.

BI-DIRECTIONAL METERING

Bi-directional electrical meters enable energy to be sent back to the utility's electrical grid. This can be a more cost-effective method (versus purchasing batteries), but the homeowner will not be able to use produced energy on-demand. In other words, if the local energy grid experiences an outage, the homeowner will experience it, too.



Local or Federal Government Agency

Private / Non-Profit Organization

*NOTE: This chart is for illustrative purposes only and does not represent measured benchmarks



ENERGY CODE (IECC)

state/ county/municipality

Minimum energy efficiency requirements and building specifications.

- First national energy code was introduced through the Energy Conservation and Production Act (1975), in response to '73 oil embargo
- Now updated on a 3-year cycle
- Each edition is analyzed by DOE to determine if it is more efficient than the previous edition



ENERGY STAR

Managed by the US Environmental Protection Agency

Improve energy efficiency to lower energy bills and increase thermal comfort.

- 1. Efficient windows, doors, & insulation
- 2. Fully-aligned air barriers
- 3. Reduce thermal bridging
- 4. Air sealing
- 5. Heating & cooling equipment
- 6. Quality duct installation
- 7. Ventilation
- 8. Filtration

Related EPA Programs:







ZERO ENERGY READY HOMES

Managed by the US Department of Energy

Optimize efficiency, manage related risks, and help ensure future readiness.

1. Optimize efficiency

Enclosure

Equipment

Appliances / lighting

2. Do no harm

Water protection

Ensured comfort

Indoor air quality

3. Ensure future ready

Solar ready

Forthcoming codes



EARTHCRAFT

Administered by Southface Institute

Blueprint or energy, water, & resource efficient building throughout the Southeast.

- 1. Performance
- 2. Health
- 3. Environment
- 4. Comfort



LEED

Administered by US Green Building Council (USGBC)

Provide clean indoor air and ample natural light, use safe building materials, consume less enery & water, and ensure comfort and good health.

- 1. Integrative process
- 2. Location & transportation
- 3. Sustainable sites
- 4. Water efficiency
- 5. Energy & Atmosphere
- 6. Materials & resources
- 7. Indoor Environmental Quality
- 8. Innovation
- 9. Regional priority



PASSIVE HOUSE

Administered by the Passive House Institute US (PHIUS)

Making high-performance passive building the mainstream market standard.

- 1. Continuous insulation (no thermal bridging)
- 2. Attention to air sealing
- 3. Window & door performance
- 4. Active ventilation
- 5. Energy efficient equipment
- 6. Active ventilation



HERS INDEX

Administered by RESNET

Industry standard by which a home's energy efficiency is measured.

- A HERS Index score of 100 is the same level of energy efficiency as the HERS Reference Home (2006 IECC)
- A HERS Index score of 0 is a Net Zero Energy Home, meaning the home produces as much energy as it consumes
- In 2024, the average HERS rating was 55

Home Energy Rating Certificate

Final Report

Rating Date: 2022-05-12 Registry ID: 145001162 Ekotrope ID: YdxNo6k2

HERS® Index Score:

52

Your home's HERS score is a relative performance score. The lower the number, the more energy efficient the home. To learn more, visit www.hersindex.com

Annual Savings \$1,067

Home: 1808 E Unaka Ave Johnson City, TN 37601 Builder: Appalachia Service Project

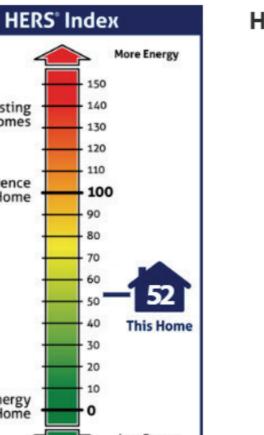
Your Home's Estimated Energy Use:

	Use [MBtu]	Annual Cost
Heating	7.6	\$229
Cooling	0.6	\$18
Hot Water	6.5	\$198
Lights/Appliances	13.7	\$415
Service Charges		\$252
Generation (e.g. Solar)	0.0	\$0
Total:	28.4	\$1,112

This home meets or exceeds the criteria of the following:

2009 International Energy Conservation Code

Home Feature Summary:



Home Type: Single family detached

Model: Auburn University Rural Studio - Test Home

Community: N/A

Conditioned Floor Area: 935 ft²

Number of Bedrooms: 2

Primary Heating System: Air Source Heat Pump • Electric • 12.5 HSPF

Primary Cooling System: Air Source Heat Pump • Electric • 23.1 SEER

Primary Water Heating: Residential Water Heater • Electric • 0.92 UEF

House Tightness: 528 CFM50 (3.73 ACH50)

Ventilation: 68 CFM • 60 Watts

Duct Leakage to Outside: Forced Air Ductless

Above Grade Walls: R-19

Ceiling: Attic, R-30

Window Type: U-Value: 0.3, SHGC: 0.25

Foundation Walls: N/A Framed Floor: R-19

Rating Completed by:

Energy Rater: Lora Corder RESNET ID: 2250479

Rating Company: Green River 2800 Aqua Ln, Knoxville, TN 37931 (865) 919-7464

Rating Provider: Southface Energy Rated Homes 241 Pine Street NE 4046042001

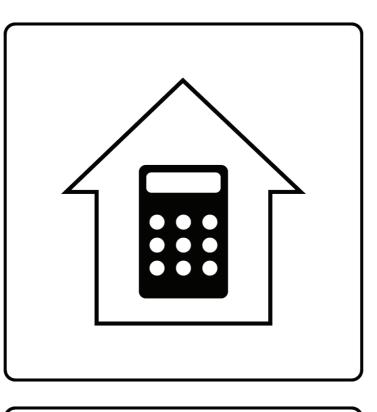
Lora Corder

Lora Corder, Certified Energy Rater Digitally signed: 6/3/22 at 7:33 AM

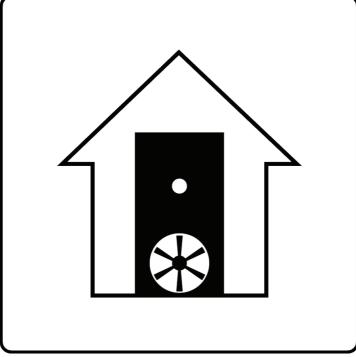


Zero Energy

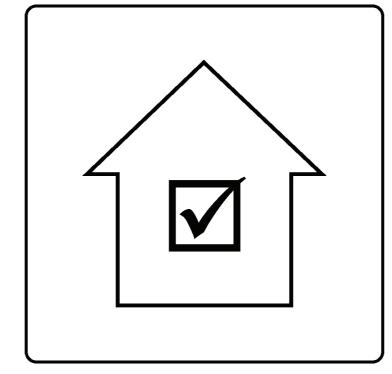
Ekotrope RATER - Version:4.0.1.2924
The Energy Rating Disclosure for this home is available from the Approved Rating Provider.
This report does not constitute any warranty or guarantee.



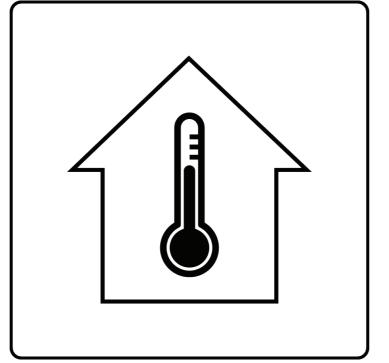
MODEL



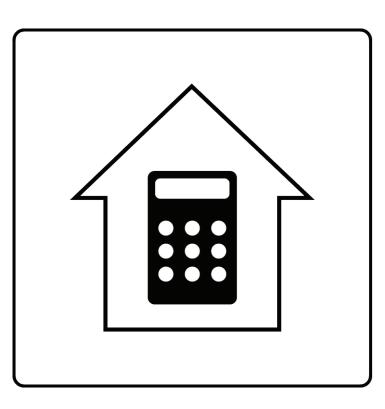
TEST



VERIFY



MONITOR





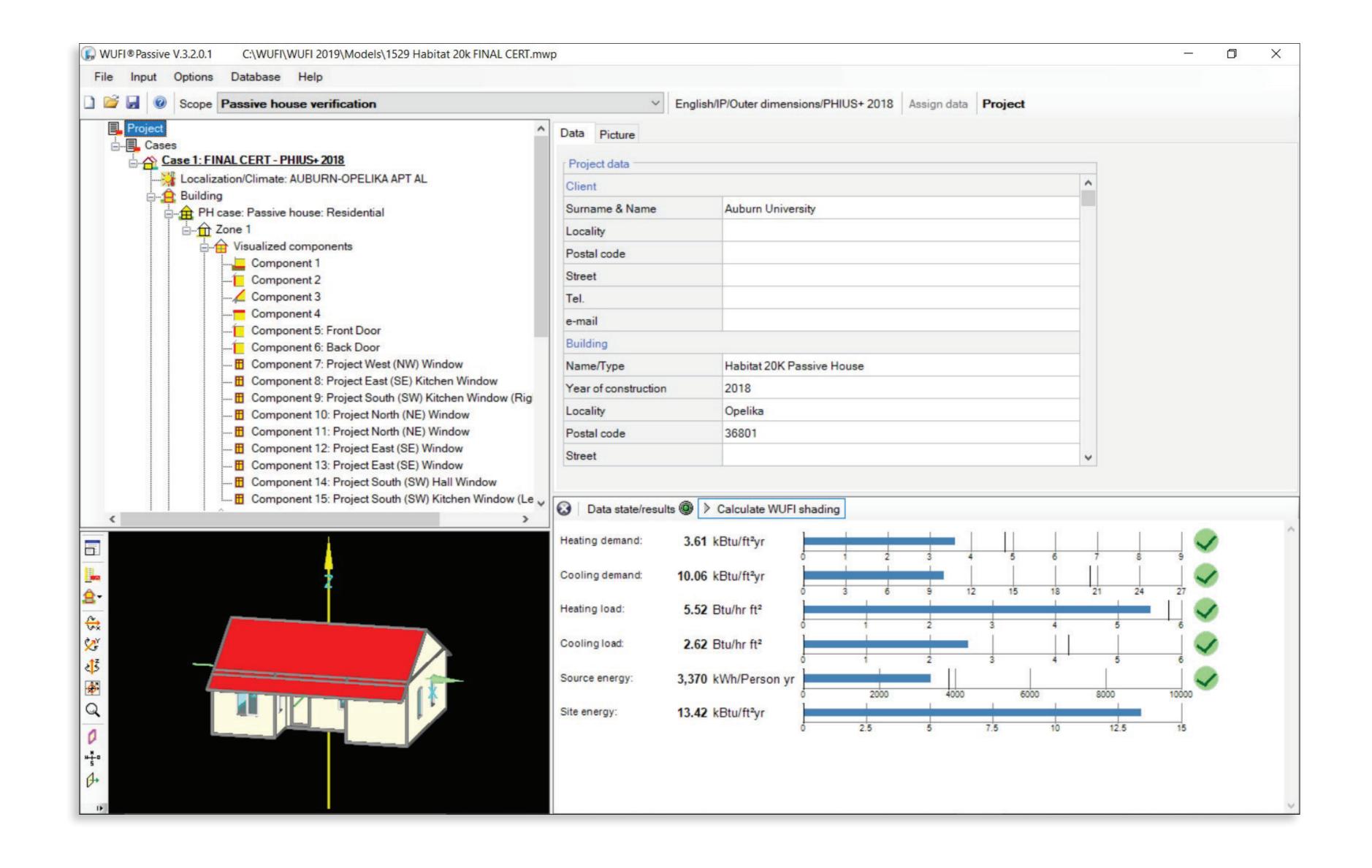
TEST



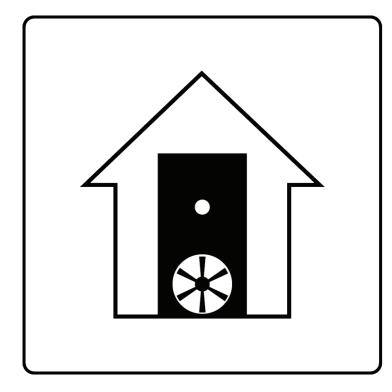
VERIFY



MONITOR







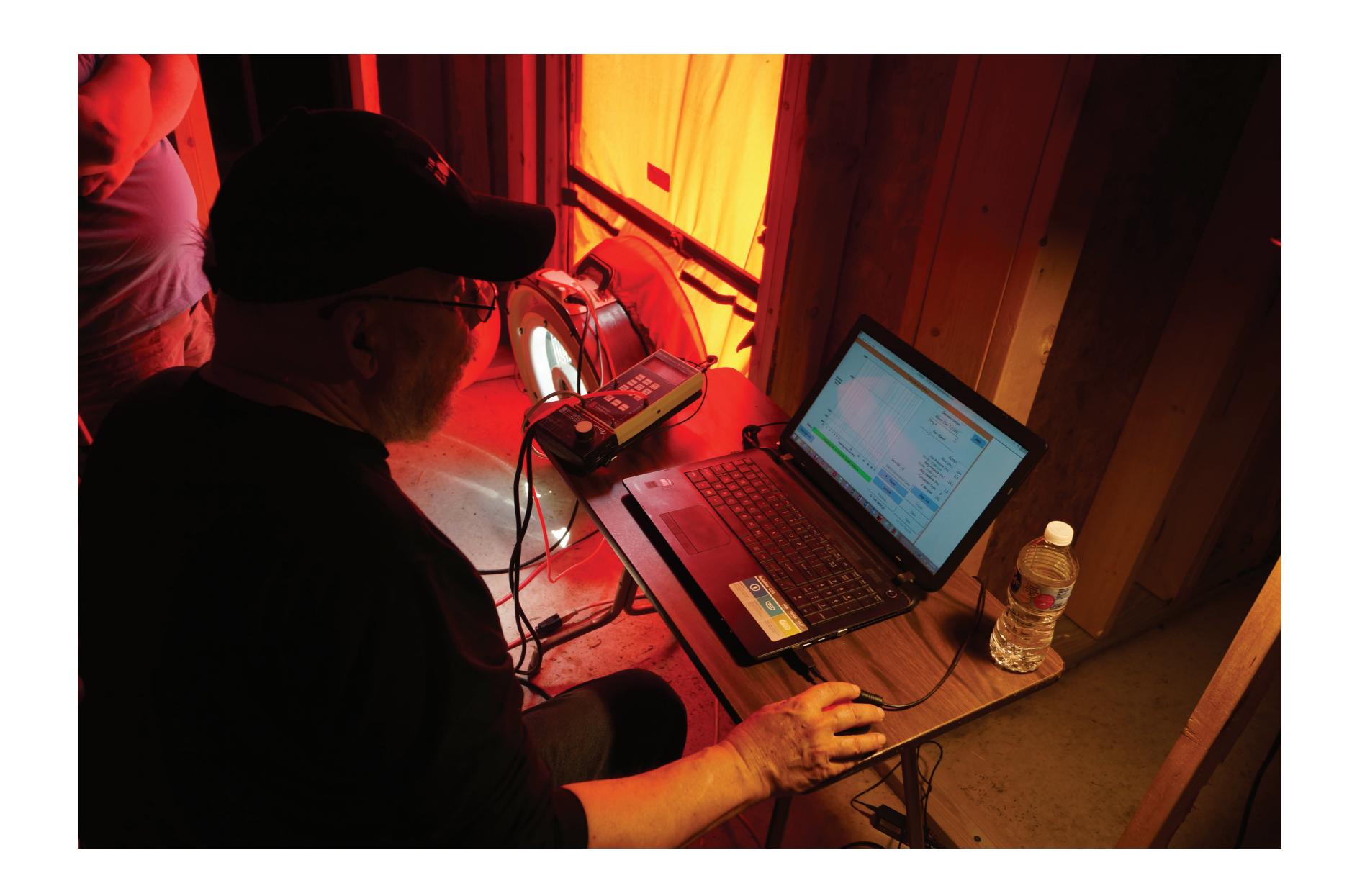
TEST



VERIFY



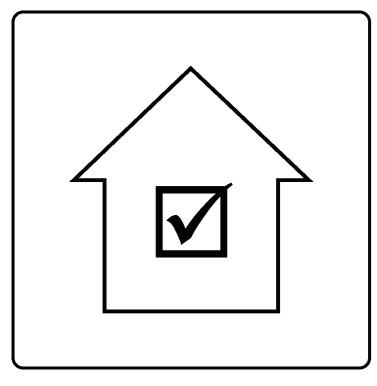
MONITOR







TEST



VERIFY



MONITOR

Home Energy Rating Certificate

HERS® Index Score:

Final Report

Rating Date: 2018-09-10
Registry ID: 318060912

Ekotrope ID: j2rp3yGd

Annual Savings

\$855

*Relative to an average U.S. home

Home:

Builder: Real Life Homes

Your Home's Estimated Energy Use:

	Use [MBtu]	Annual Cost
Heating	3.7	\$99
Cooling	0.4	\$12
Hot Water	1.3	\$34
Lights/Appliances	11.7	\$309
Service Charges		\$0
Generation (e.g. Solar)	0.0	-\$0
Total:	17.2	\$454

Your home's HERS score is a relative

performance score. The lower the number,

the more energy efficient the home. To

learn more, visit www.hersindex.com

Reference Home Zero Energy Home To Less Energy Less Energy Less Energy

Home Feature Summary:

Conditioned Floor Area: 915 sq. ft.

Number of Bedrooms: 2

Primary Heating System: Air Source Heat Pump • Electric • 12.8 HSPF

Primary Cooling System: Air Source Heat Pump • Electric • 24.6 SEER

Primary Water Heating: Water Heater • Electric • 3.42 Energy Factor

House Tightness: 40 CFM50 (0.35 ACH50)

Ventilation: 72.0 CFM • 40.0 Watts

Duct Leakage to Outside: Untested

Above Grade Walls: R-31

Ceiling: Attic, R-61 + Radiant Barrier
Window Type: U-Value: 0.18, SHGC: 0.25

Foundation Walls: N/A

This home meets or exceeds the criteria of the following:

Energy Star v3.1
2018 International Energy Conservation Code
2015 International Energy Conservation Code
2012 International Energy Conservation Code
2009 International Energy Conservation Code

2006 International Energy Conservation Code

Rating Completed by:

Energy Rater: Bruce Kitchell RESNET ID: 7668731

Rating Company: Airedale Energy Consultants 1464 Shadowrock Heights, Marietta, GA 30062 404-218-0905

Rating Provider: Energy Vanguard 533 W Howard, Suite E, Decatur, GA 30030 678-662-4332

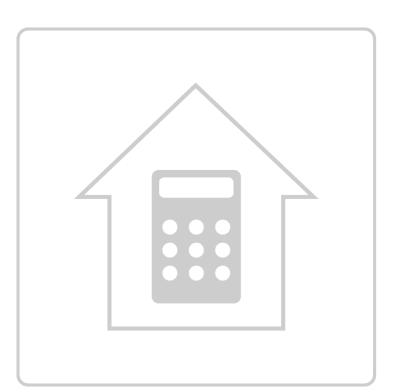


Bruce Kitchell, Certified Energy Rater
Digitally signed: 10/10/18 at 2:56 PM

ekotrope™

Ekotrope RATER - Version:3.1.0.2024
The Home Energy Rating Standard Disclosure for this house is available from the rating provider.

This report does not constitute any warranty or guarantee.

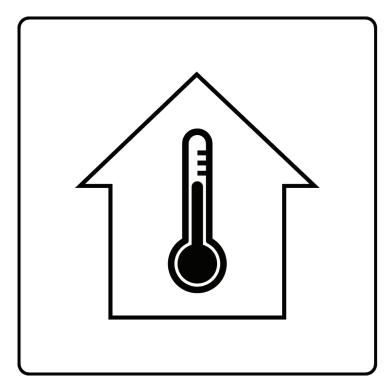




TEST



VERIFY



MONITOR



IMPLEMENTING ENERGY EFFICIENCY

> SET EXPECTATIONS AT THE OUTSET OF THE PROJECT.

Develop an energy model at the outset of the project to set performance expectations. This model can also be used as a tool to identify which components and assemblies are most impactful in decreasing predicted energy use.

> SYSTEMS CHOICES CAN INFLUENCE COST/EASE OF THIRD-PARTY CERTIFICATIONS.

Third-party certifications depend on third-party evaluation. However, they also sometimes depend on having certified installers. In areas with lower demand for beyond-code certification, certified installers can be hard to come by. However, there may be systems or components available that facilitate certification. For example, while ENERGY STAR requires a certified HVAC installer for ducted systems, packaged mini split systems, which require no balancing and testing, may be installed by any HVAC professional.

> TEST AND COURSE CORRECT THROUGHOUT THE PROJECT.

Tools such as blower doors and duct blasters can be used *during* the construction process to test envelope and system performance. These tools can identify specific deficiencies that can be corrected during construction in order to get a tighter, more efficient house without increasing construction costs.

NAME A FUNDAMENTAL STRATEGY FOR INCREASING ENERGY EFFICIENCY

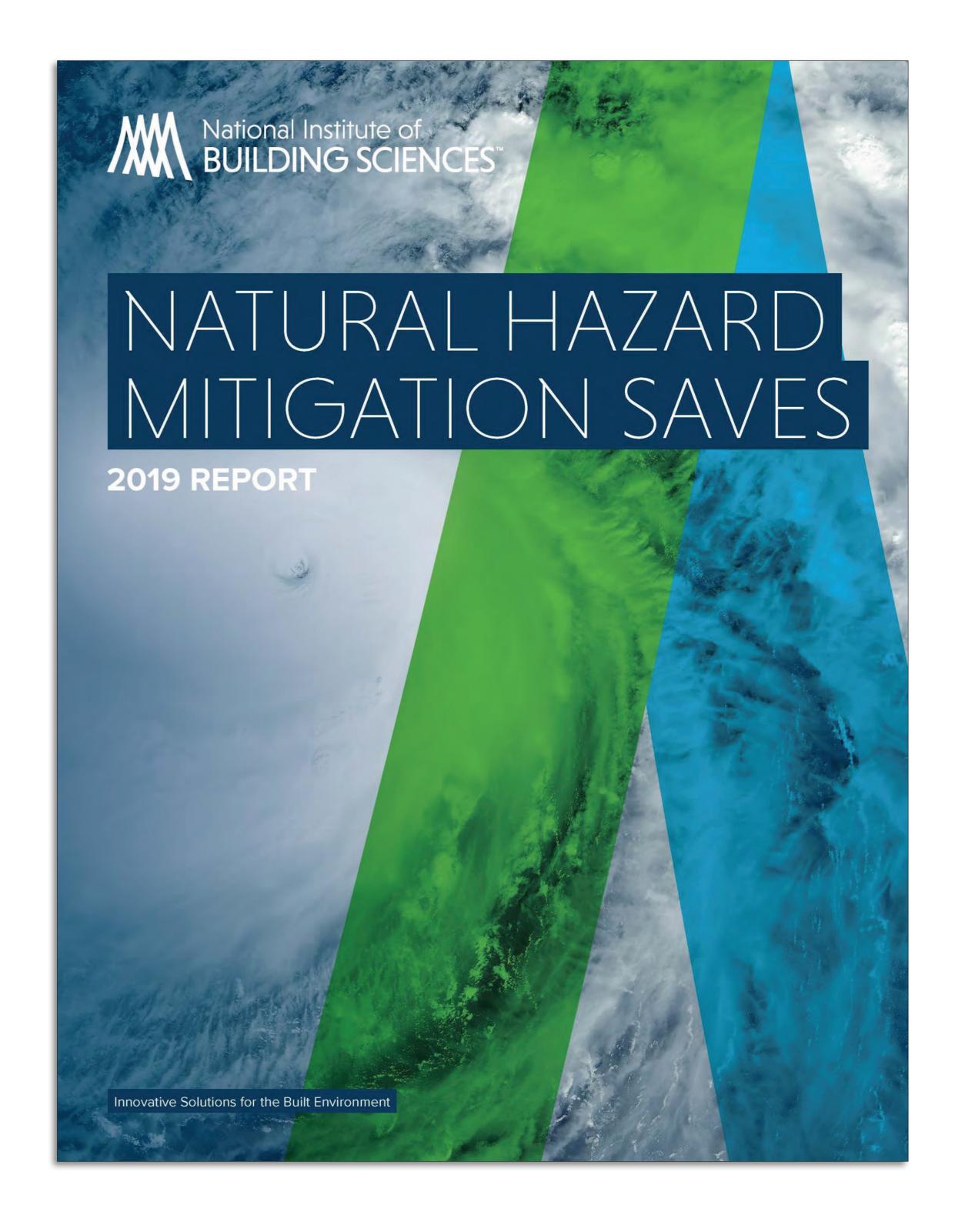
NAME A FUNDAMENTAL STRATEGY FOR INCREASING ENERGY EFFICIENCY

AIR SEALING



Mitigation can result in significant savings in terms of safety, preventing property loss, and preventing disruption of day-to-day life. For example, exceeding building codes on average saves \$4 per \$1 spent.

National Institute of Building Sciences



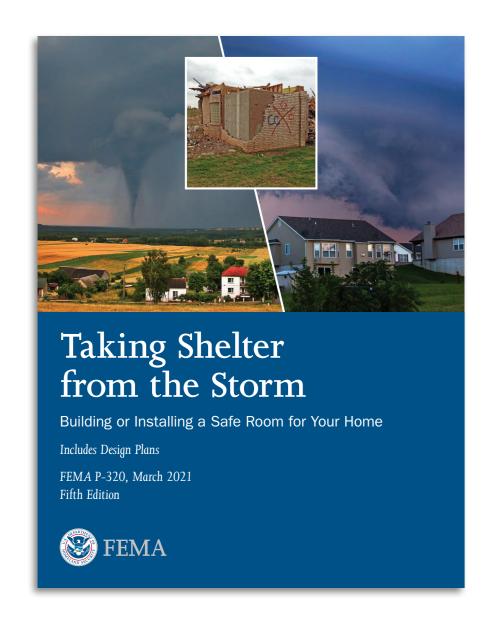
Resilience is the ability of a system, entity, community, or person to withstand shocks while still maintaining its essential functions. Resilience also refers to the ability to recover quickly and effectively from catastrophe and the capability to endure greater stress.

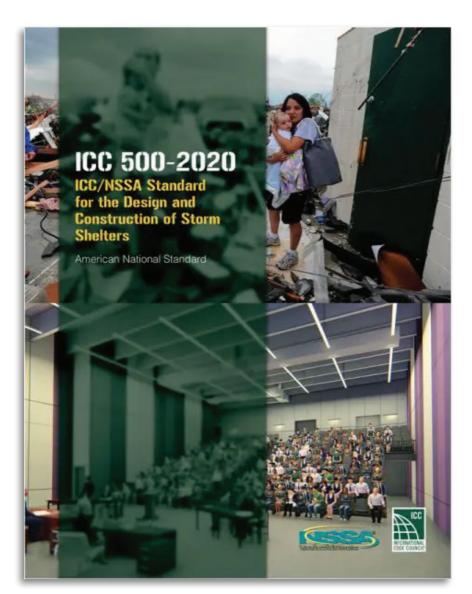
Definition from Rockefeller Foundation 100 Resilient Cities



PROTECTION OF OCCUPANT

Federal, State, & Municipality





FEMA P-320

ICC 500

PROTECTION OF ASSET

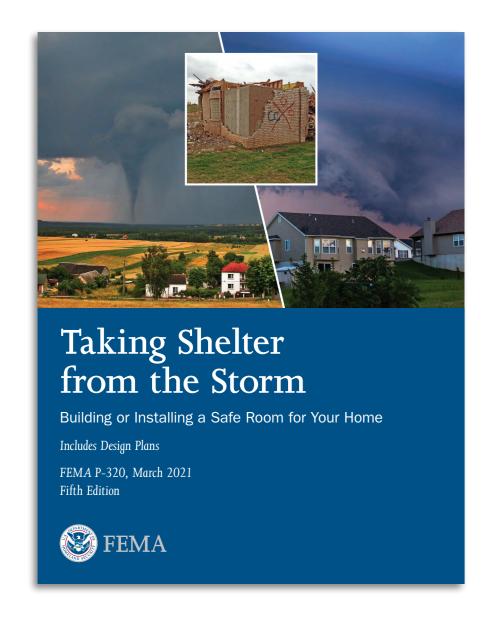
Private Entities (Insurance Companies)

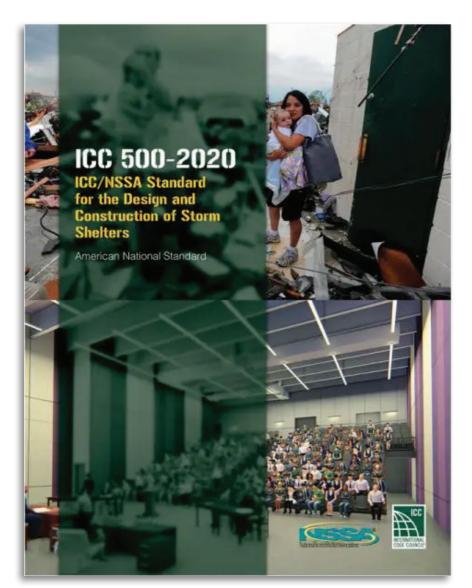


IBHS FORTIFIED

PROTECTION OF OCCUPANT

Federal, State, & Municipality





FEMA P-320

ICC 500

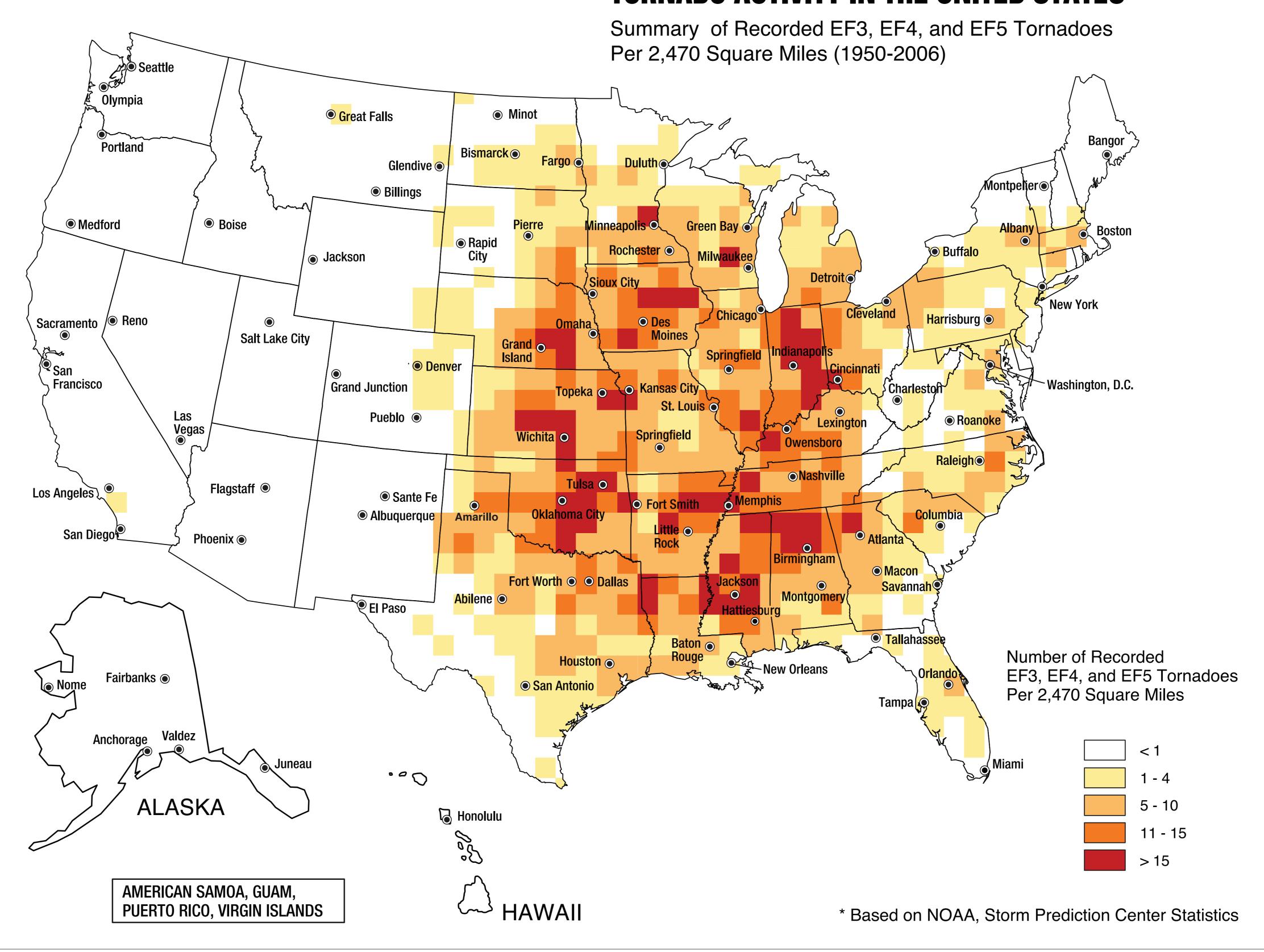
PROTECTION OF ASSET

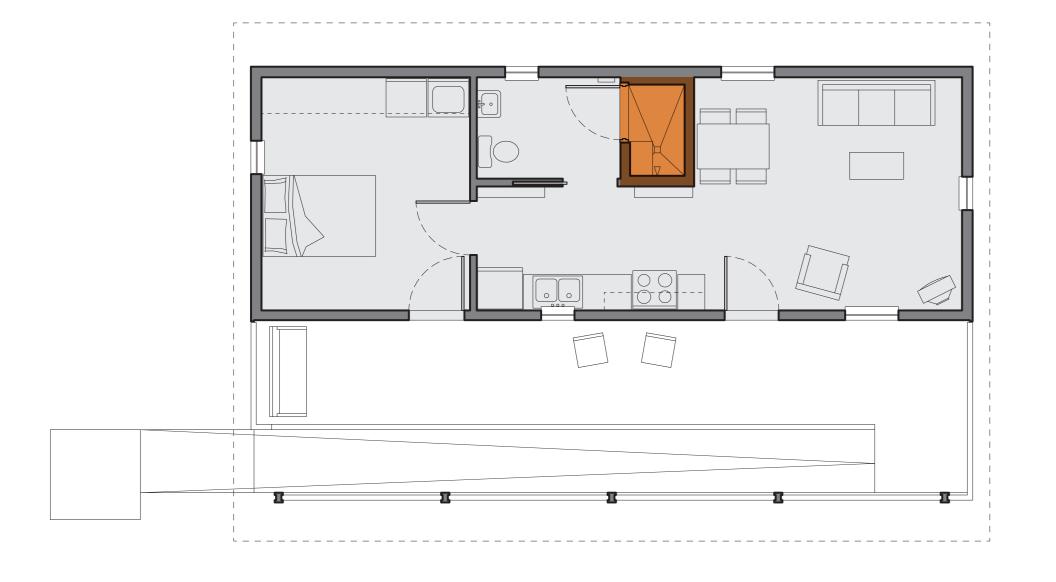
Private Entities (Insurance Companies)

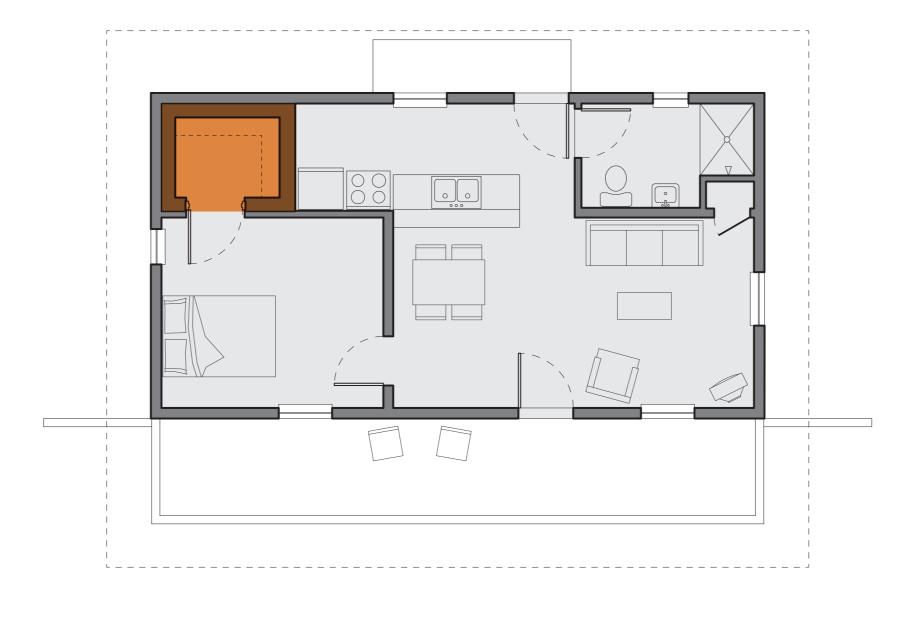


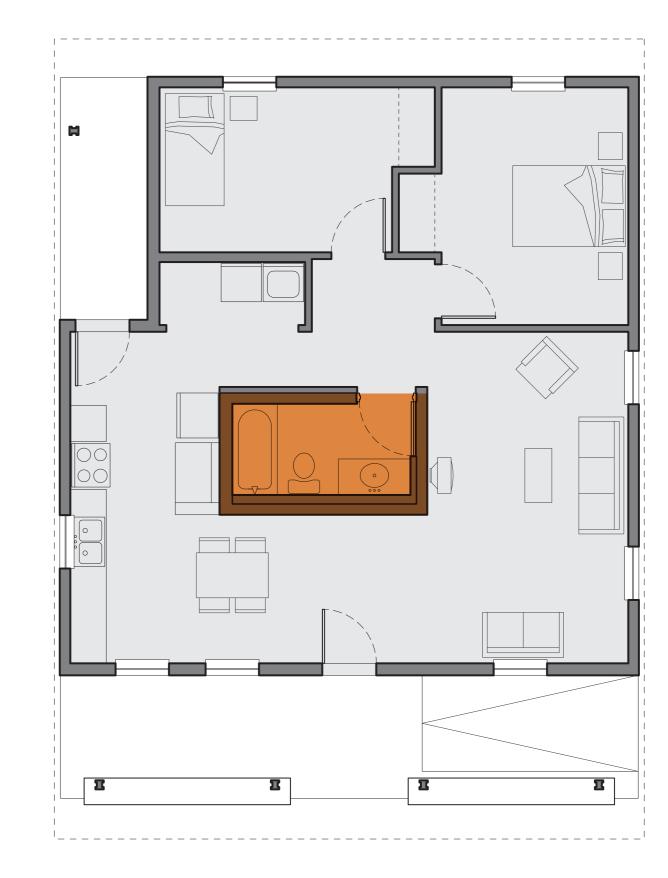
IBHS FORTIFIED

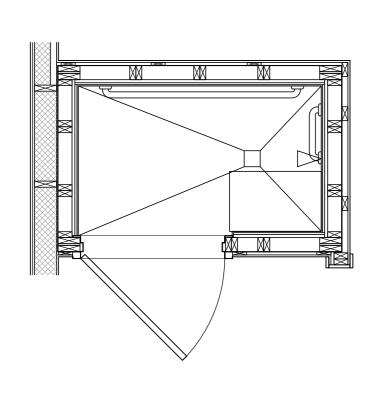
TORNADO ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES*

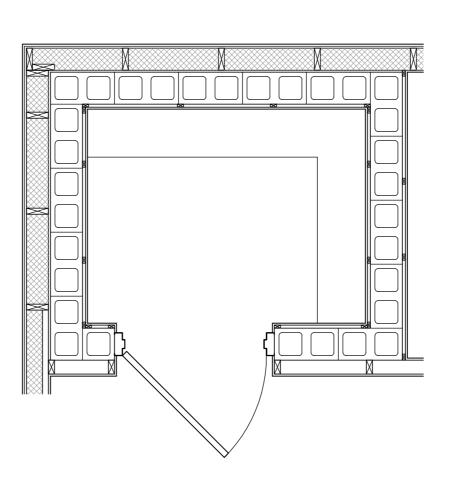


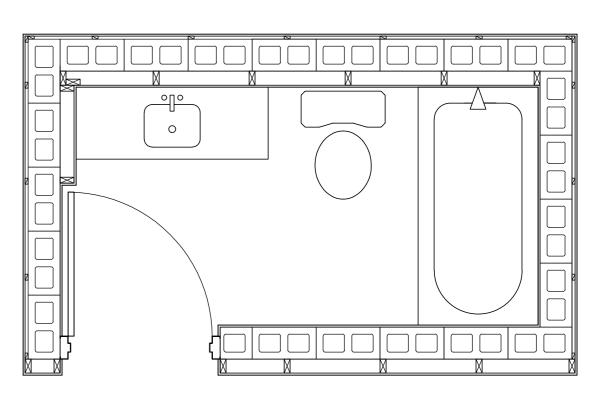












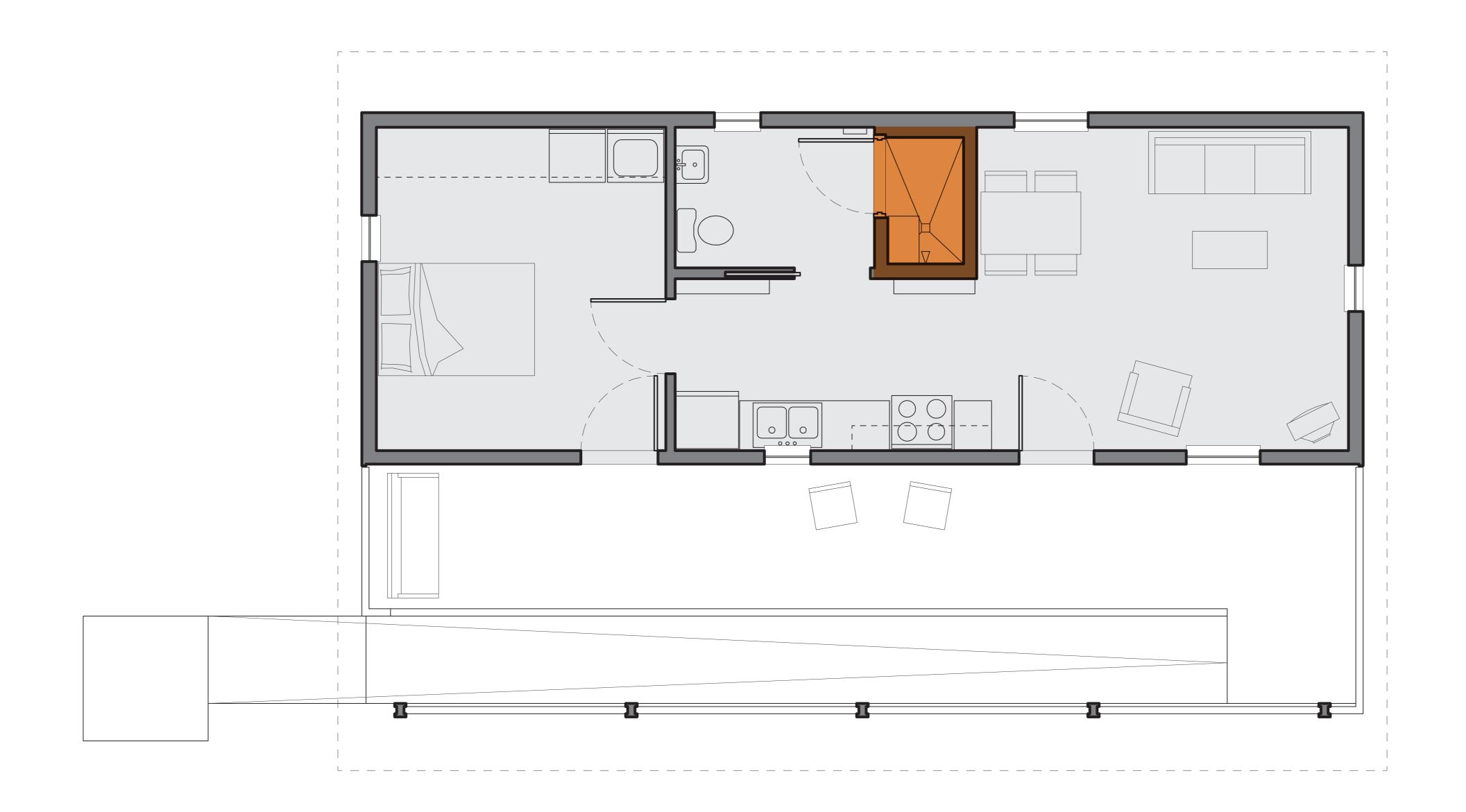
TURNER'S HOUSE

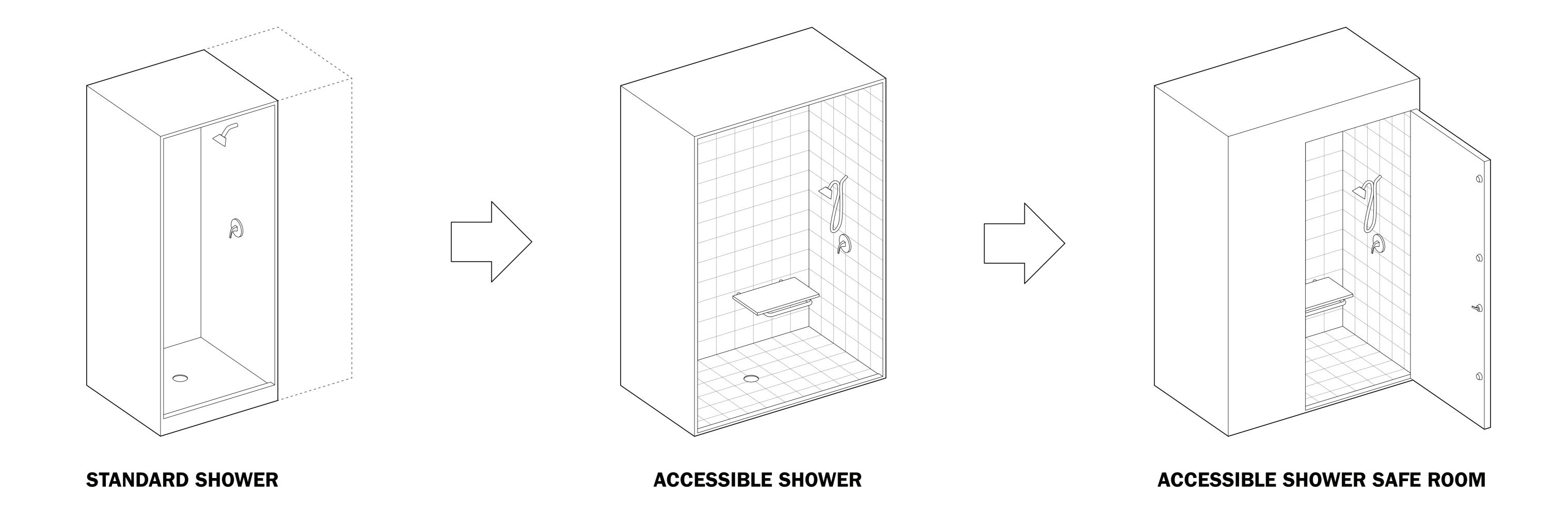
EDDIE'S HOUSE

IDELLA'S HOUSE

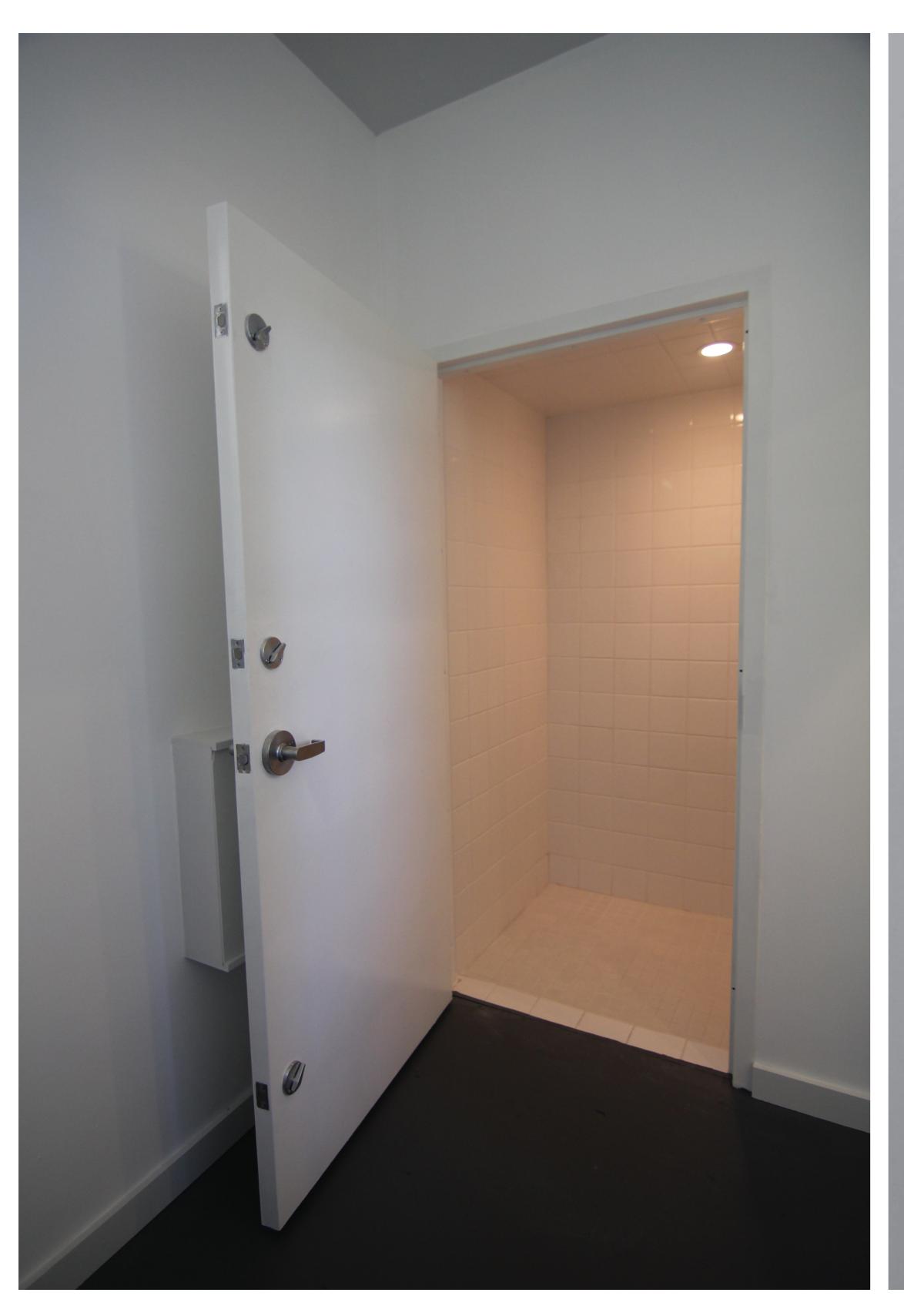


Turner's House



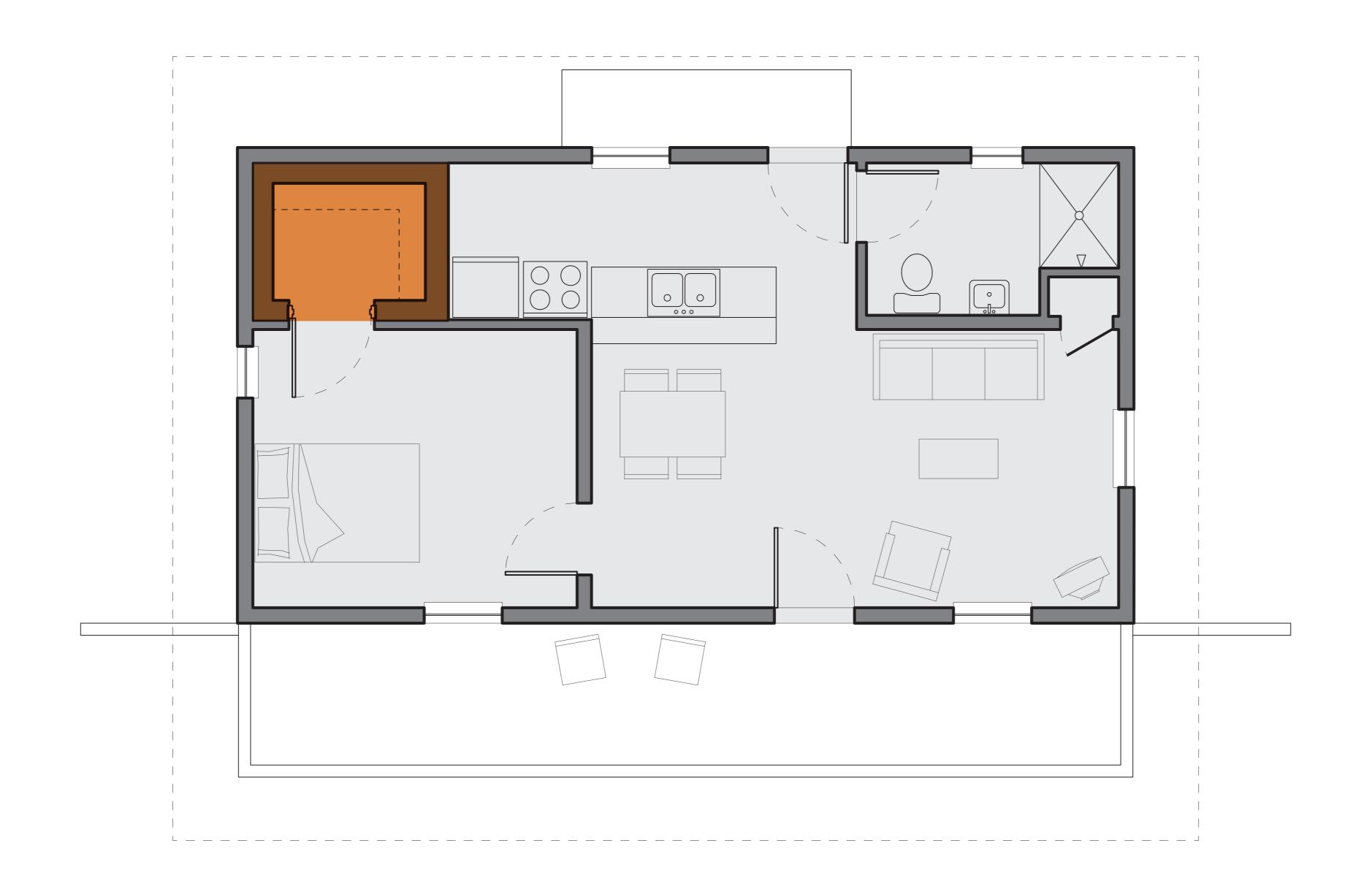












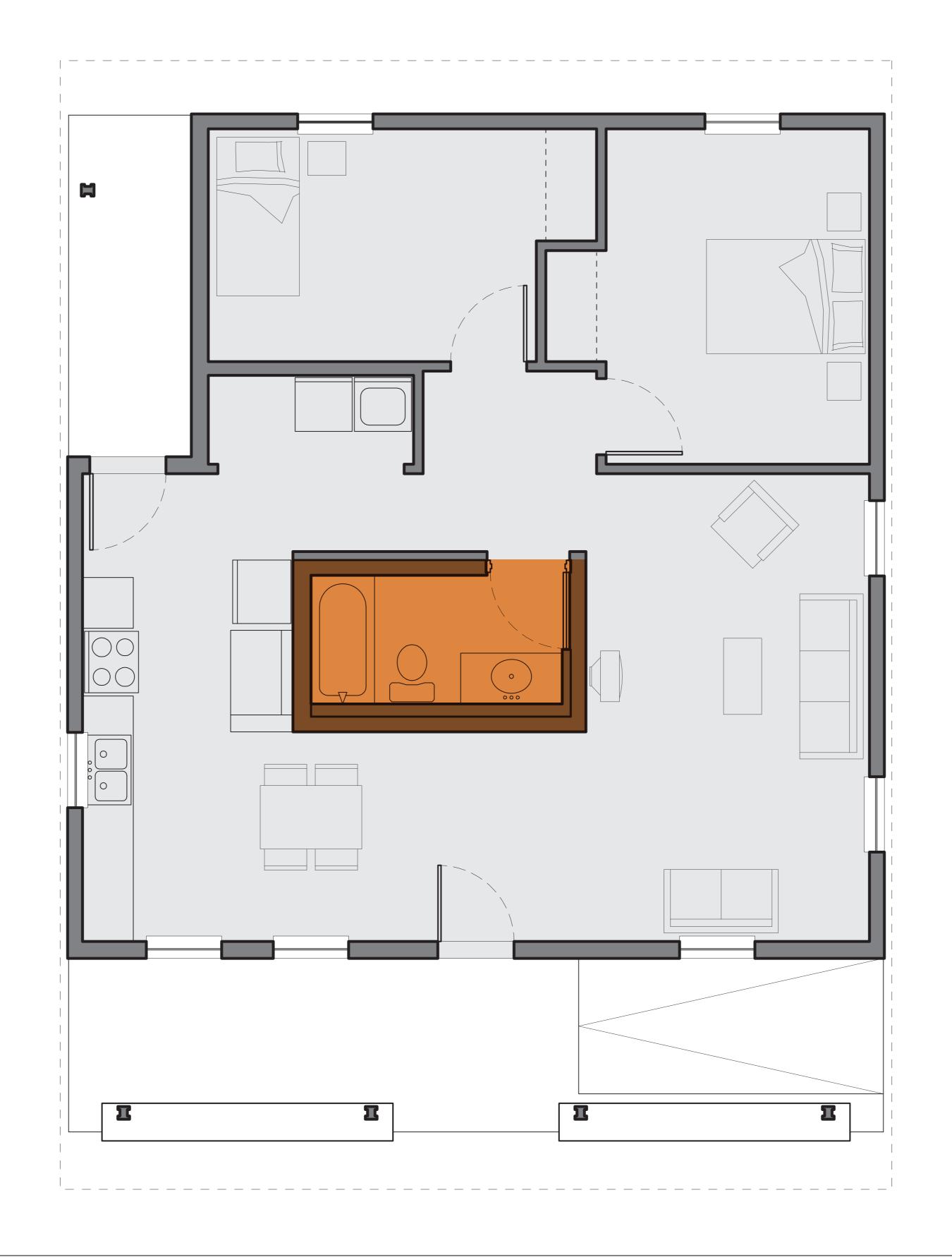








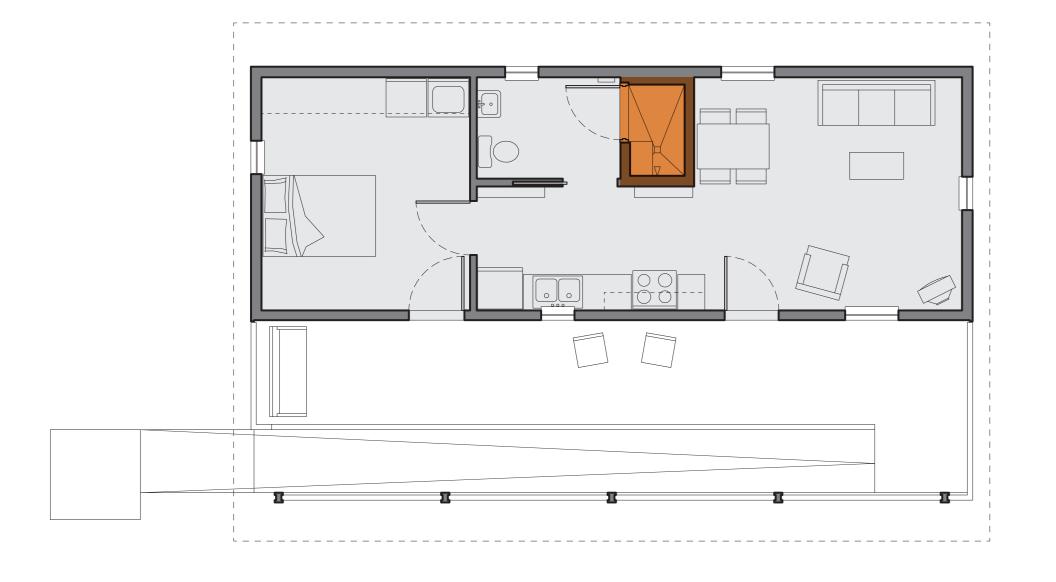
Idella's House

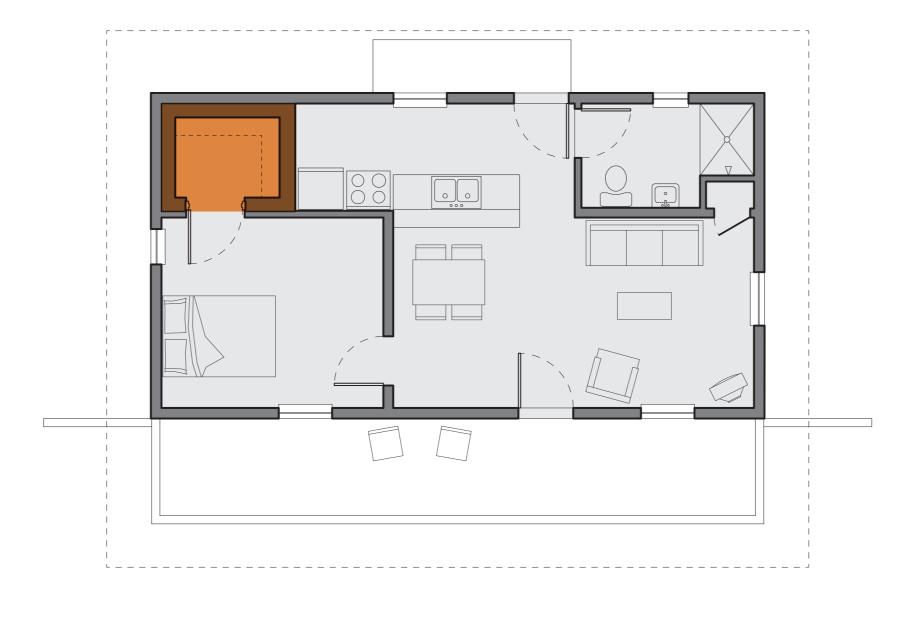


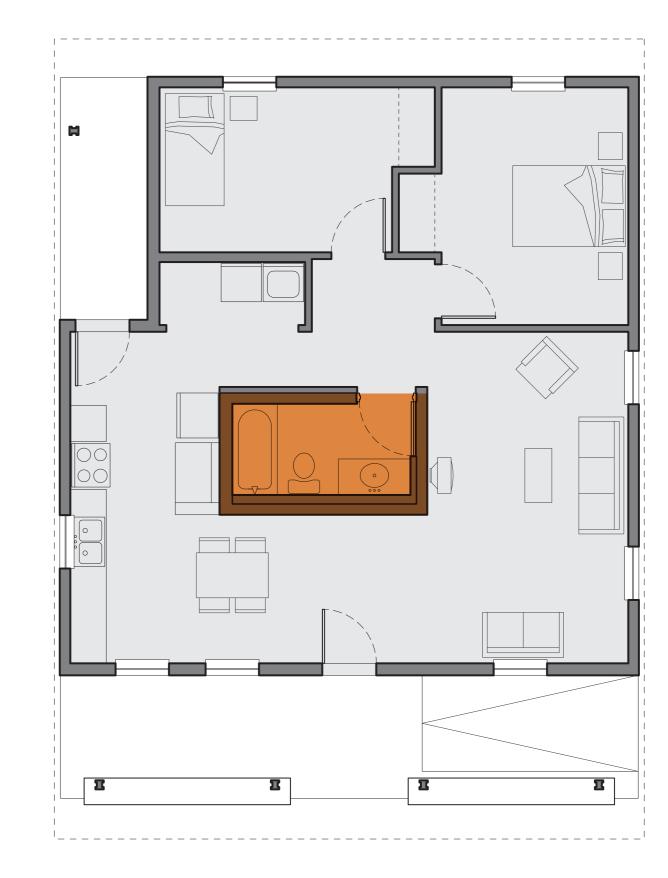


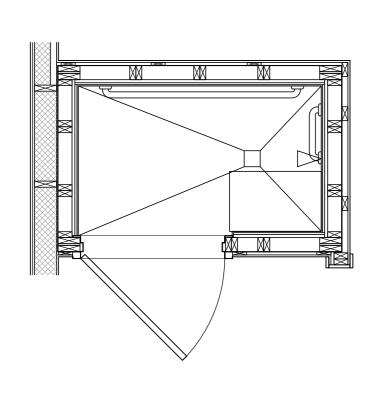


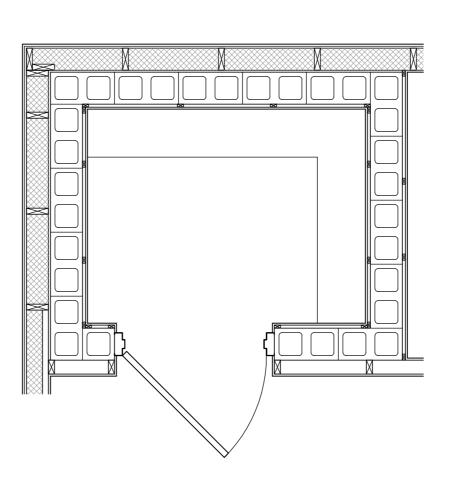


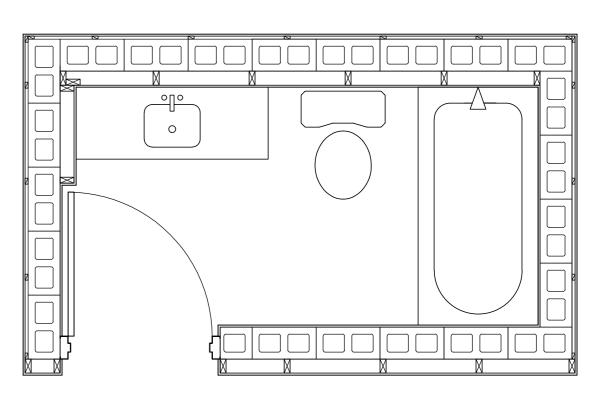












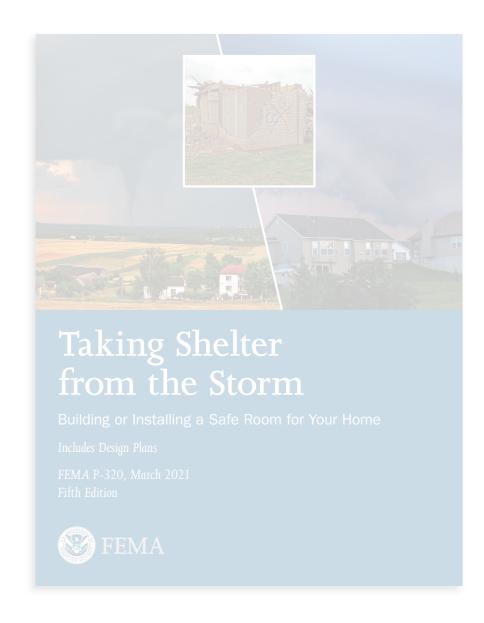
TURNER'S HOUSE

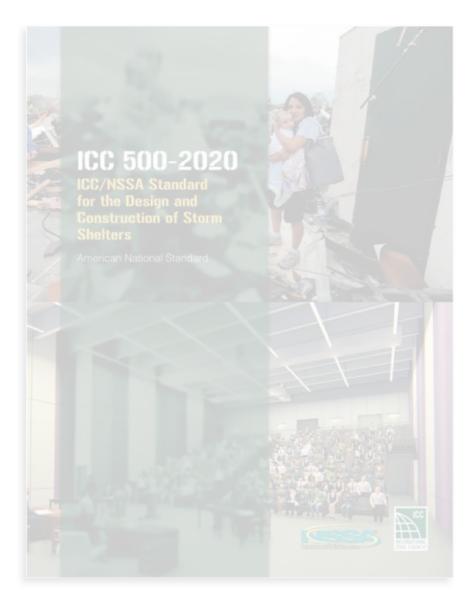
EDDIE'S HOUSE

IDELLA'S HOUSE

PROTECTION OF OCCUPANT

Federal, State, & Municipality



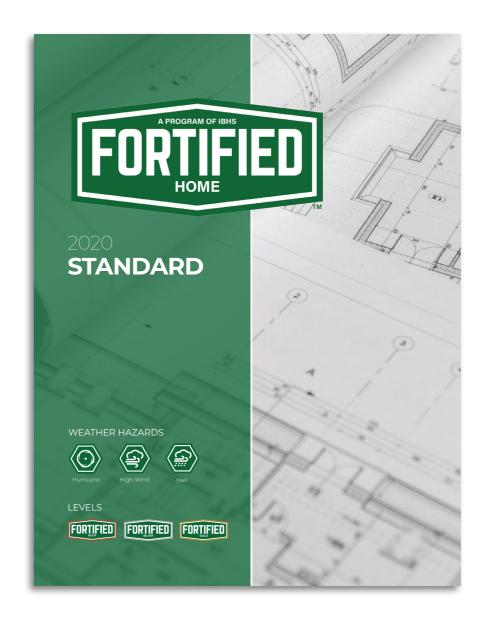


FEMA P-320

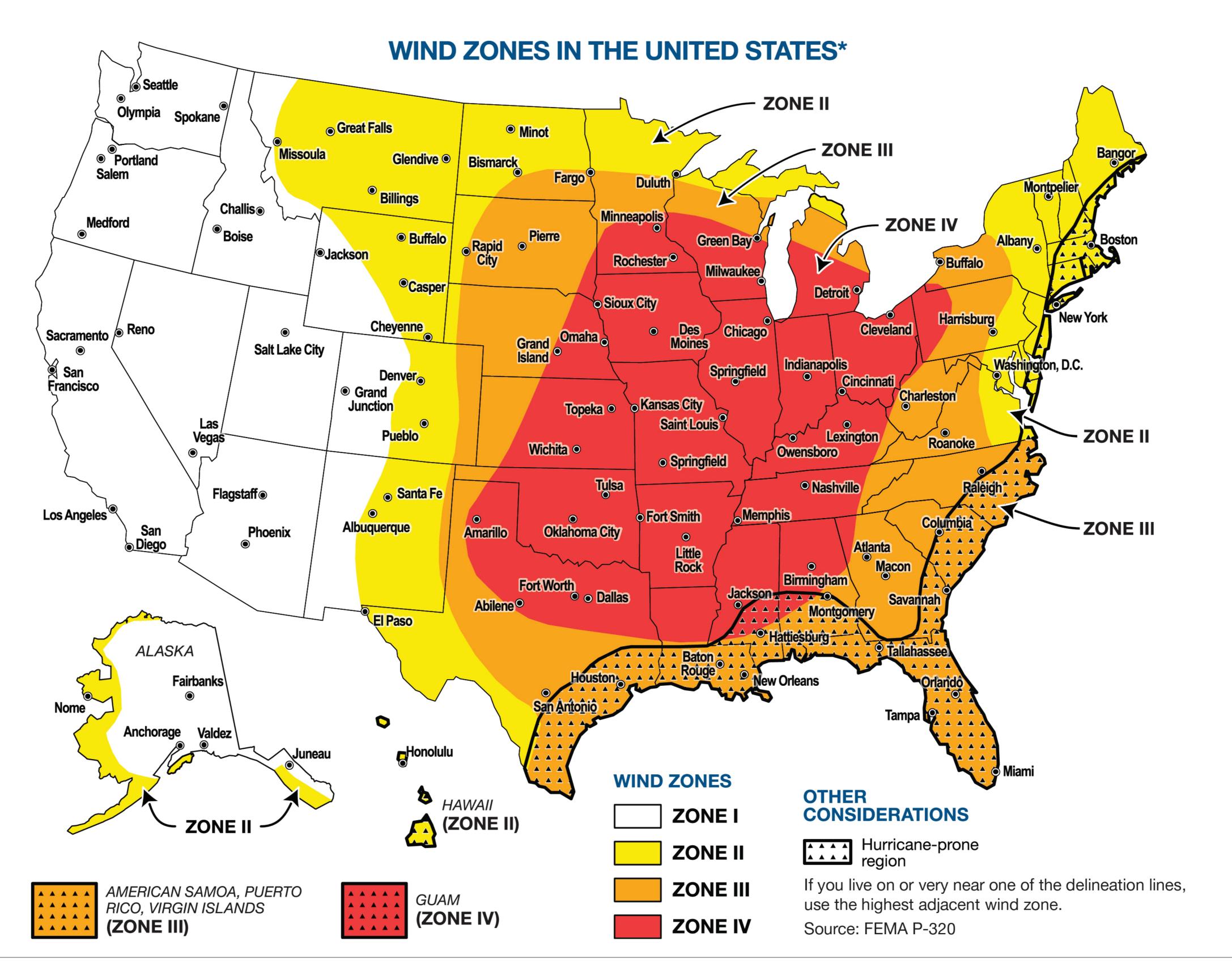
ICC 500

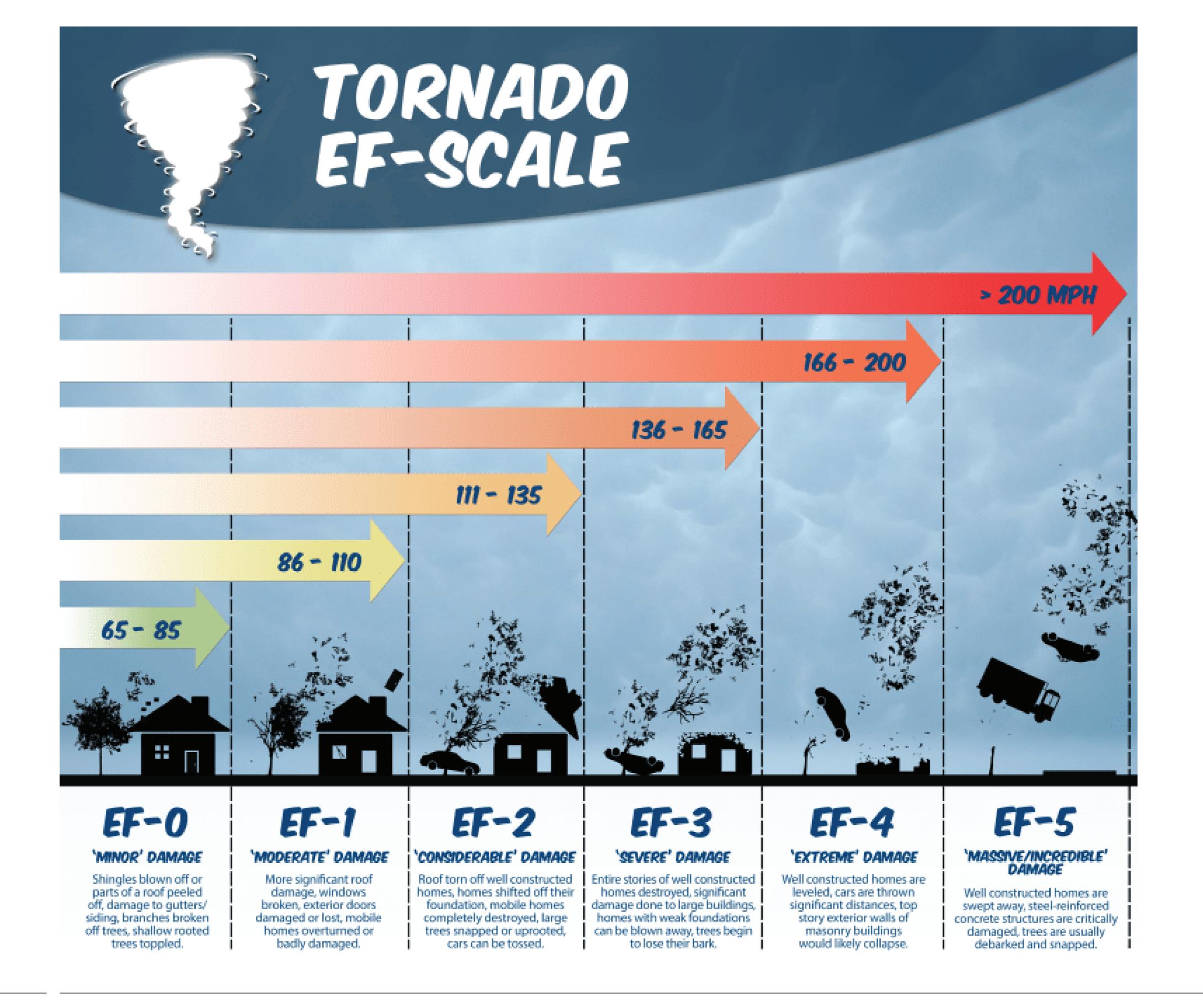
PROTECTION OF ASSET

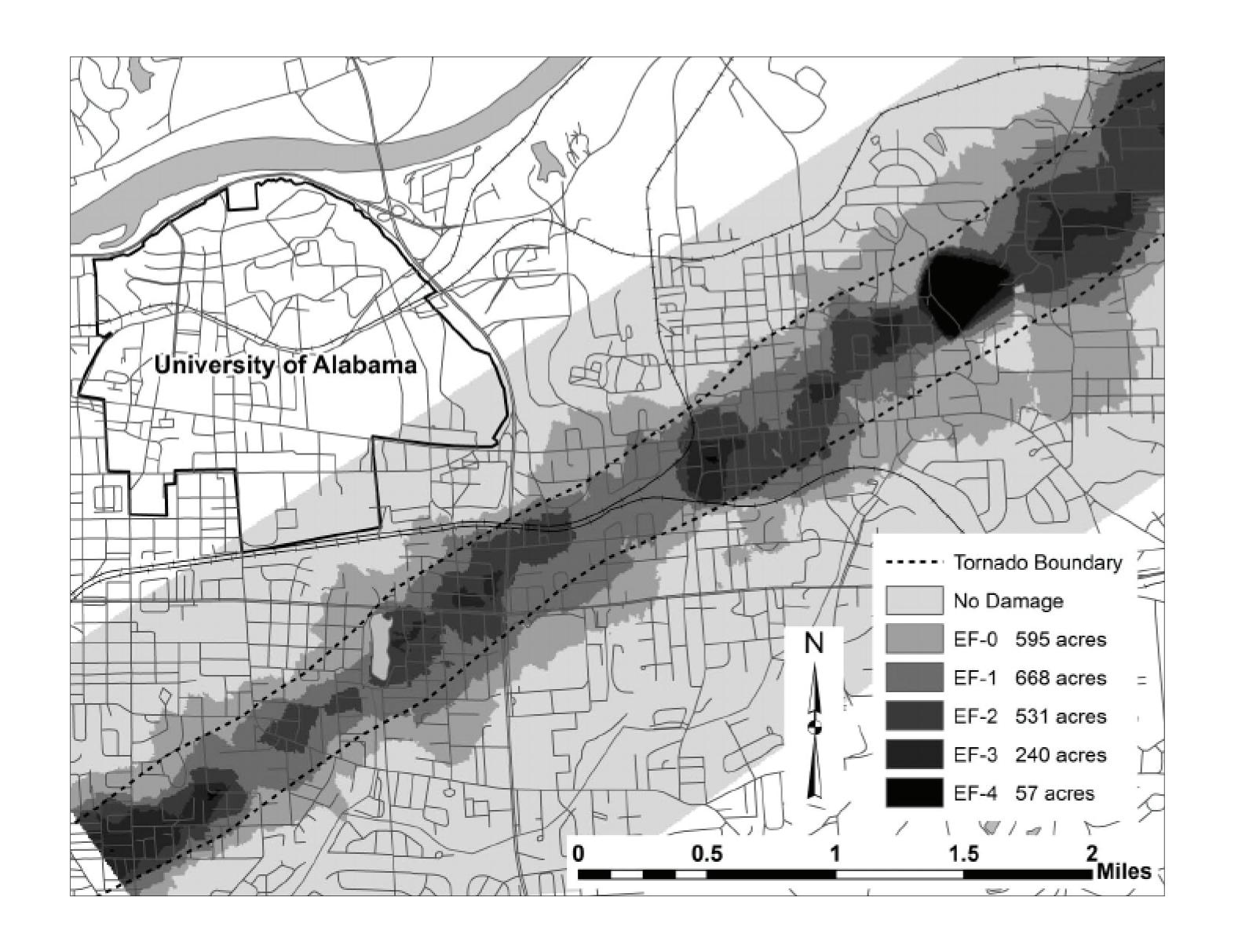
Private Entities (Insurance Companies)

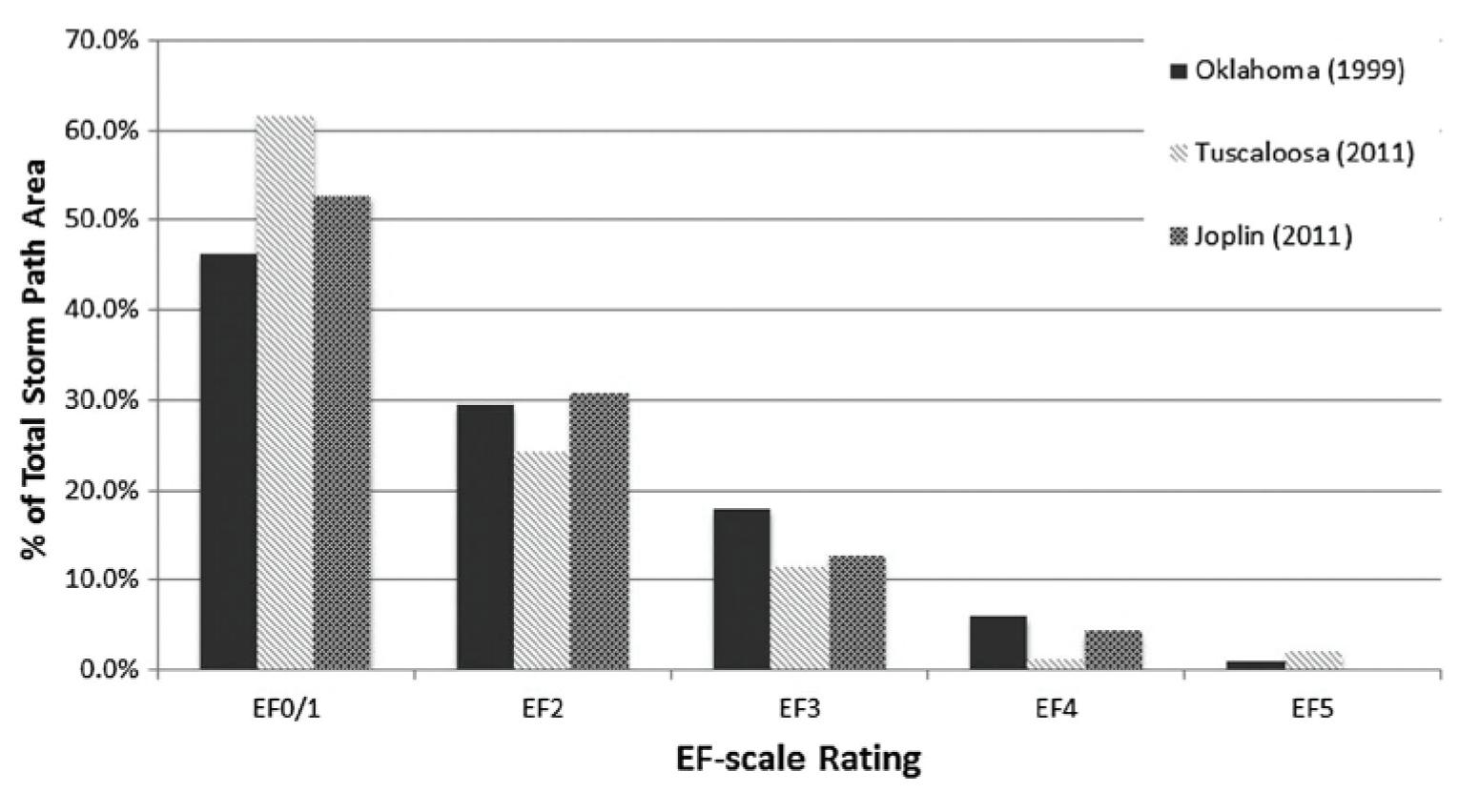


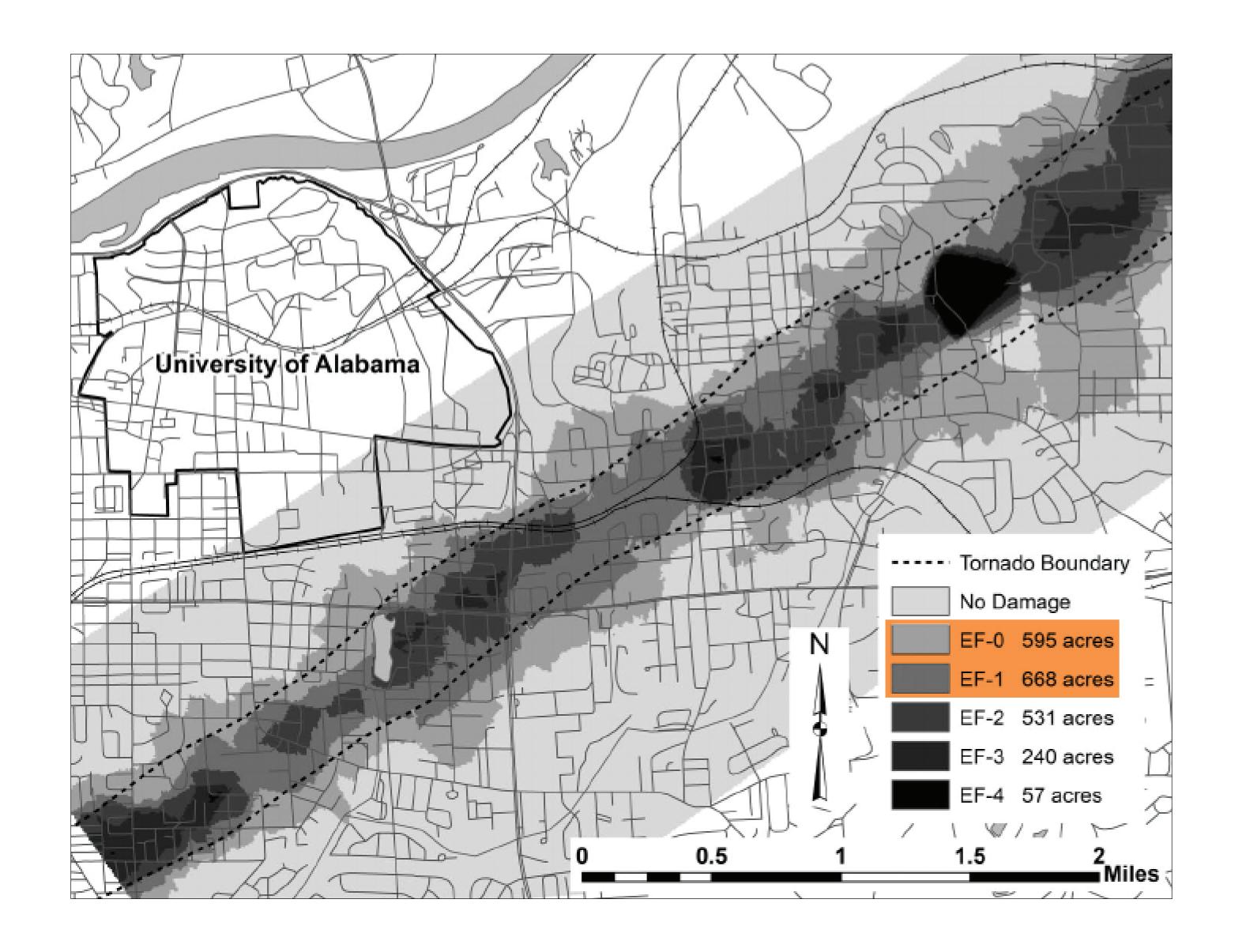
IBHS FORTIFIED

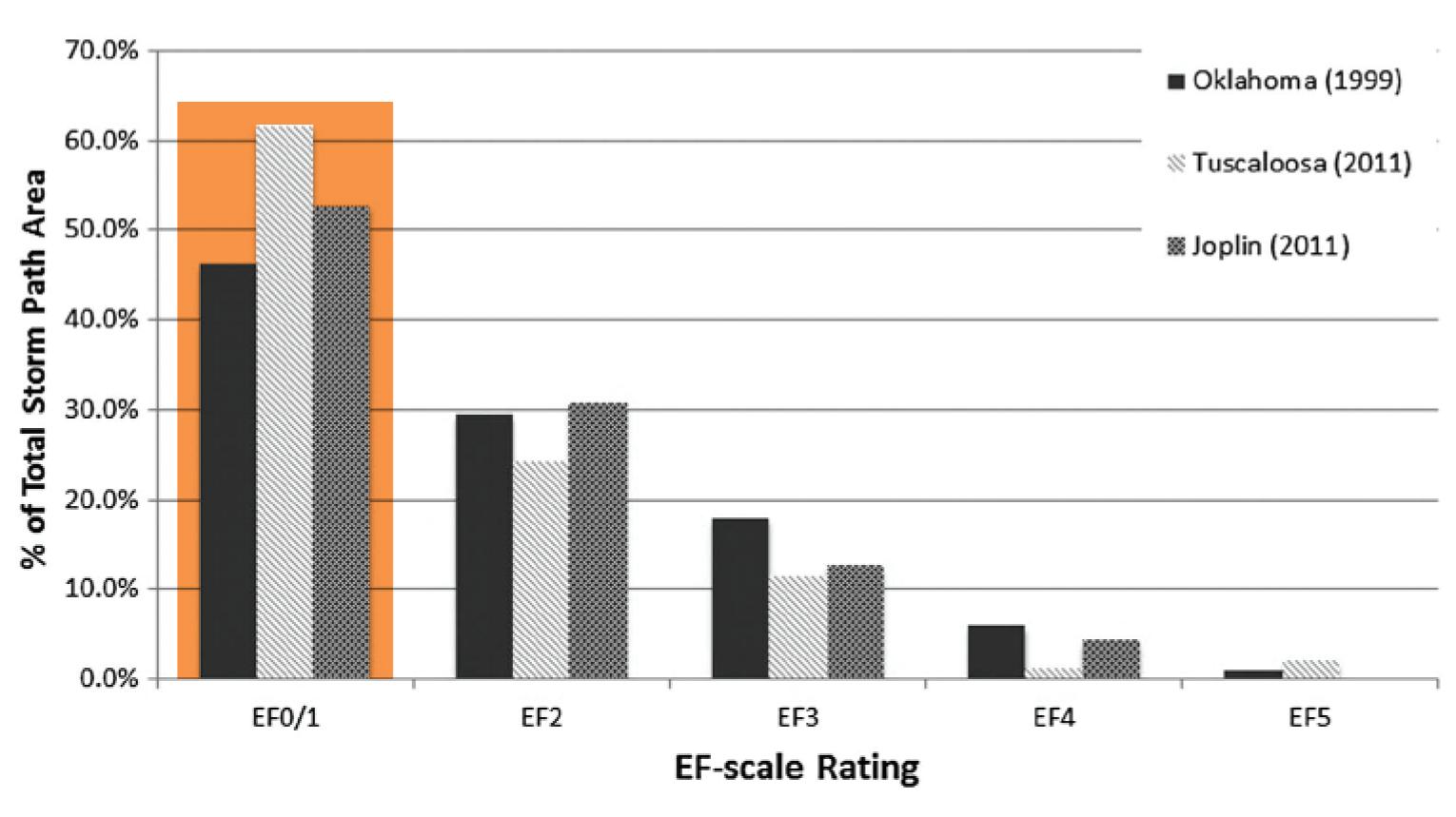














FORTIFIED FOR HURRICANE

wind speeds above 115 mph (per ASCE7)













+ HAIL SUPPLEMENT

FORTIFIED FOR HIGH WIND

wind speeds up to 115 mph (per ASCE7)













+ HAIL SUPPLEMENT

Keep the roof on, water out. Reduce damage amplifiers: Strengthen gable walls Strengthen garage door openings. Secure chimney to house structure. Anchor attached structures – porches and carports. Protect openings against debris impact





Keep the roof on, water out Reduce damage amplifiers Keep the entire building intact with a continuous load path & protect openings against high pressures

FORTIFIED HOMETM HURRICANE

*HAIL SUPPLEMENT

Adds impact rated roof cover.

*Must meet the Good or Excellent rating by IBHS.



Keep the roof on, water out.
Reduce damage amplifiers:
Strengthen gable ends & overhangs.
Secure chimney to house structure..
Anchor attached structures - porches and carports.







Keep the roof on, water out Reduce damage amplifiers Keep the entire building intact with a continuous load path & protect openings against high pressures. Install wind rated garage door.

FORTIFIED HOME TM HIGH WIND

Where the design wind speed is 115 and below as per ASCE 7-10 to 7-16

*HAIL SUPPLEMENT

Adds impact rated roof cover.

*Must meet the **Good** or **Excellent** rating by IBHS.

	HURRICANE > 115 mph	HIGH WIND ≤ 115 mph
FORTIFIED	> SECURE ROOF DECK > SEALED ROOF DECK > DRIP EDGE	SAME AS HURRICANE
FORTIFIED	 IMPACT-PROTECTED WINDOWS/DOORS IMPACT-PROTECTED GARAGE DOORS ANCHOR ATTACHED STRUCTURES SECURE CHIMNEY TO HOUSE GABLE END BRACING 	HAPACT-PROTECTED WINDOWS/DOORS PRESSURE-RATED GARAGE DOORS SIMILAR TO HURRICANE, BUT FASTENING/ STRAPPING REQUIREMENTS WILL DEPEND ON WIND SPEED
FORTIFIED	CONTINUOUS LOAD PATH	SIMILAR TO HURRICANE, BUT FASTENING/ STRAPPING REQUIREMENTS WILL DEPEND ON WIND SPEED (UPLIFT RESISTANCE)
HAIL SUPPLEMENT	, IMPACT-RATED ROOF COVER	SAME AS HURRICANE



Every FORTIFIED designation requires independent third-party verification of key requirements





3 KEYS TO ROOF DURABILITY







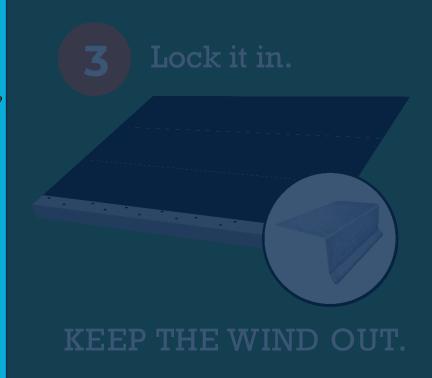




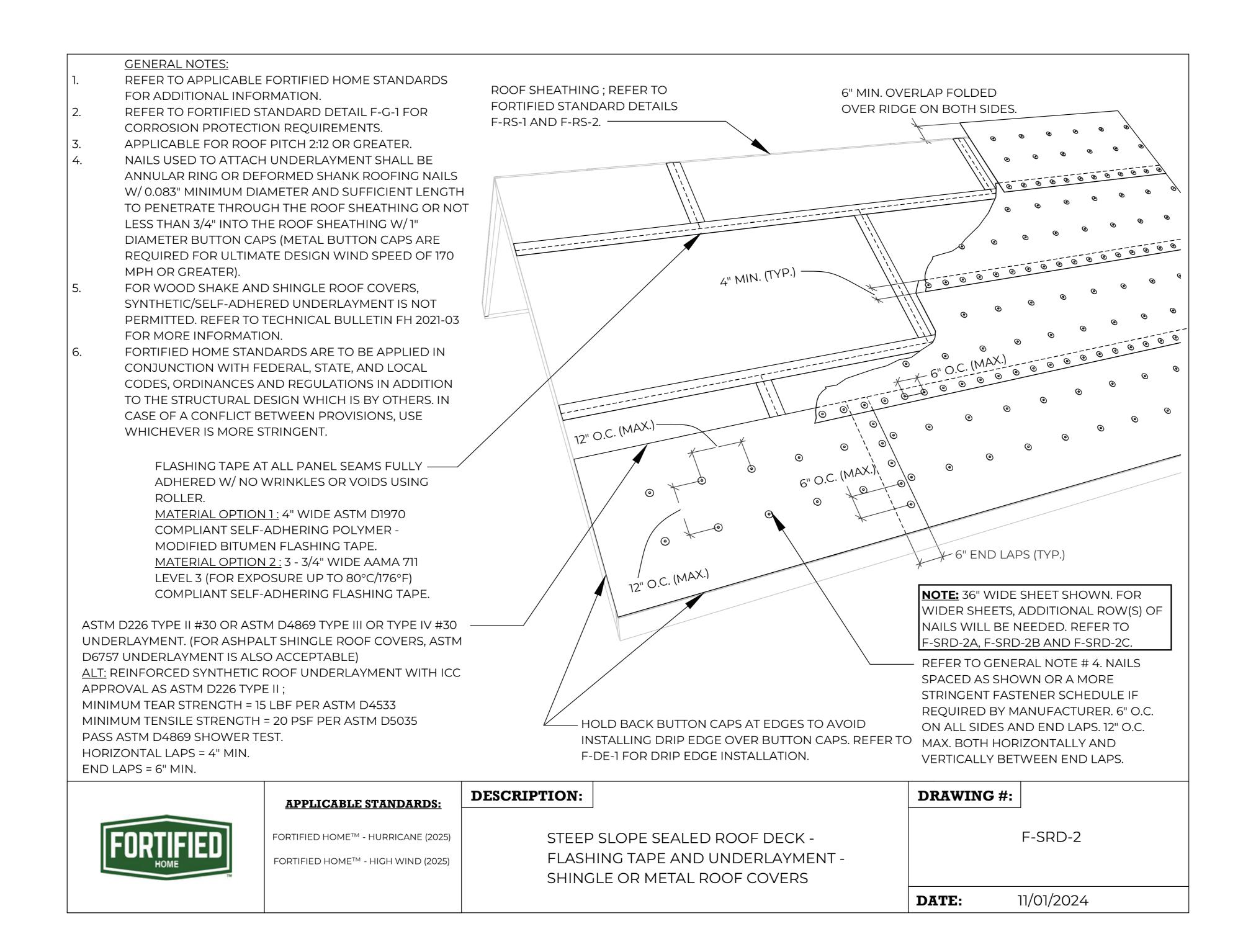
3 KEYS TO ROOF DURABILITY



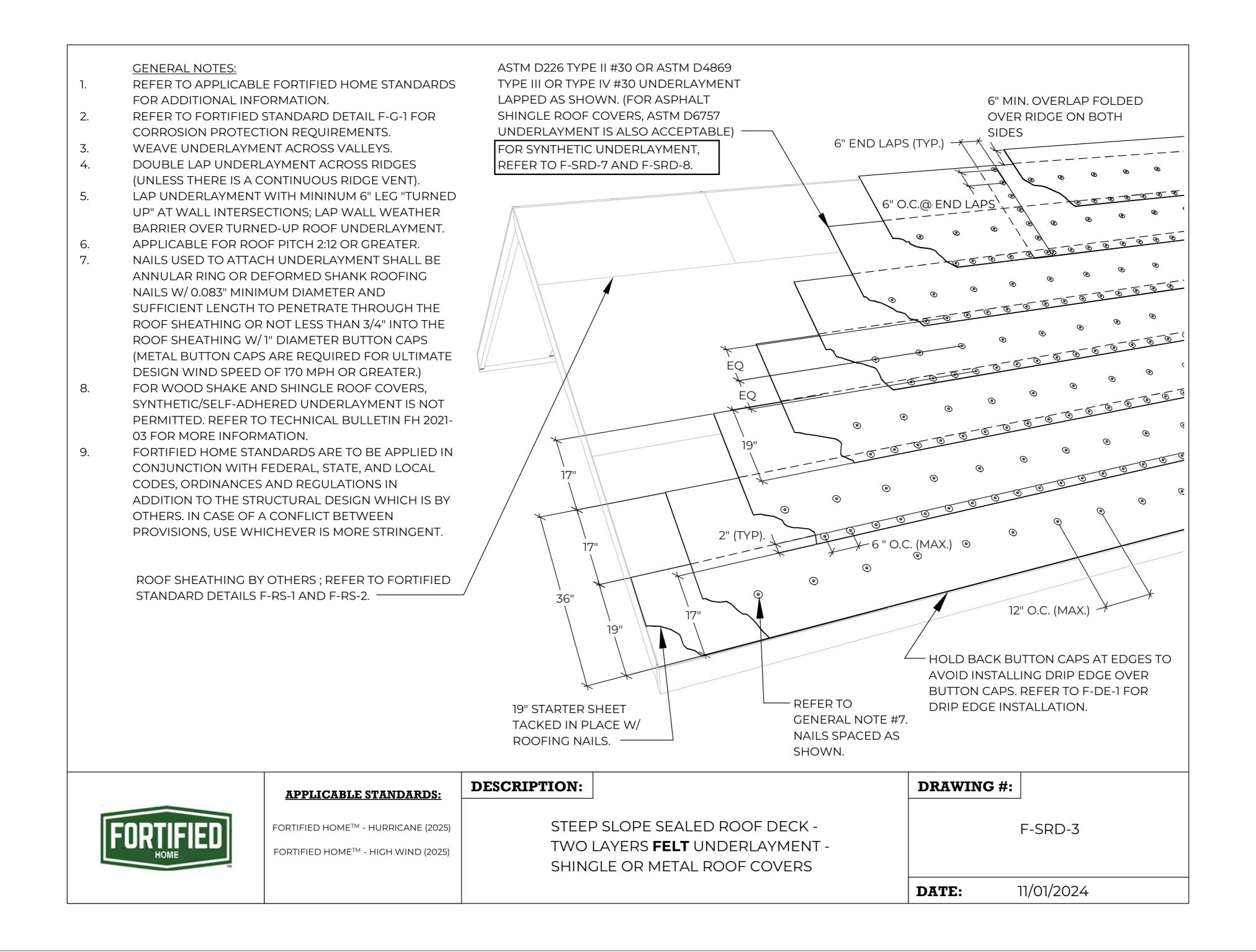




ROOF DECK SEALING | METHOD 1: TAPE + UNDERLAYMENT

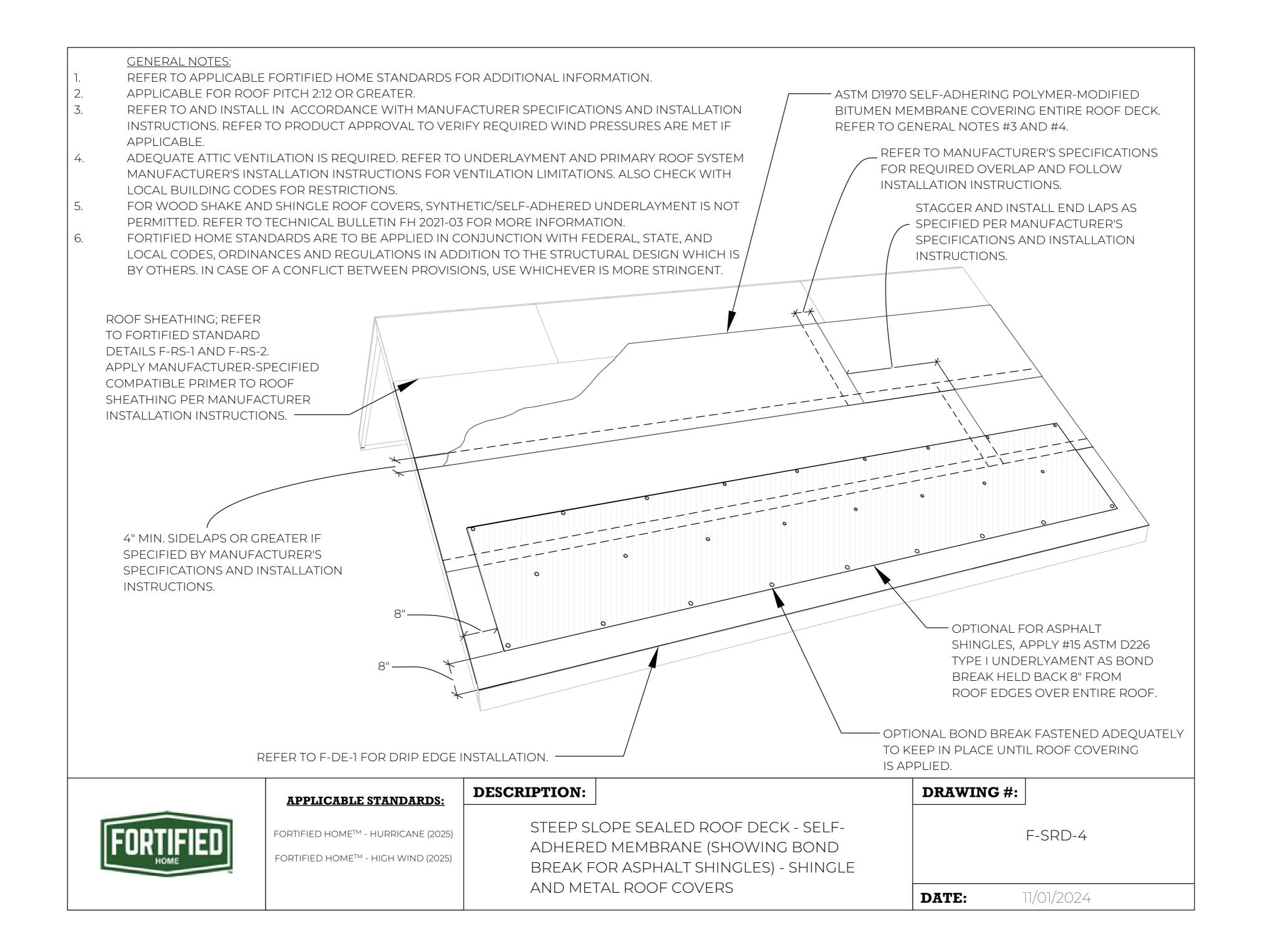


ROOF DECK SEALING | METHOD 2: 2 LAYERS OF UNDERLAYMENT



Resilience

ROOF DECK SEALING | METHOD 3: SELF-ADHERED MEMBRANE



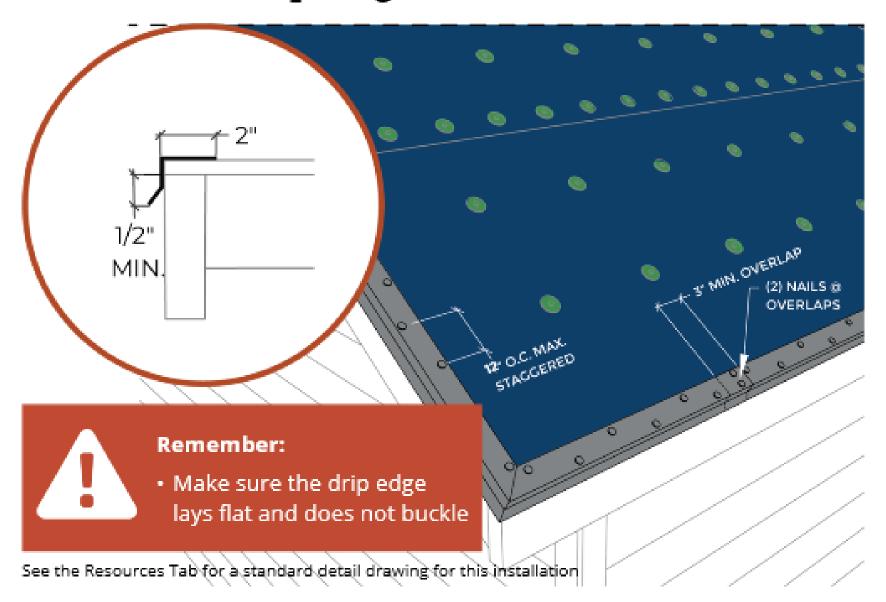
3 KEYS TO ROOF DURABILITY



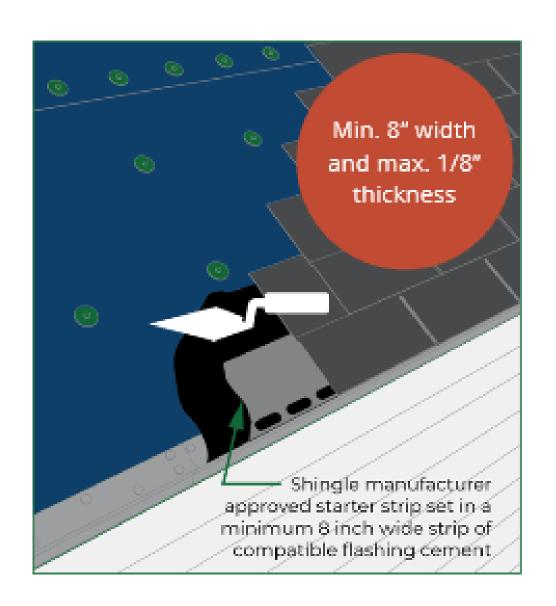




Installation: Drip Edges











FORTIFIED online training.

www.fortifiedwise.com



SECURE & SEALED ROOF DECK

SECURE ROOF DECK

8d, 2-3/8" ring shank nails @ 6" O.C. max (in the field and on the edge)

> SEAL ROOF DECK

Tape seams (with qualifying tape)

+ Underlayment (30#)

BONUS

self-adhered membrane (aka ice & water shield) in lieu of sealed roof deck



Secure & Sealed Roof Deck Construction method and documentation



How to do it

- **1.** Use 8d, 23/8" ring-shank nails for roof sheathing.
- a. Include one photo of nails with reference OR a nail box with specs.
- 2. Use 6" oc max roof sheathing nailing pattern in field and edge.
- a. Include photo showing spacing with ruler.
- **b.** Include photo of completed deck.
- **3.** Tape roof deck seams with qualifying tape.
- a. Use modified bitumen, butyl or acrylic tape, at least 4 inches wide.
- **b.** Qualifying products include:
 - DuPont Tyvek FlexWrap
 - Huber ZIP System tape
 - DOW Weathermate
 - Protecto Flex
- **c.** Include photo of completed deck with taped seams.

How to show it

- **1.** Pictures of:
- a. Nails
- **b.** Nailing pattern with ruler
- c. Roof
- d. Roof with taped seams





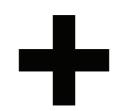




285 Peachtree Center Ave. NE, Suite 2700, Atlanta, GA 30303-1246
322 W. Lamar St., Americus, GA 31709
(800) 422-4828 fax (229) 924-6541 publicinfo@habitat.org habitat.org

https://hfhi.sharepoint.com/sites/Construction/Shared%20Documents/Forms/AllItems.aspx?id=%2Fsites%2FConstruction%2FShared%20 Documents%2FSecure%5FSealed%5FRoof%5FDeck%2DGuide%2Epdf&parent=%2Fsites%2FConstruction%2FShared%20Documents

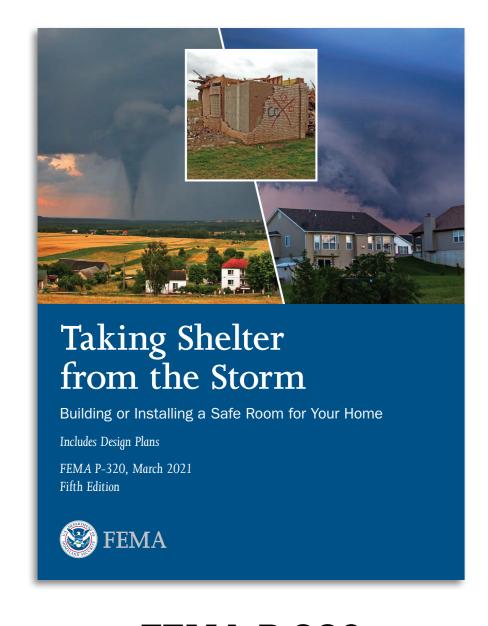
PROTECTION OF OCCUPANT

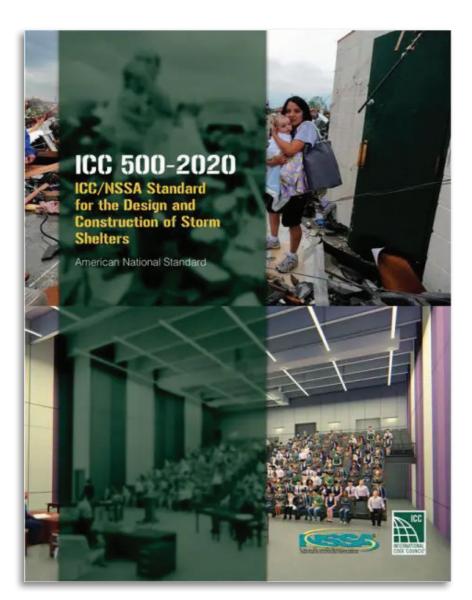


Federal, State, & Municipality

PROTECTION OF ASSET

Private Entities (Insurance Companies)





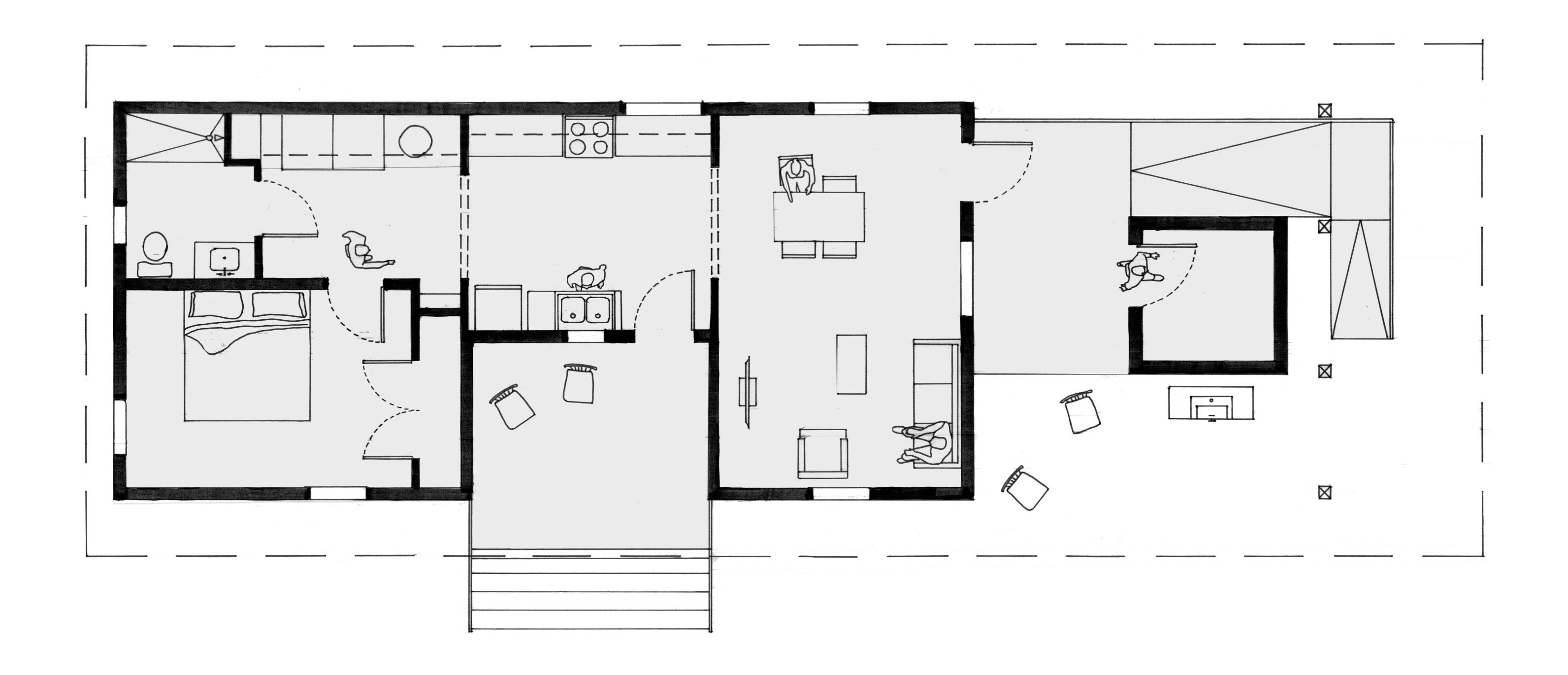
FEMA P-320

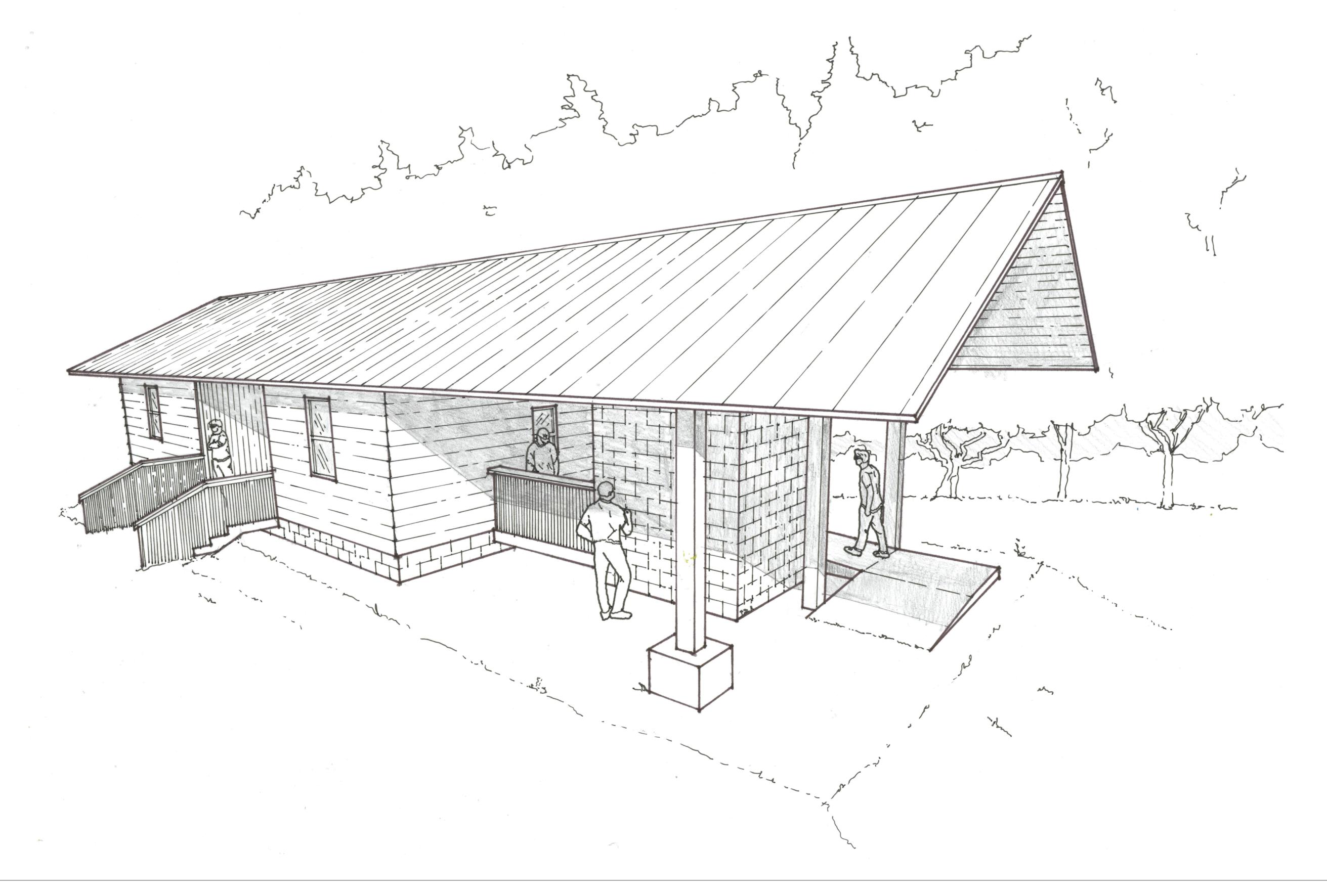
ICC 500



IBHS FORTIFIED







NAME A FUNDAMENTAL STRATEGY FOR INCREASING RESILIENCE

NAME A FUNDAMENTAL STRATEGY FOR INCREASING RESILIENCE

SECURE & SEALED ROOF DECK

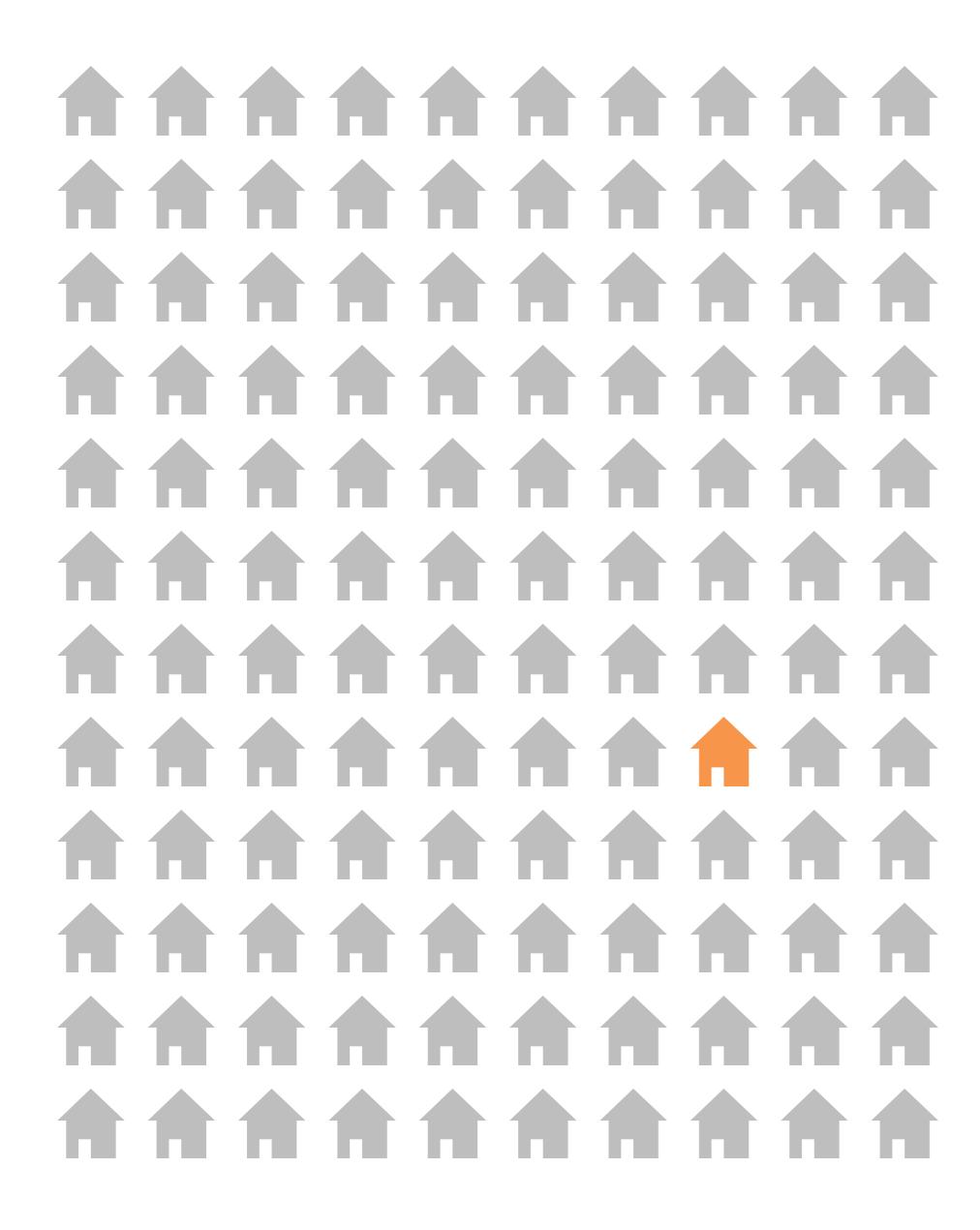




9 FOUNDATIONS OF A HEALTHY BUILDING

- Ventilation
- Air Quality
- Thermal Health
- Moisture
- Dust & Pests
- Safety & Security
- Water Quality
- Noise
- Lighting & Views





ONLY 1% OF EXISTING HOMES HAVE EACH OF THE 5 UNIVERSAL DESIGN FEATURES

- No step entry
- Single floor living
- Extra-wide hallways & doors
- Accessible electrical controls
- Lever-style handles on doors & faucets

BEDROOM: CODE REQUIREMENTS

MINIMUM 70 SQUARE FEET

IRC R304.1

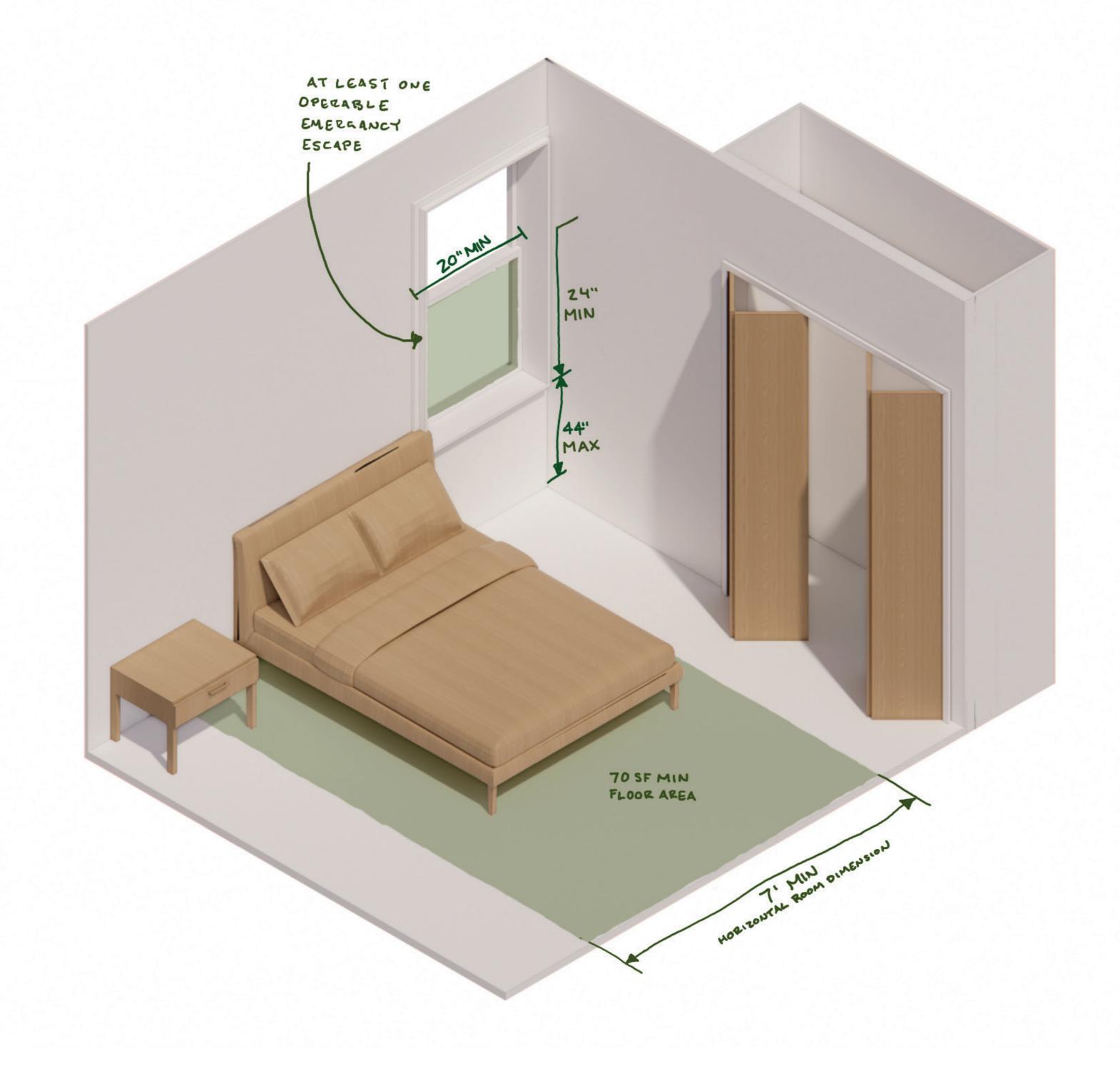
MINIMUM 7' WIDE/LONG

IRC R304.2

• EMERGENCY ESCAPE/RESCUE OPENING

IRC R310.1

IRC R310.2



BEDROOM: RURAL STUDIO RECOMMENDATIONS

MINIMUM BEDROOM SIZE

10' x 10' (excluding closet)

MINIMUM BED SIZE

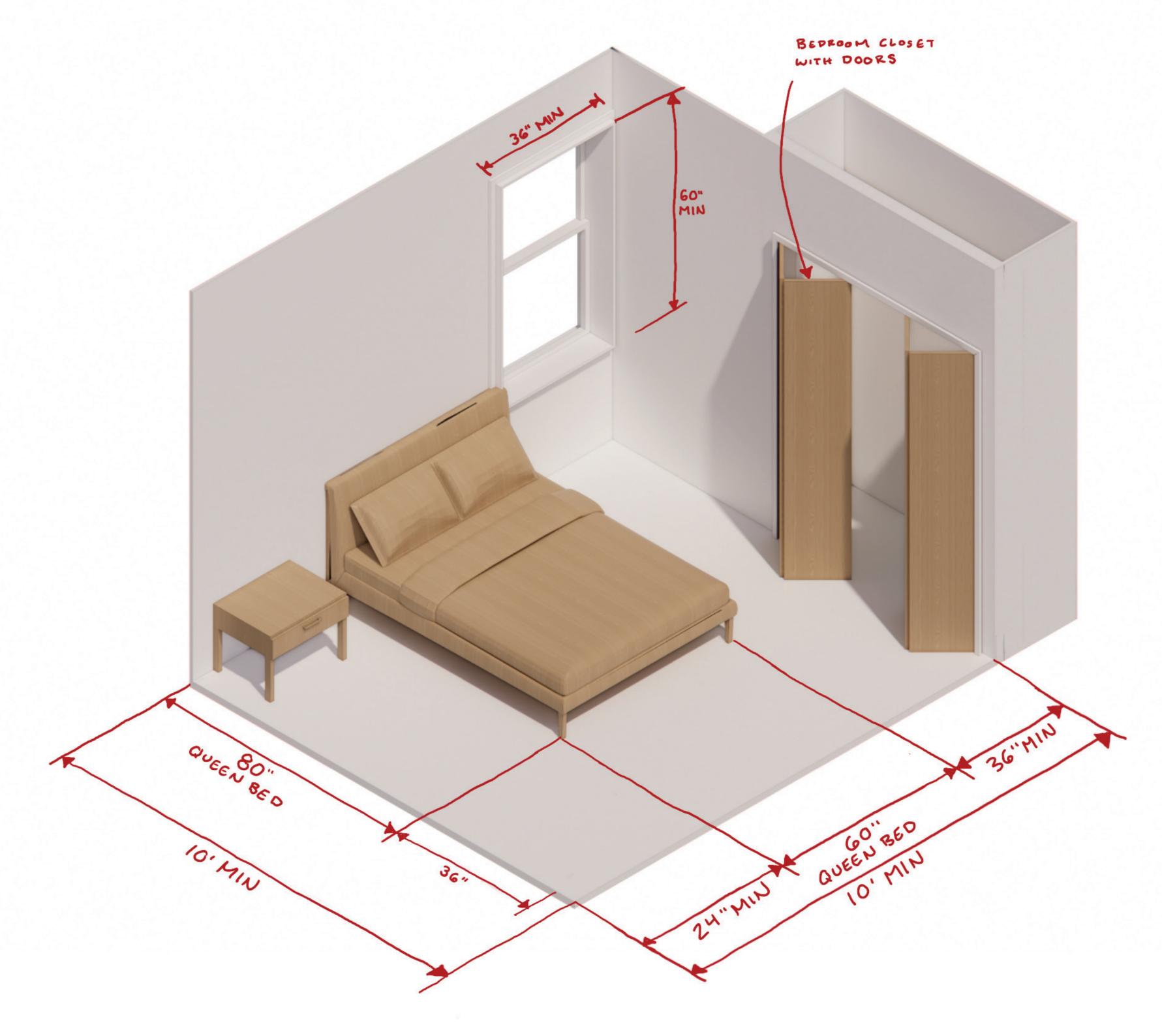
Plan for at least a queen-size bed (60" W x 80" L)

MINIMUM SPACE AROUND BED

At least 36" clear around at least 1 side and base of bed

BEDROOM CLOSET

Each bedroom should have a closet with doors



BEDROOM: RURAL STUDIO BEST PRACTICES

> EFFICIENT CIRCULATION

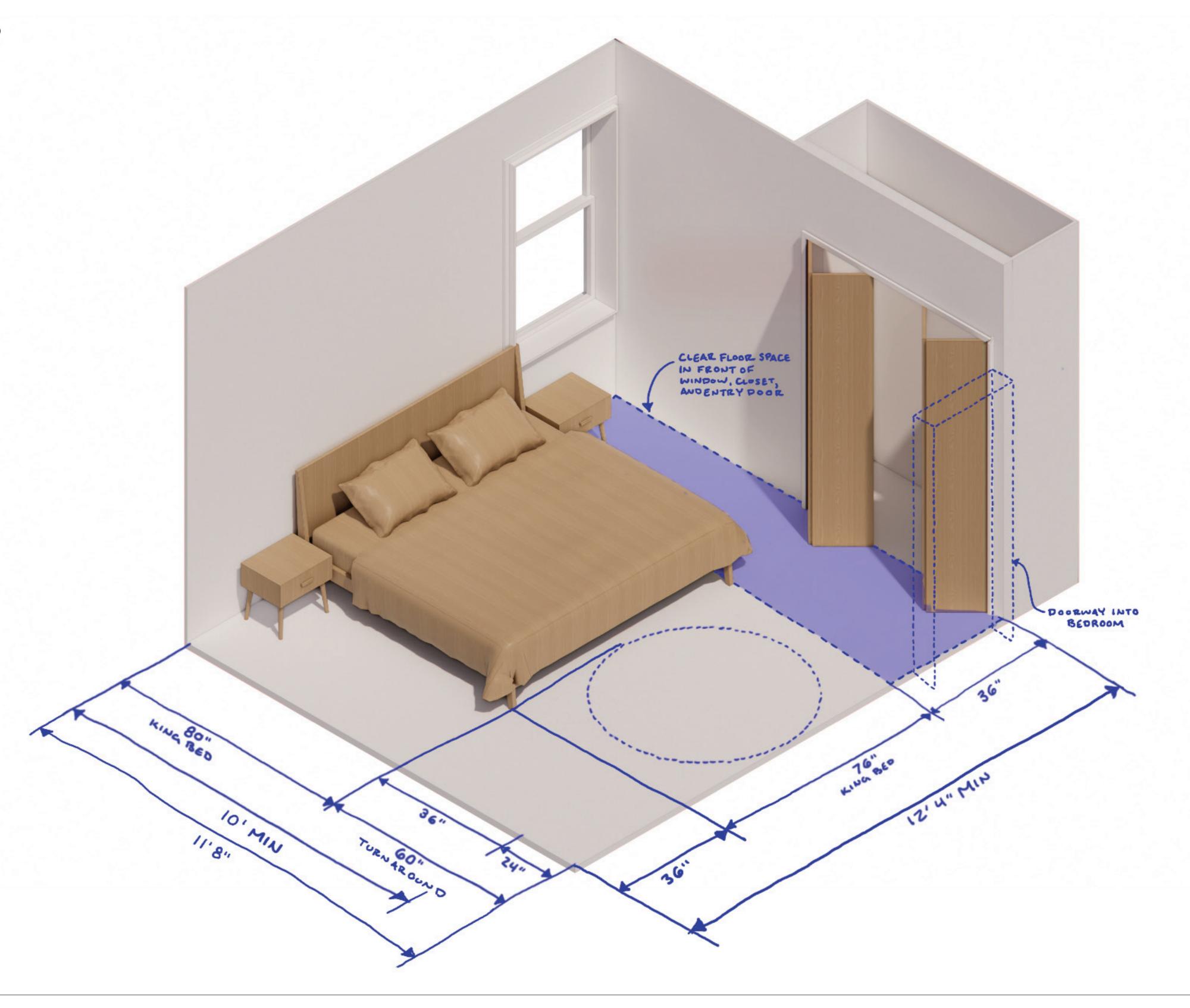
Create circulation zones (ie. room door and closet doors in same zone; consider aligning doors & windows)

TURN-AROUND SPACE

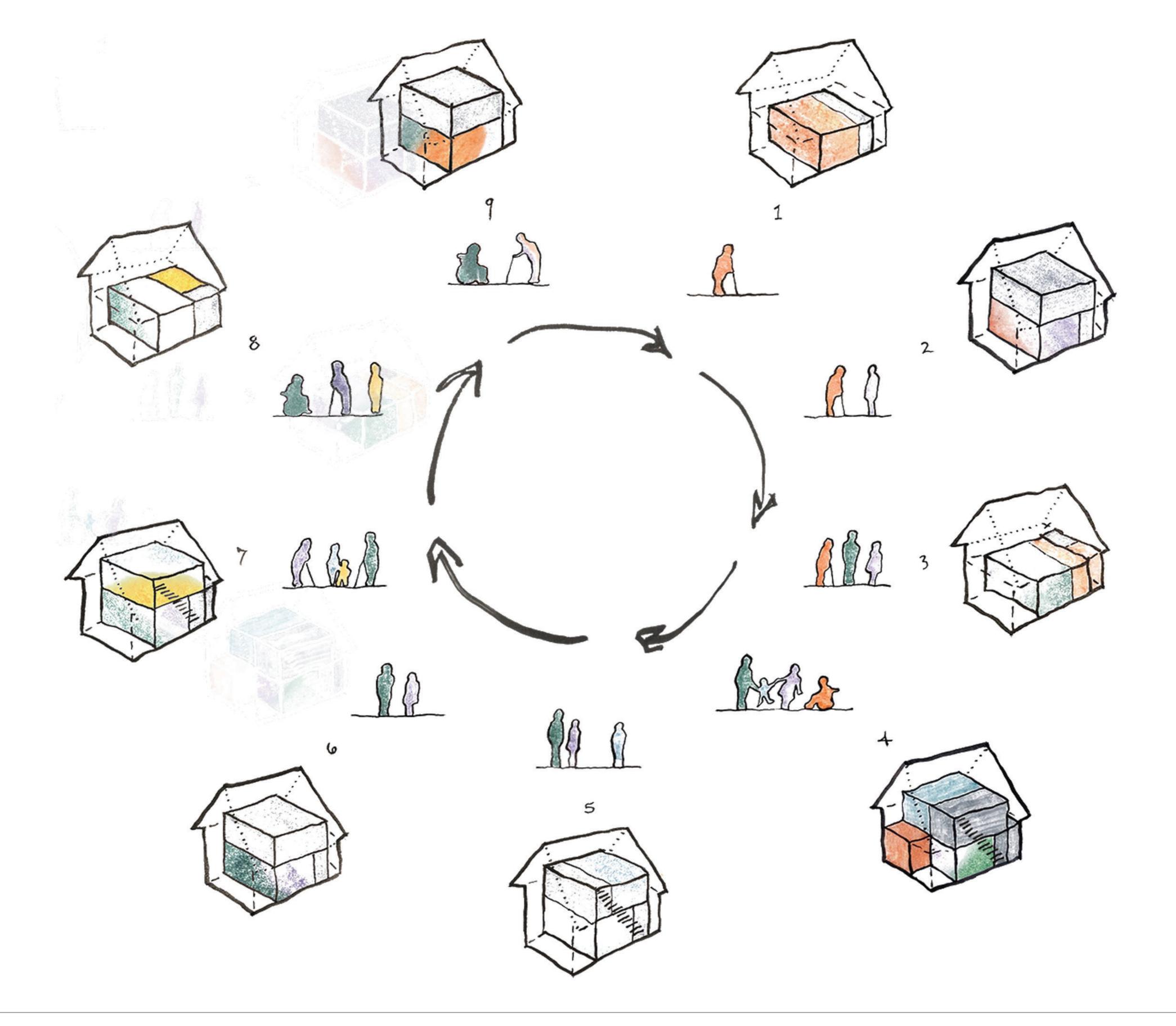
Include a 5' (60") turning radius somewhere in the bedroom

BED SIZE

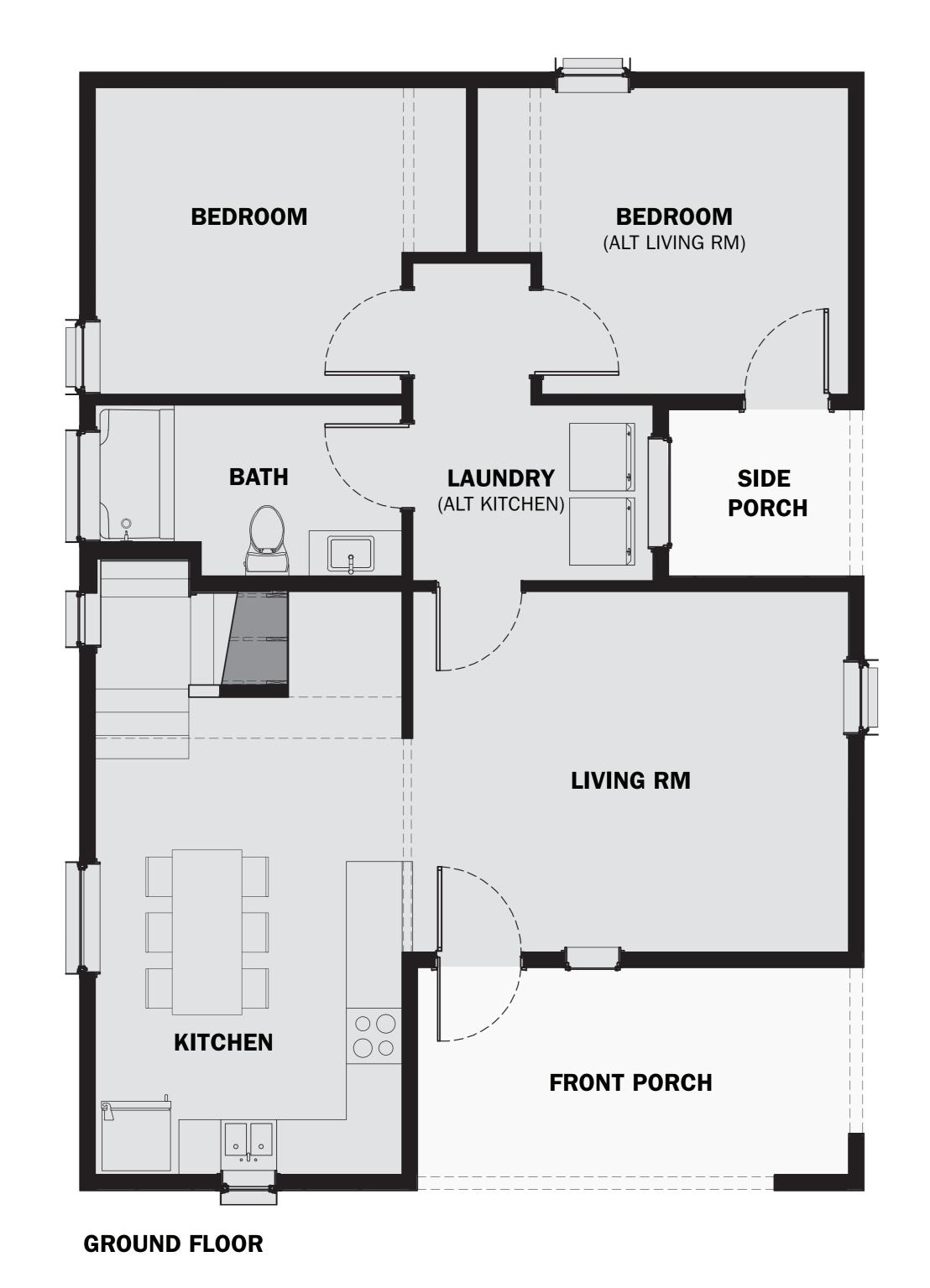
Design with a king bed (76" W x 80" L)









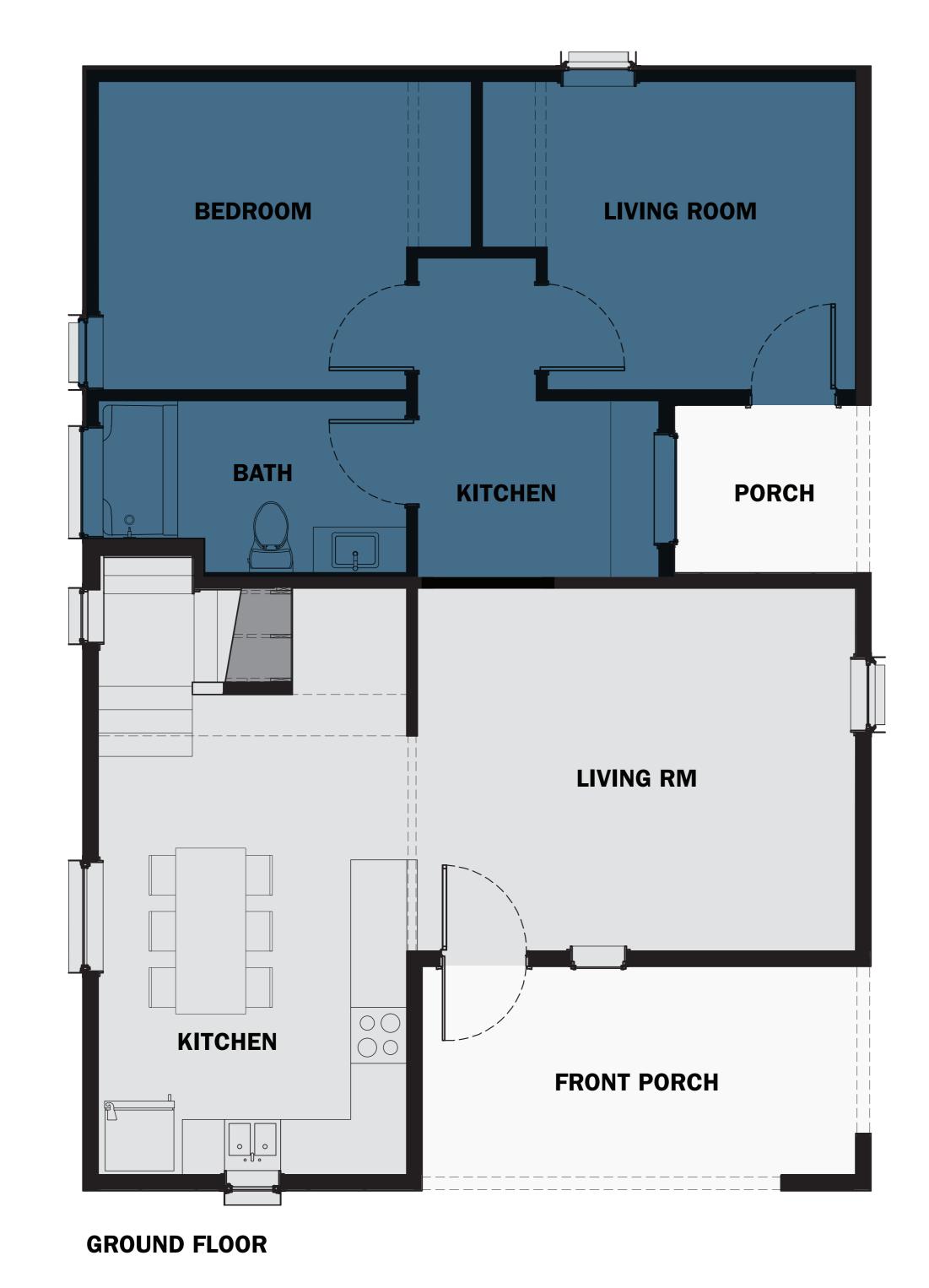


BEDROOM BATH FLEX SPACE **BEDROOM**

SECOND FLOOR



STUDIO 20K House > Prototype



BEDROOM BATH FLEX SPACE **BEDROOM**

SECOND FLOOR



COMFORTABLE COMMUNITY **HEALTHY SAFE**

POLICY CAN INCENTIVIZE UPTAKE OF INCREASED PERFORMANCE

Adoption of current building codes

Building codes set a minimum acceptable standard for construction. Newer building codes require more stringent performance measures. Adopting the most current building codes not only increases performance across the board, it also increases access to high-performance products such as more energy-efficient windows, insulation, and more.

Performance requirements on funds for housing assistance

Some state-sponsored programs are requiring homes meet third-party performance standards in order to access funds for housing assistance. For example, Florida's Homeownership Pool (HOP) Program requires certification to at least one of a selection of green building standards in order to qualify for purchase assistance.

Utility energy efficiency programs

Utilities can incentivize energy efficiency in a number of ways. Through offering bidirectional metering and programs to sell energy to the grid, they increase accessibility to on-site energy generation. Many utilities also have retrofit/weatherization programs that allow homeowners to 'pay as you save.'

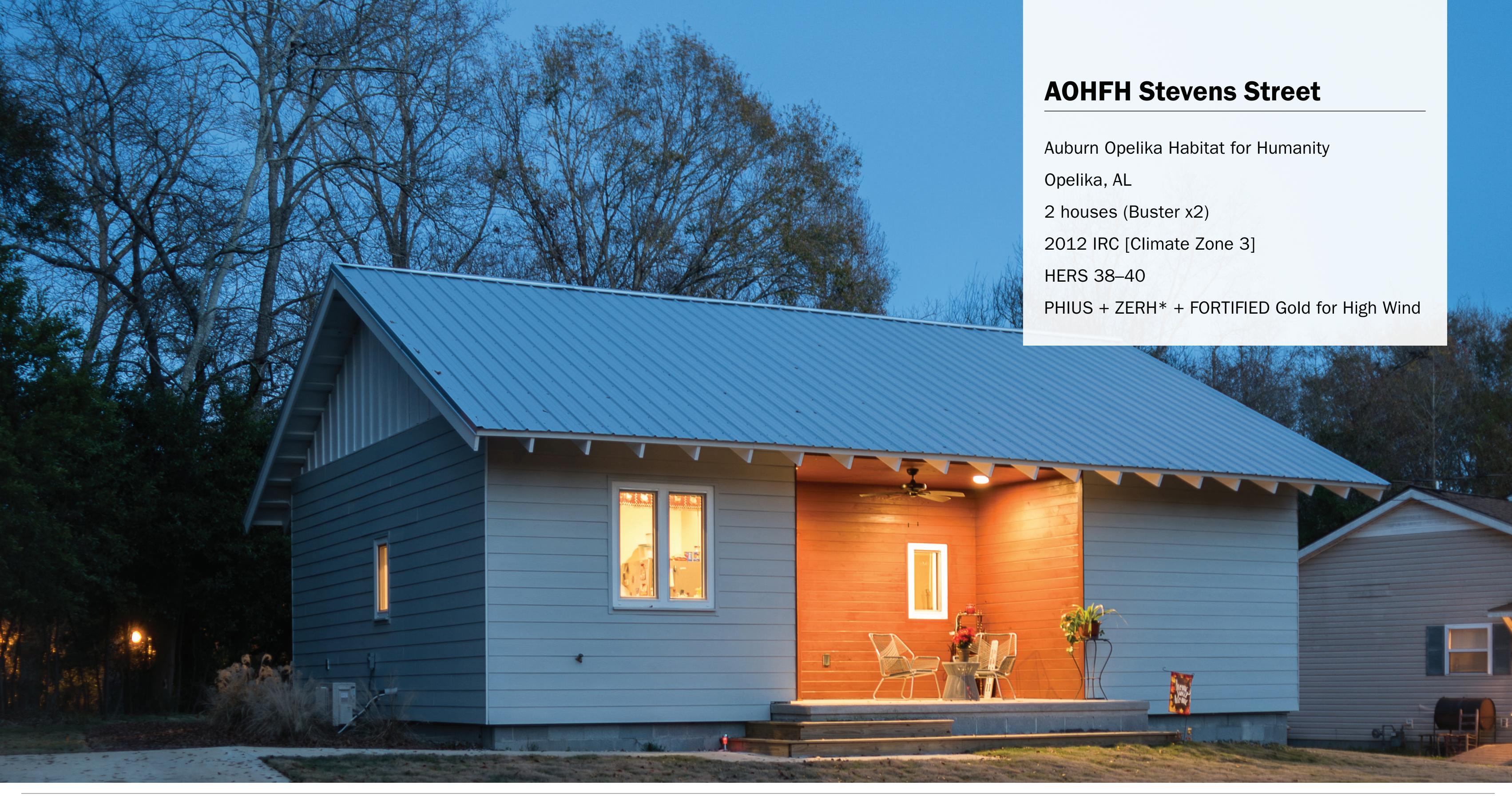
Tax credits / deductions / rebates

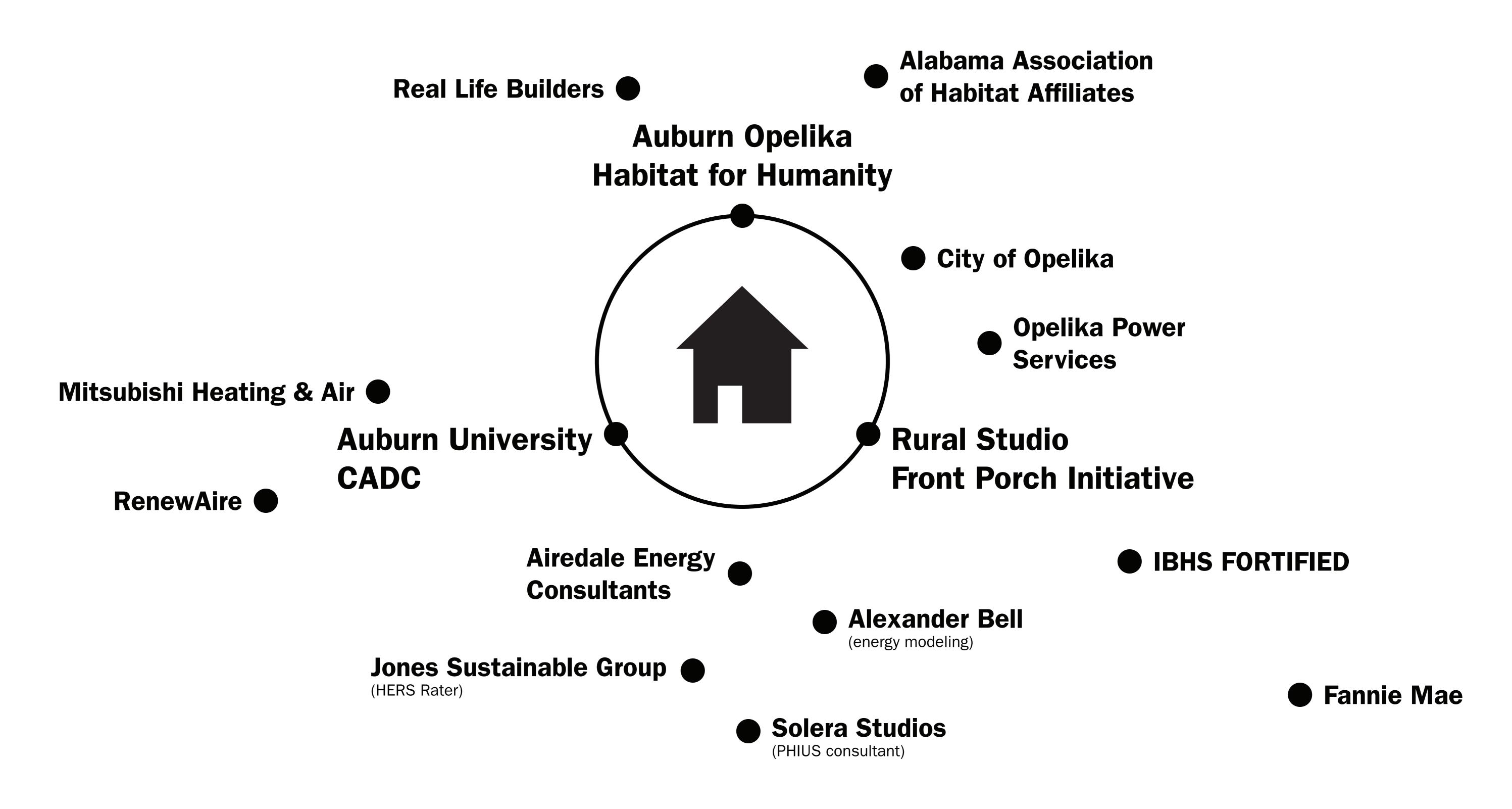
Developers, builders, and homeowners are eligible to receive various tax incentives for high-performance homes. For example, the 45L New Energy Efficiency Home Tax Credit provides up to a \$2000 federal tax credit for each qualifying home. And an increasing number of states are offering tax credits for mitigation measures and FORTIFIED homes.

Insurance premium discounts

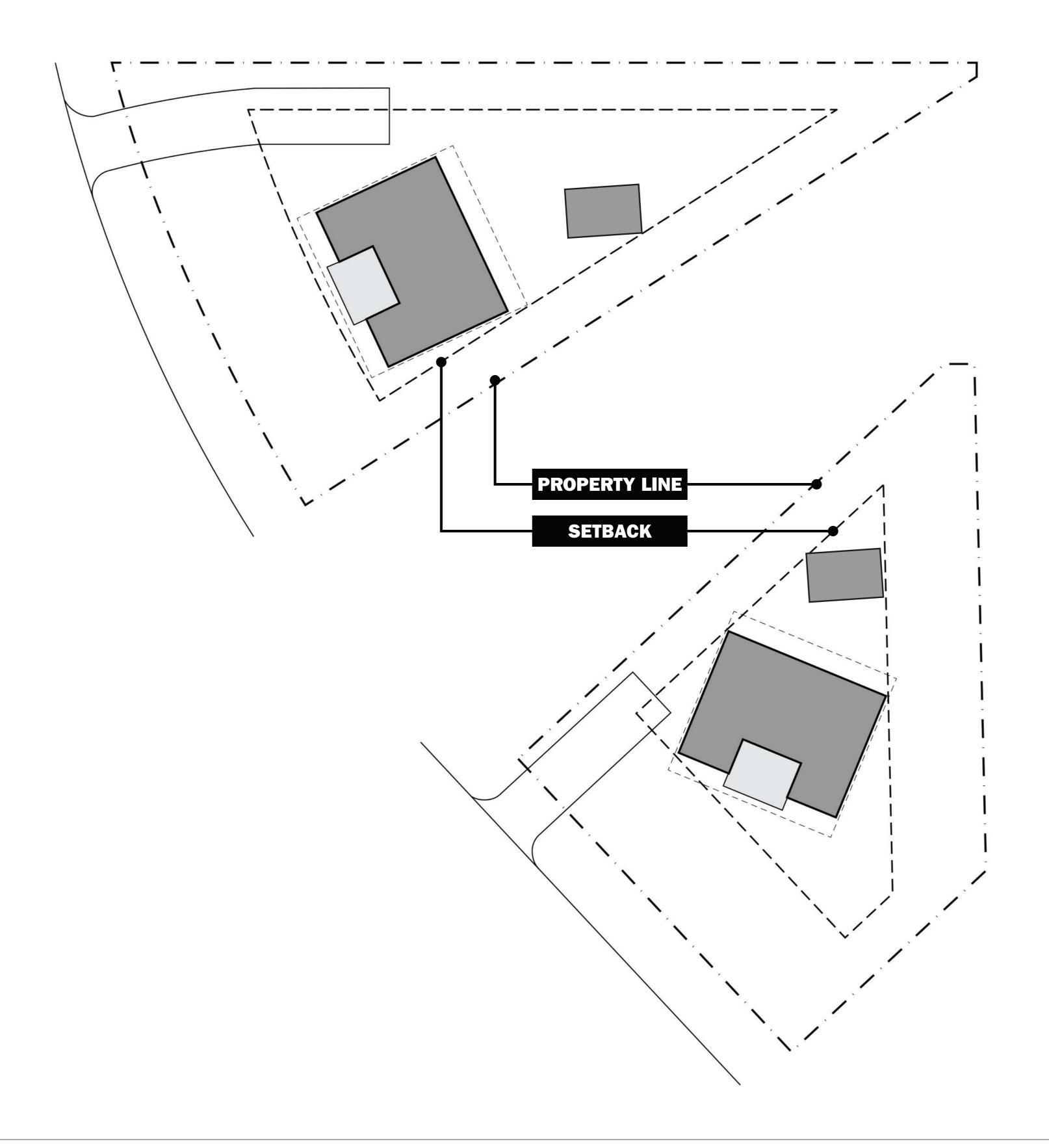
Insurance companies have long used incentives to mitigate future expenditures – such as health insurers offering wellness checks or memberships to fitness programs. In many states, insurers offer homeowners insurance discounts for FORTIFIED homes.

CASE STUDIES













HOUSE 66PHIUS + FORTIFIED

HOUSE 68 ZERH + FORTIFIED





PASSIVE HOUSE

Making high-performance passive building the mainstream market standard.

- 1. Continuous insulation (no thermal bridging)
- 2. Attention to air sealing
- 3. Window & door performance
- 4. Active ventilation
- 5. Energy efficient equipment
- 6. Active ventilation



FORTIFIED FOR HIGH WINDS

Strengthen home to improve resistance to damage from high winds.

- 1. Roof
- 2. Gable end bracing
- 3. Continuous load path



ZERO ENERGY READY HOMES

Optimize efficiency, manage related risks, and help ensure future readiness.

1. Optimize efficiency

Enclosure

Equipment

Appliances / lighting

2. Do no harm

Water protection

Ensured comfort

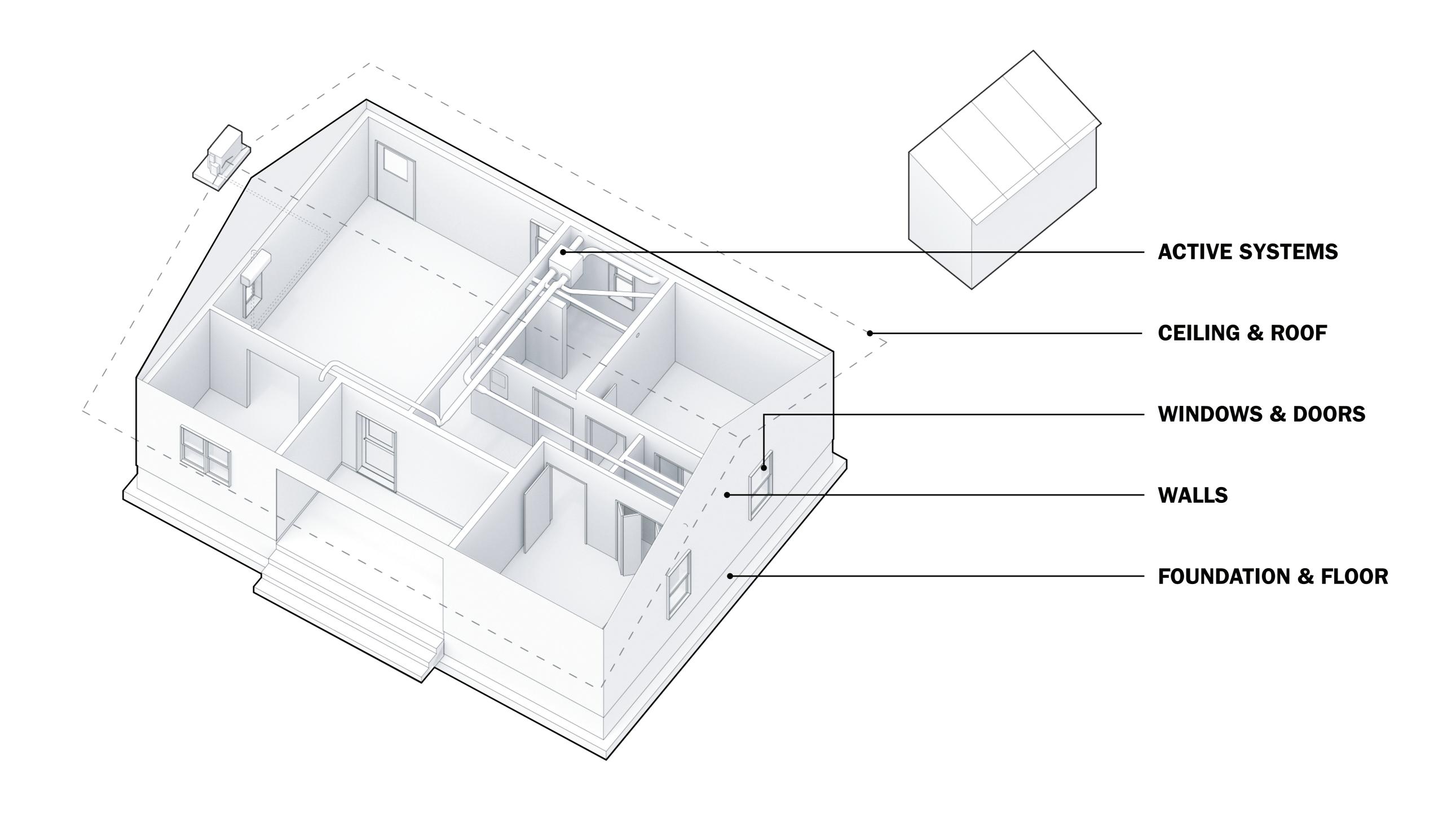
Indoor air quality

3. Ensure future ready

Solar ready

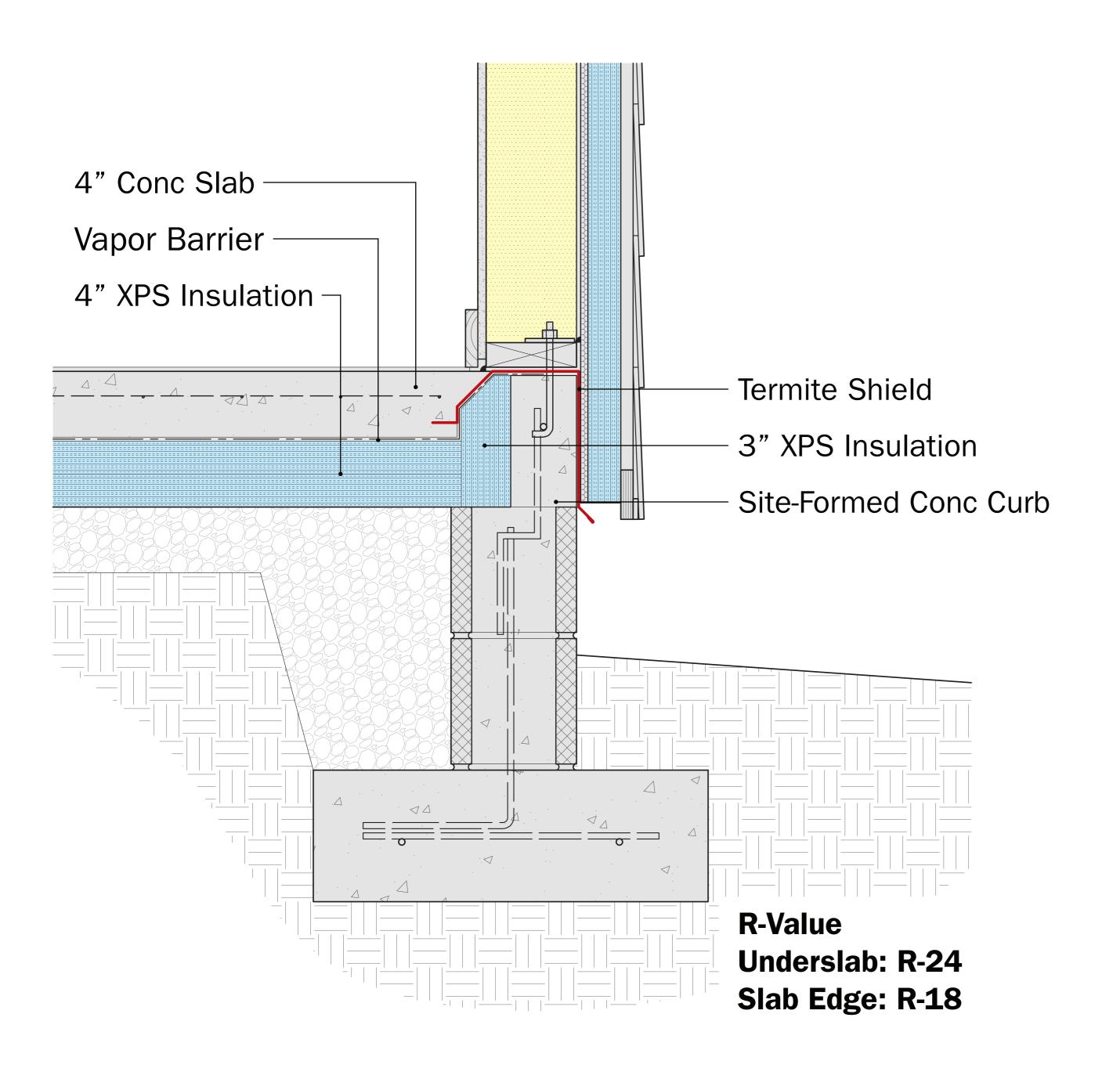
Forthcoming codes

KEY AREAS OF ENVELOPE COST / PERFORMANCE DIFFERENCE

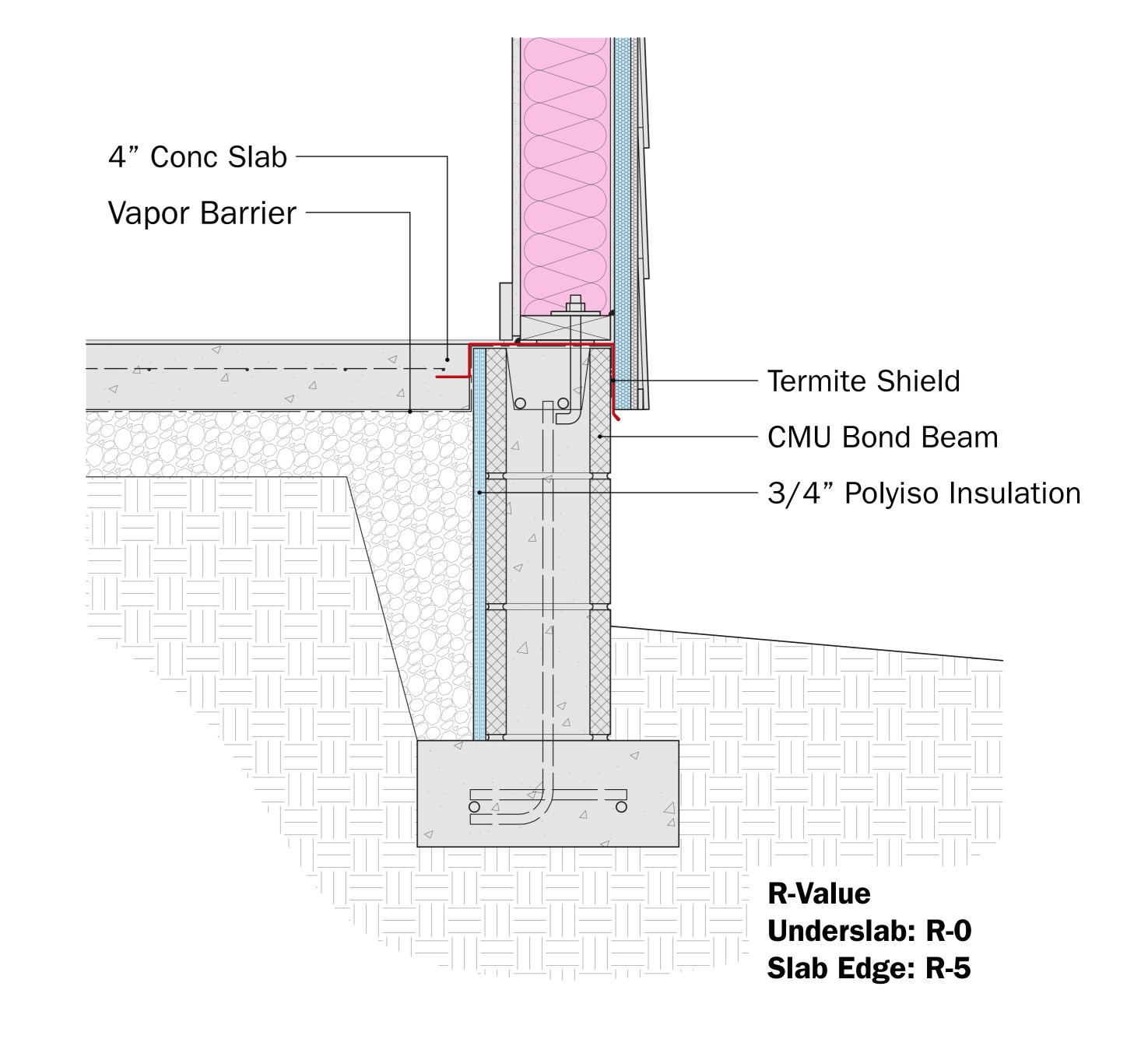


ASSEMBLY COMPARISON: FOUNDATION & FLOOR

House 66

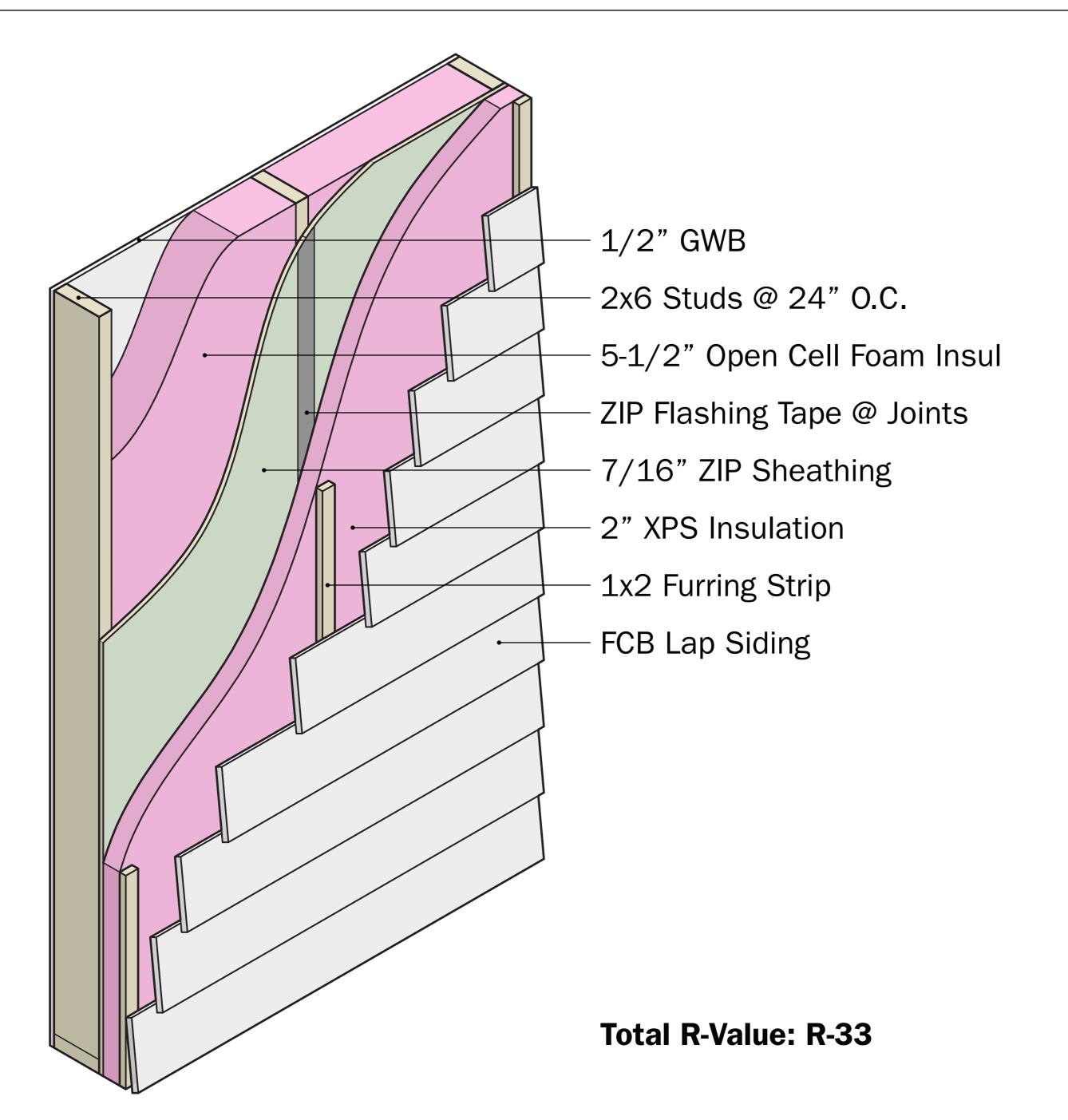


House 68

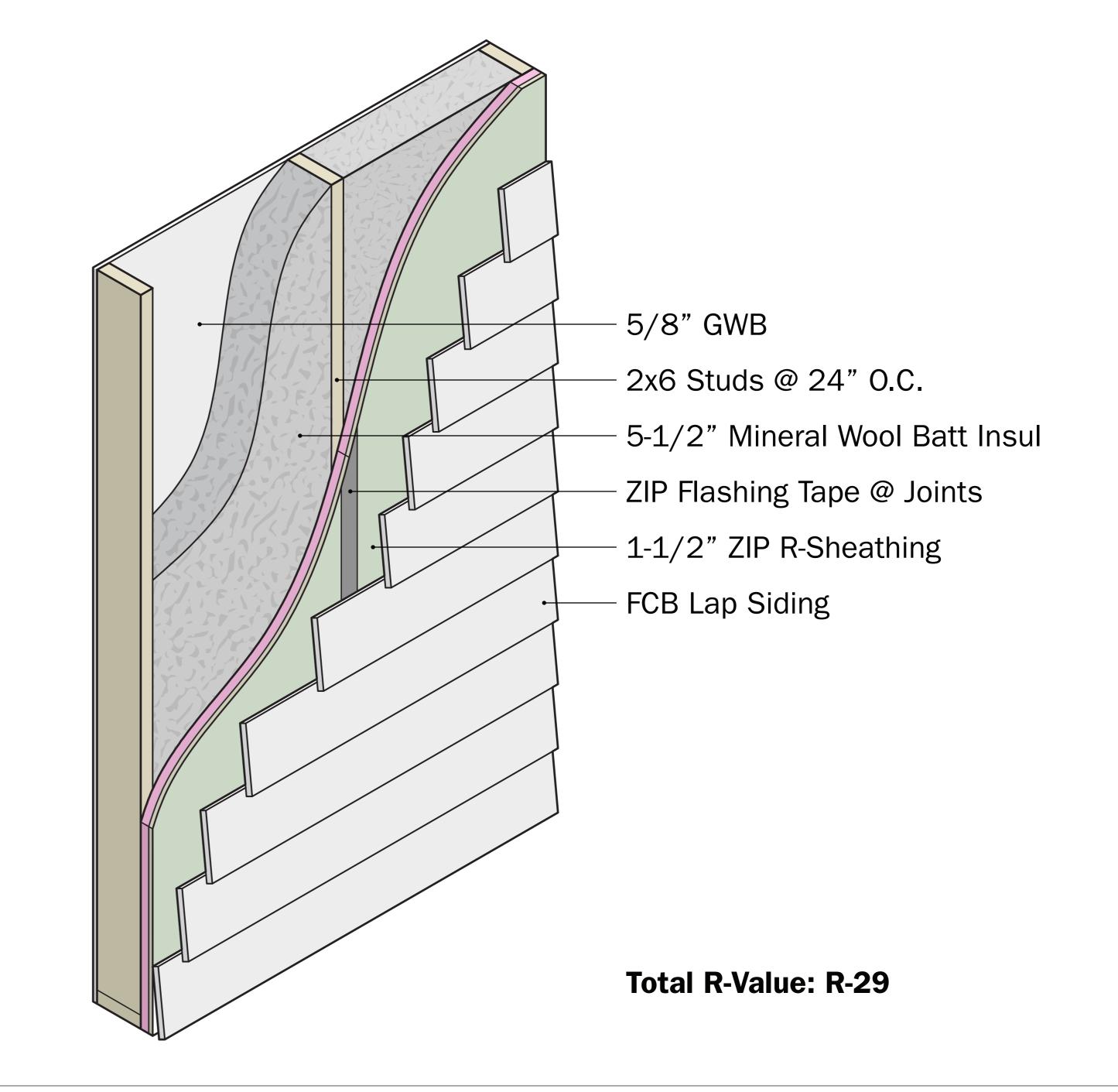


ASSEMBLY COMPARISON: WALL

House 66

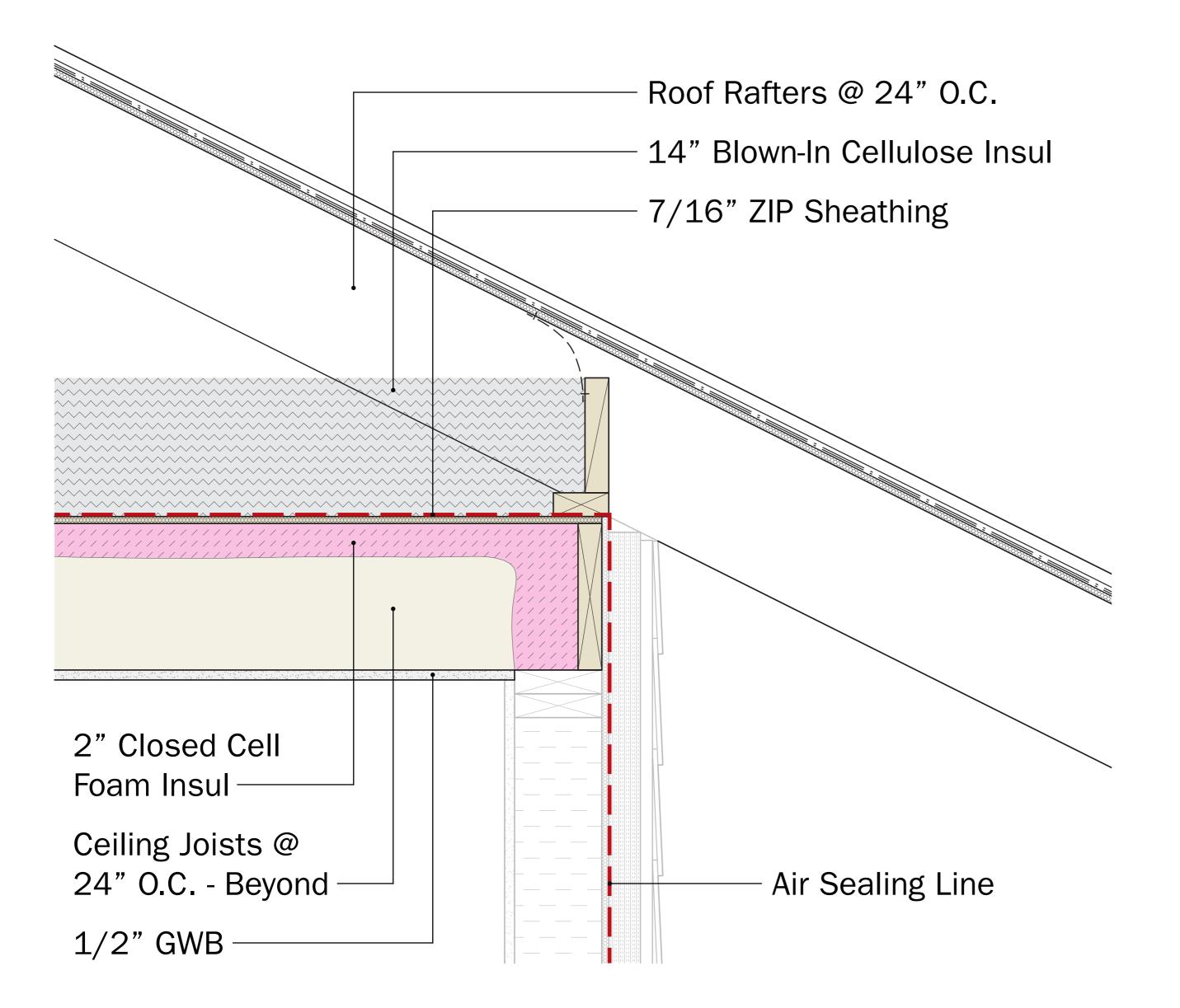


House 68



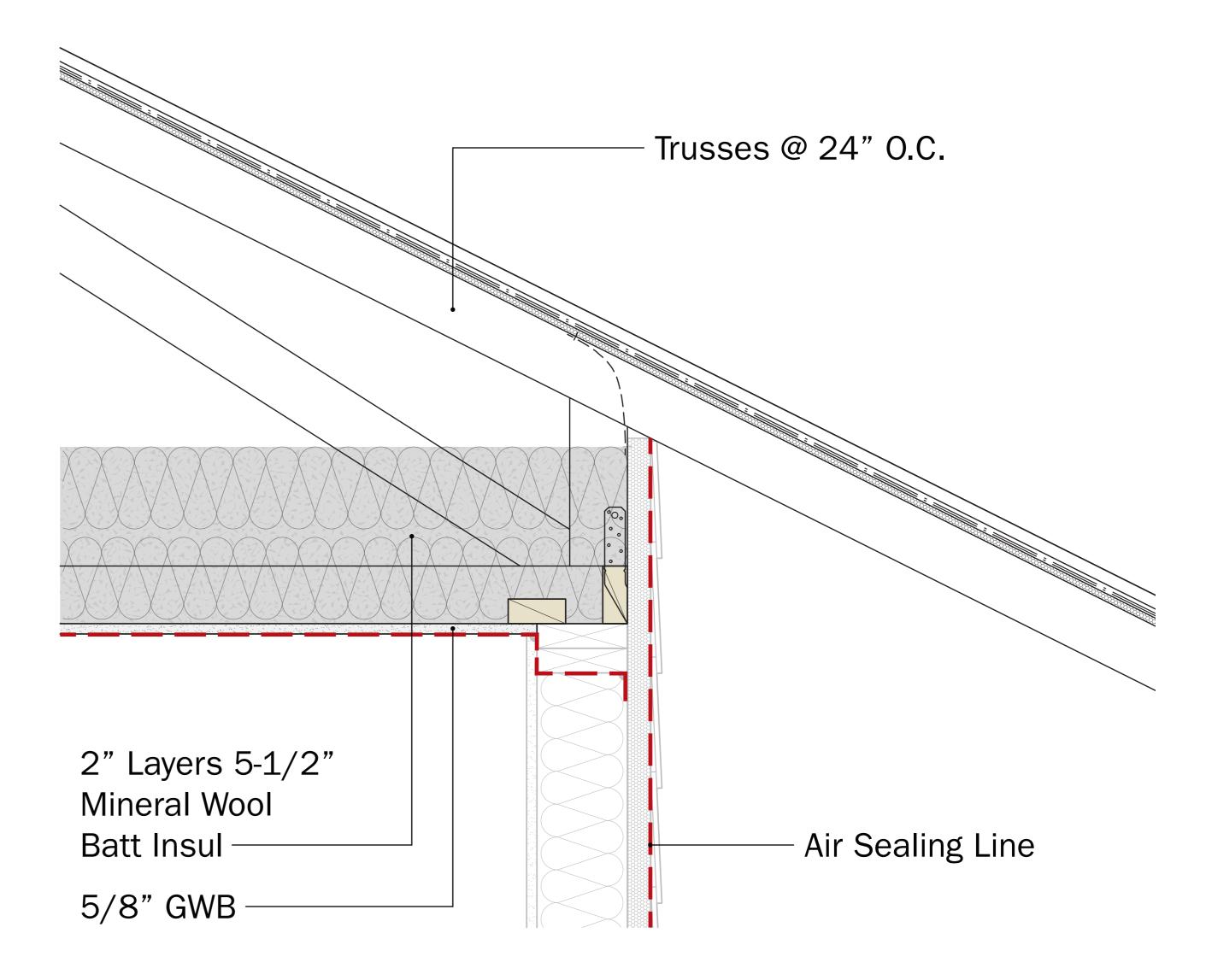
ASSEMBLY COMPARISON: CEILING & ROOF

House 66



Total R-Value: R-62

House 68



ASSEMBLY COMPARISON: WINDOWS

House 66 PHIUS



Alpen Tyrol

J-Factor	0.17
SHGC	0.39

House 68



Sierra Pacific Vinyl 800

U-Factor	0.28		
SHGC	0.18		

ENVELOPE PERFORMANCE METRICS

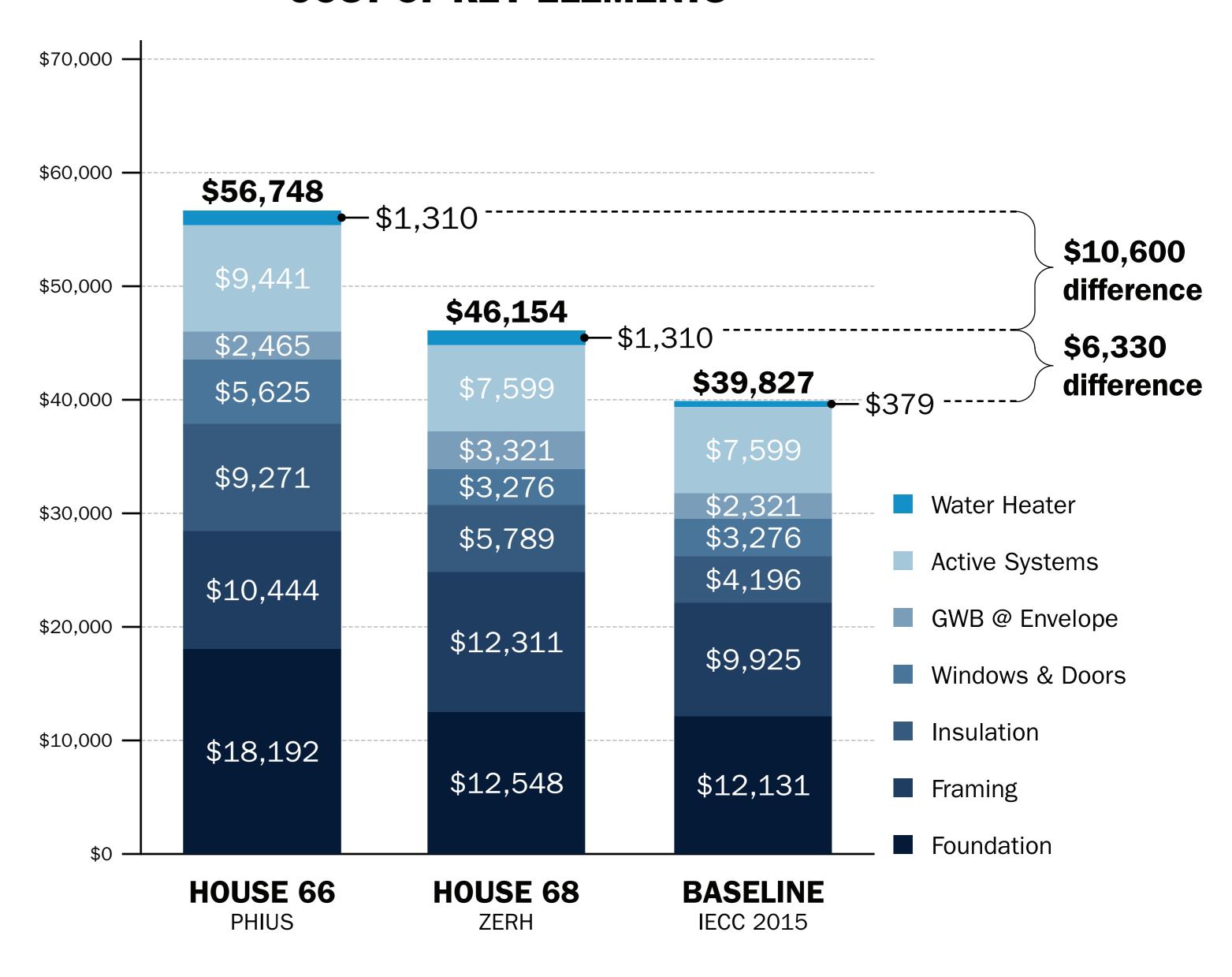
	BASELINE OPTIMIZED MODELED SIMULATION HOUSE 68 IECC 2015 ZERH		BENCHMARK HOUSE 66 PHIUS	
Foundation Insulation	R-O	R-0 / R-5 @ edge	R-24 / R-18 @ edge	
Wall Insulation	R-13	R-29	R-33	
Attic Insulation	R-30	R-46	R-62	
Window U-Factor	0.30	0.28	0.17	
Door U-Factor	0.35	0.20	0.14	
Air Leakage Test	5.0 ACH50	1.76 ACH50	0.37 ACH50	
HERS Rating	HERS 72 (estimated)	HERS 40	HERS 38	

RESEARCH QUESTION 1

What is the difference in cost to <u>build</u> to PHIUS vs. ZERH?

	COST OF KEY ELEMENTS OF ENVELOPE	COST OF ACTIVE SYSTEMS	TOTAL
House 66 (PHIUS)	\$45,997	\$9,441	\$55,438
House 68 (ZERH)	\$37,245	\$7,599	\$44,844
Baseline (IECC 2015)	\$31,849	\$7,978	\$39,827

COST OF KEY ELEMENTS

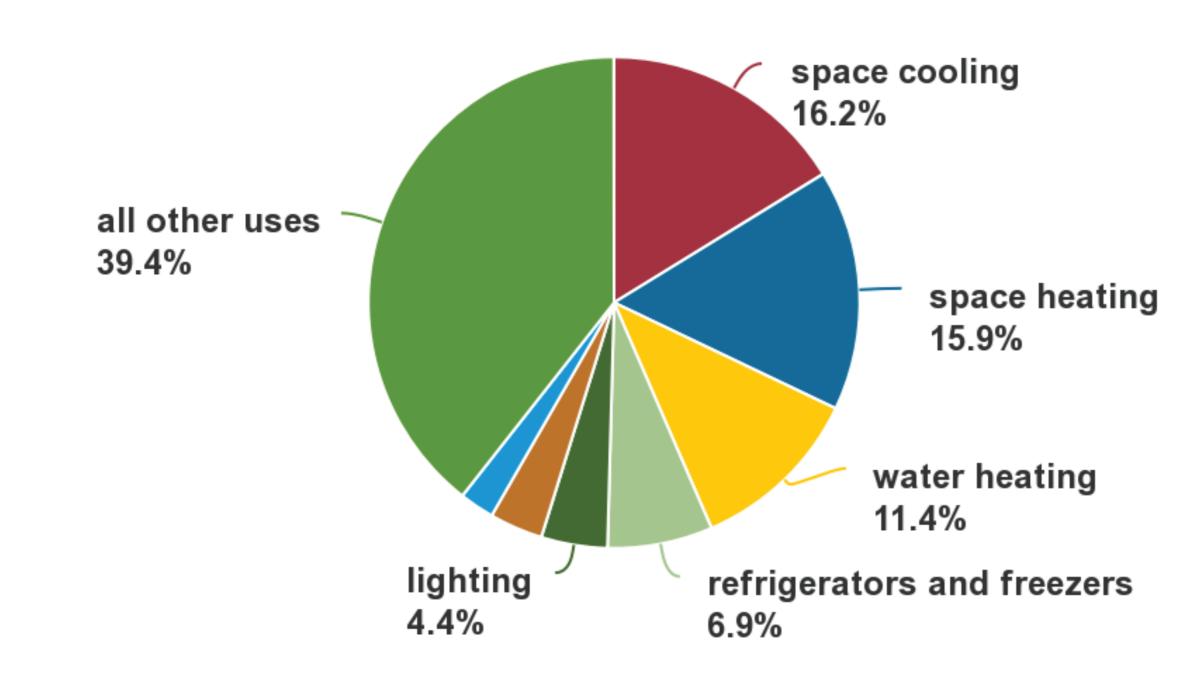




RESEARCH QUESTION 2

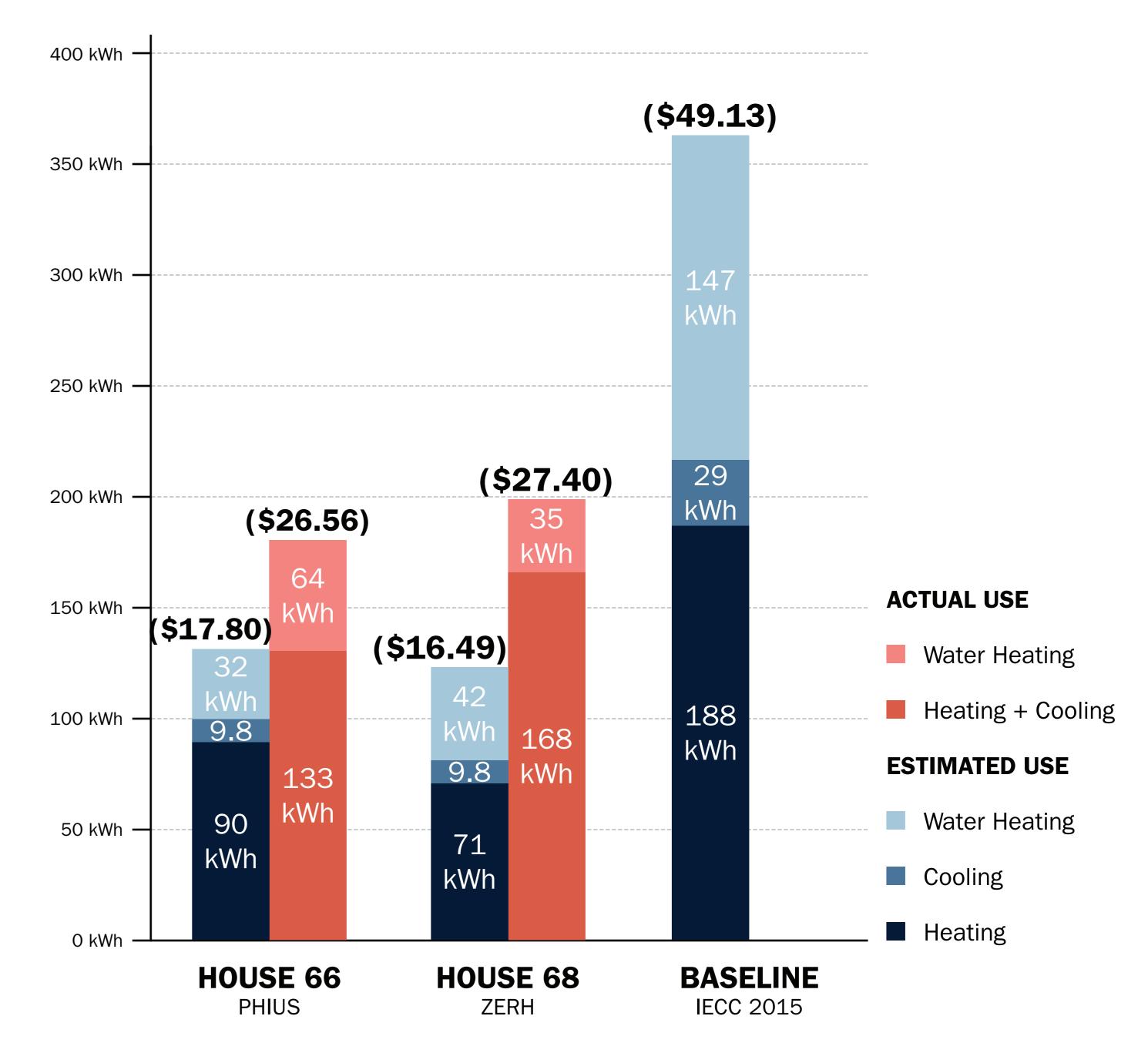
What is the difference in cost to <u>operate</u> for PHIUS vs. ZERH vs. IECC?

Three highest electric loads are Space Heating, Space Cooling and Water Heating per USEIA.



U.S. Energy Information Administration, Annual Energy Outlook 2022, Table 4, March 2023

AVERAGE MONTHLY THERMAL ENERGY USE





CATEGORY 2 (Lighting, Water Heating, & Large Appliances)

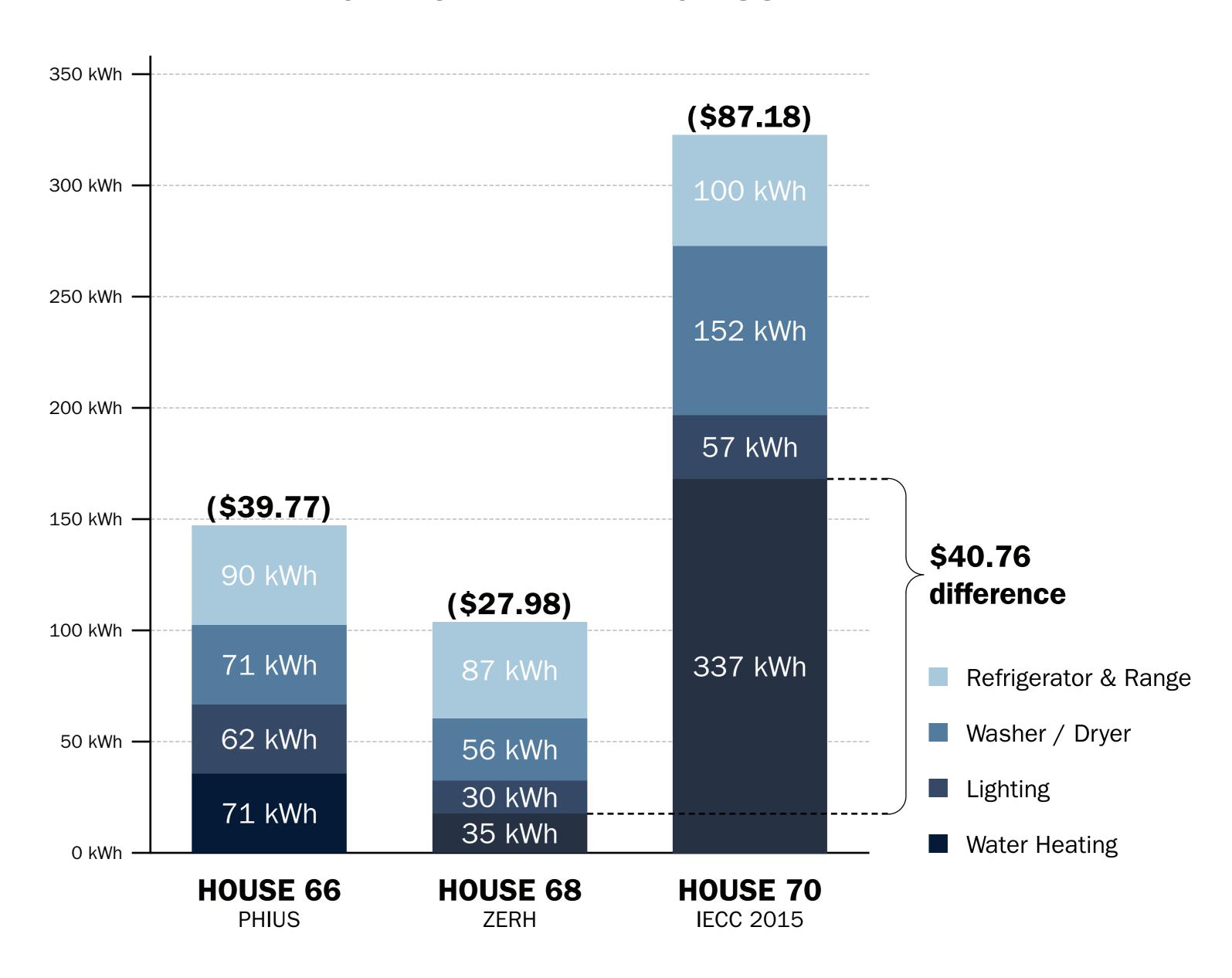
Hybrid Water Heater (heat pump)



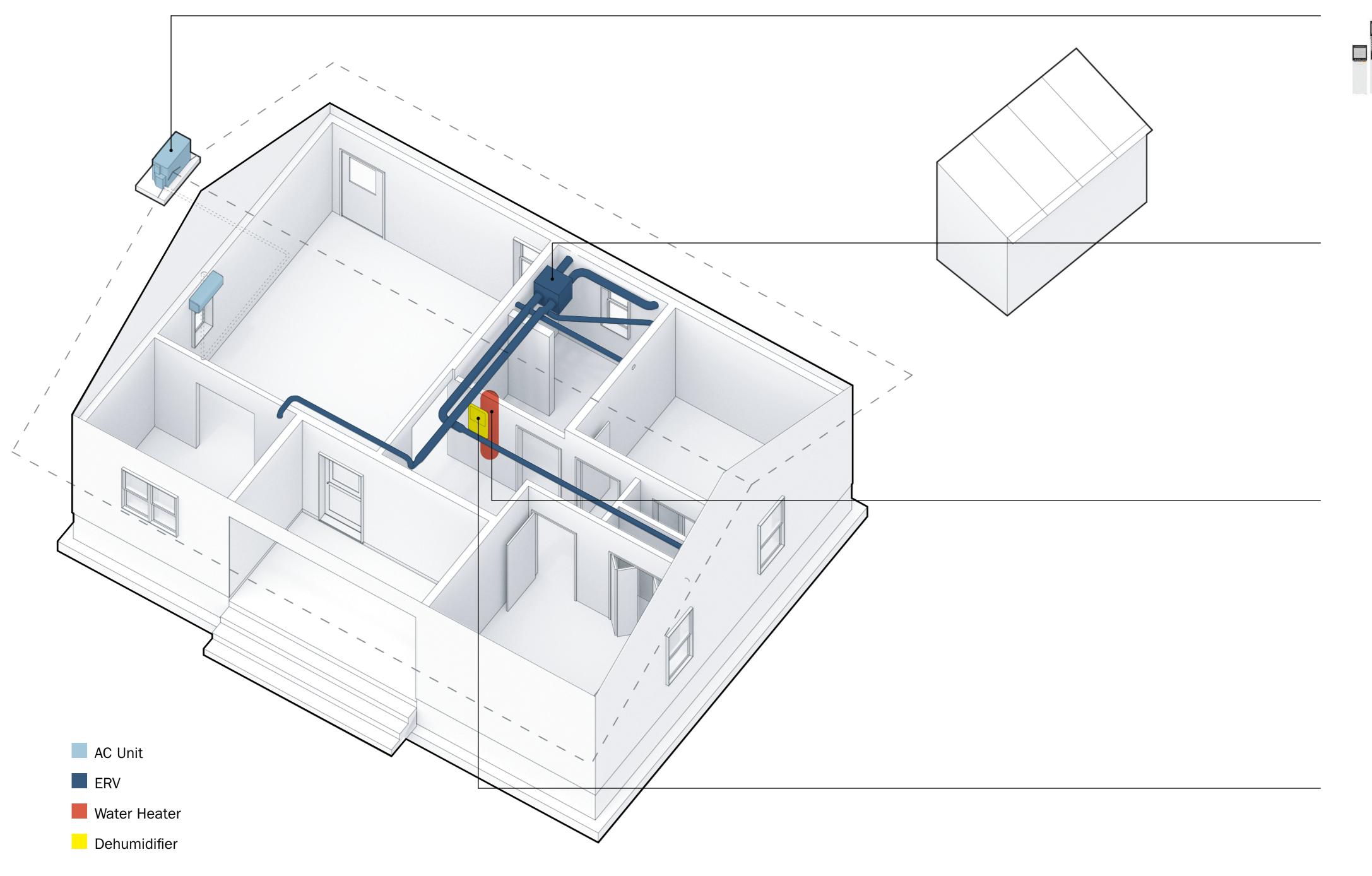
Conventional Water Heater (electric element)



AVERAGE MONTHLY ENERGY USE



ACTIVE SYSTEMS: CONSUMPTION





Ductless Mini Split Mitsubishi



ERVRenew-aire

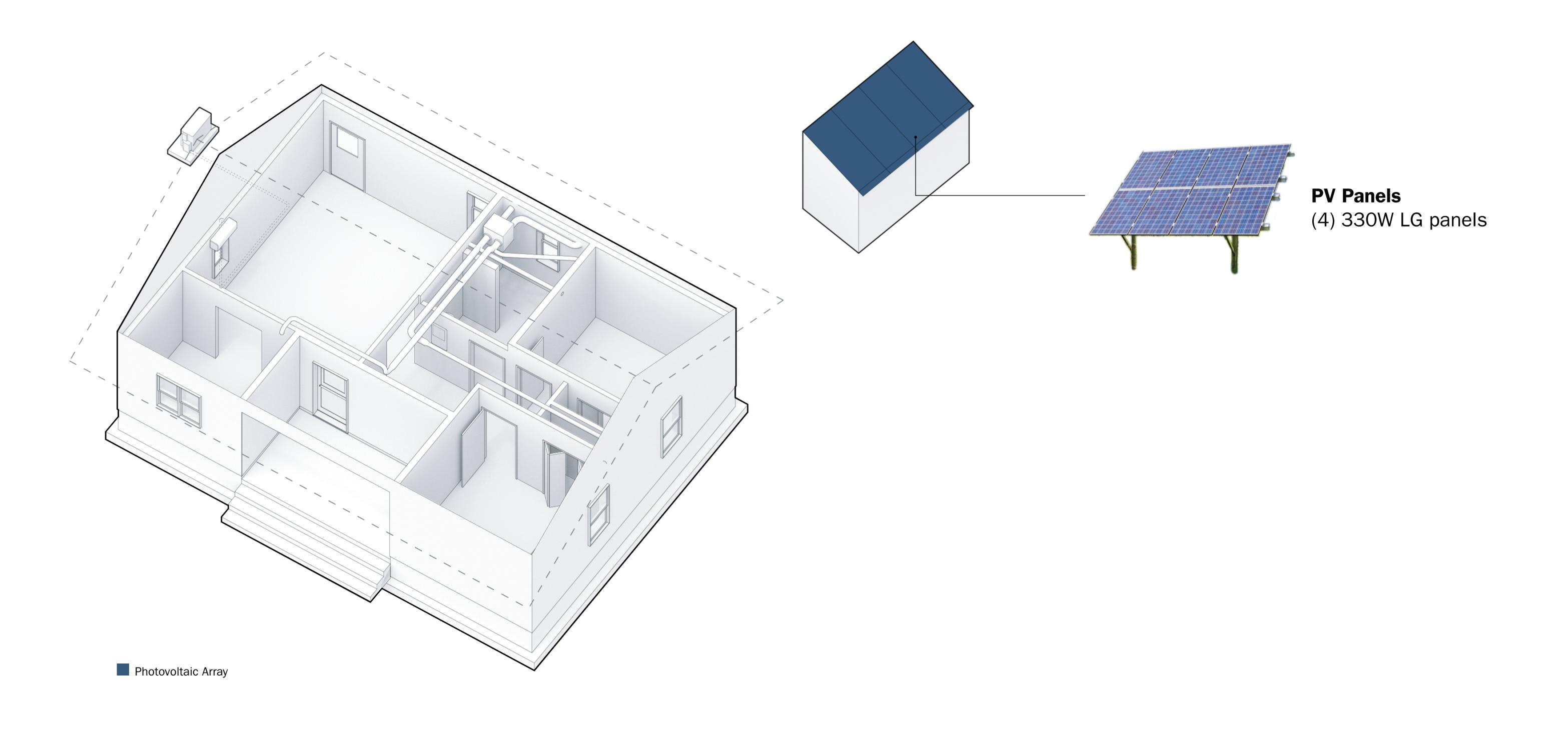


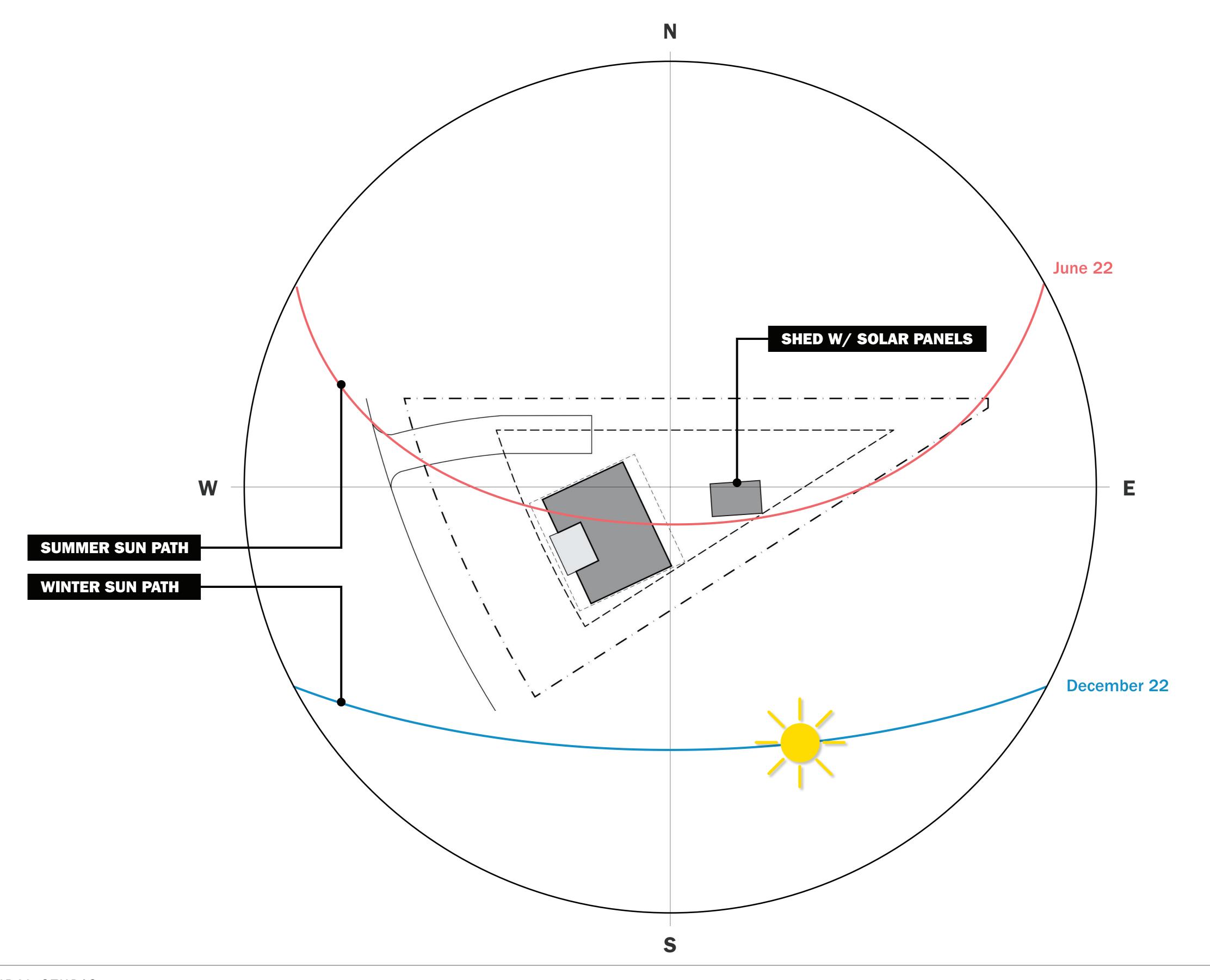
Heat Pump Water HeaterAO Smith



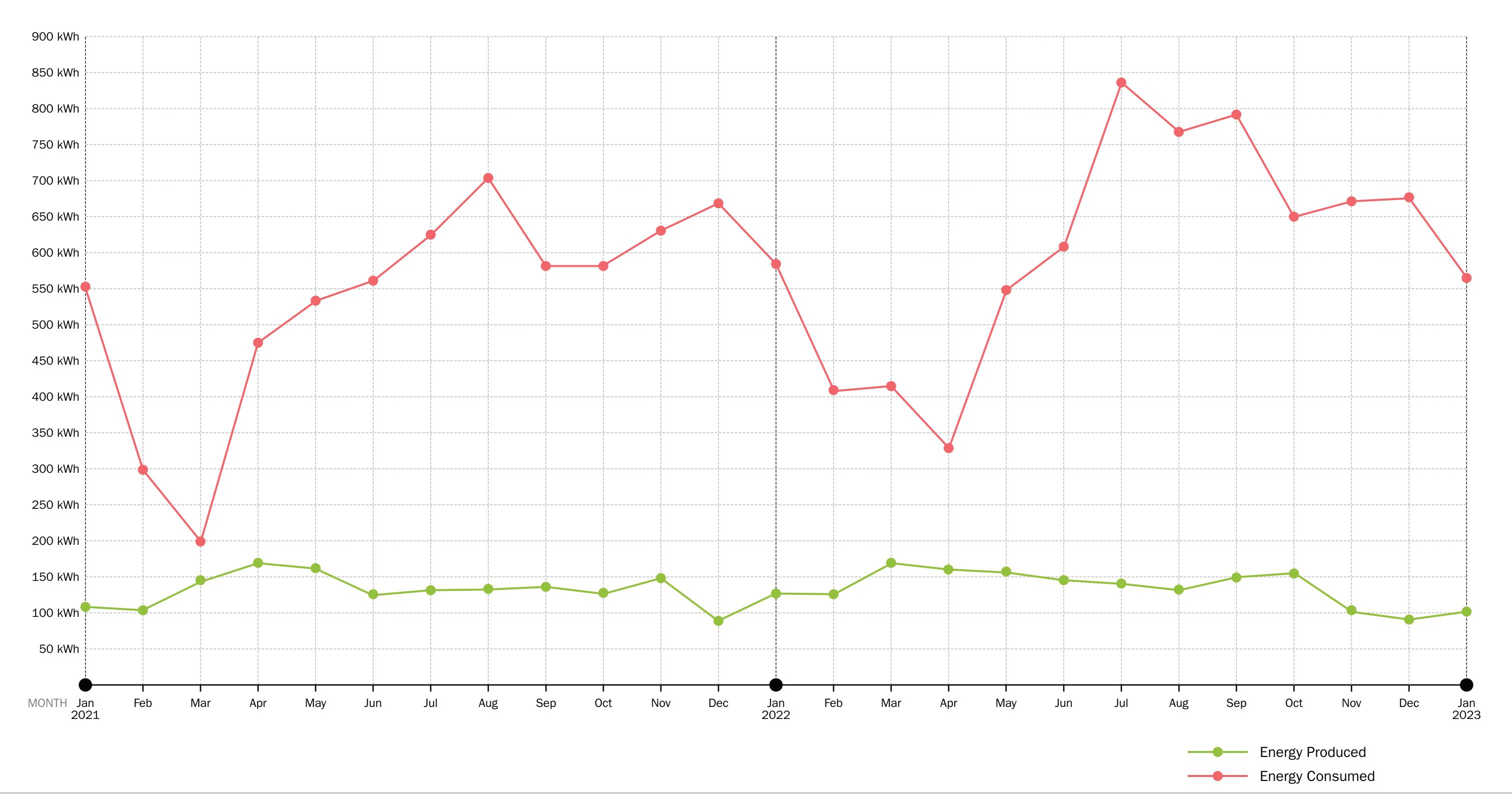
DehumidifierUltra-Aire

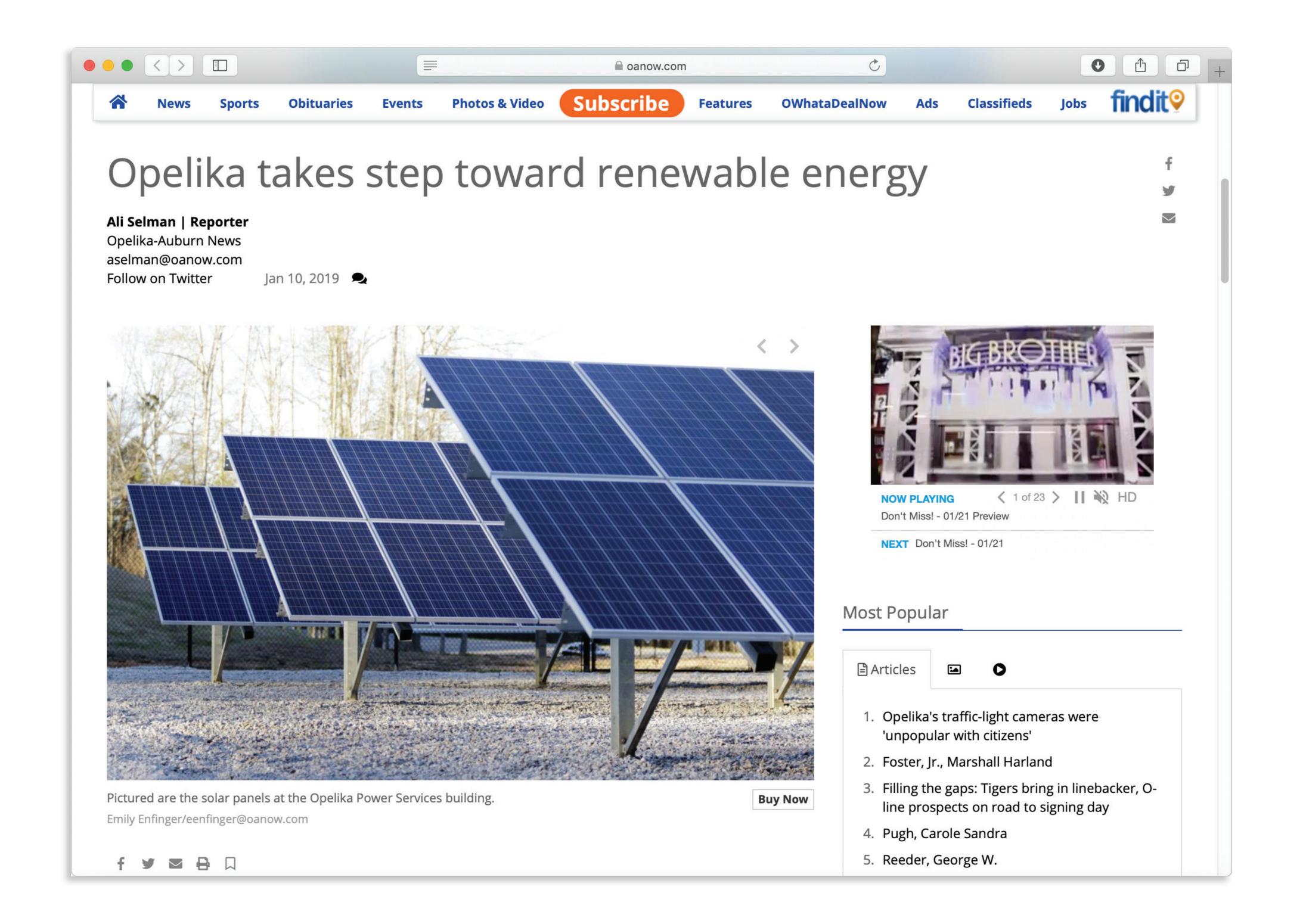
ACTIVE SYSTEMS: PRODUCTION



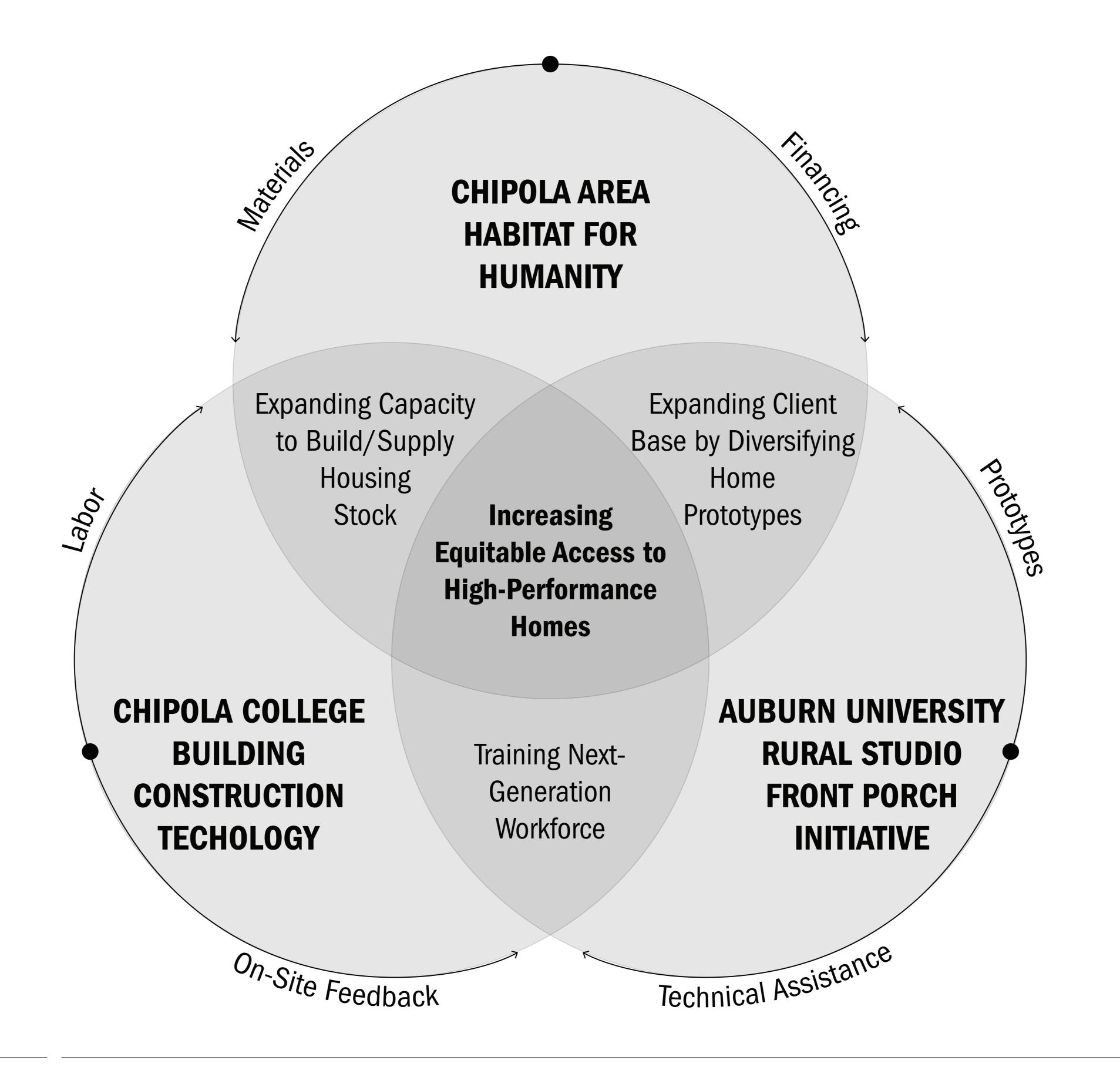


HOUSE 66: CONSUMPTION VS. PRODUCTION











ENERGY STAR

Improve energy efficiency to lower energy bills and increase thermal comfort.

- 1. High-performance windows, doors, & insulation
- 2. Fully-aligned air barriers
- 3. Reduce thermal bridging
- 4. Air sealing
- 5. Heating & cooling equipment
- 6. Quality duct installation
- 7. Ventilation
- 8. Filtration



FORTIFIED FOR HURRICANE

Strengthen home to improve resistance to damage from high winds and rain.

- 1. Roof
- 2. Impact protection @ windows & doors
- 3. Overhang & gable end bracing
- 4. Continuous load path



FGBC GREEN HOME

Address Florida-specific climactic conditions for improved efficiency, health, and resilience performance.

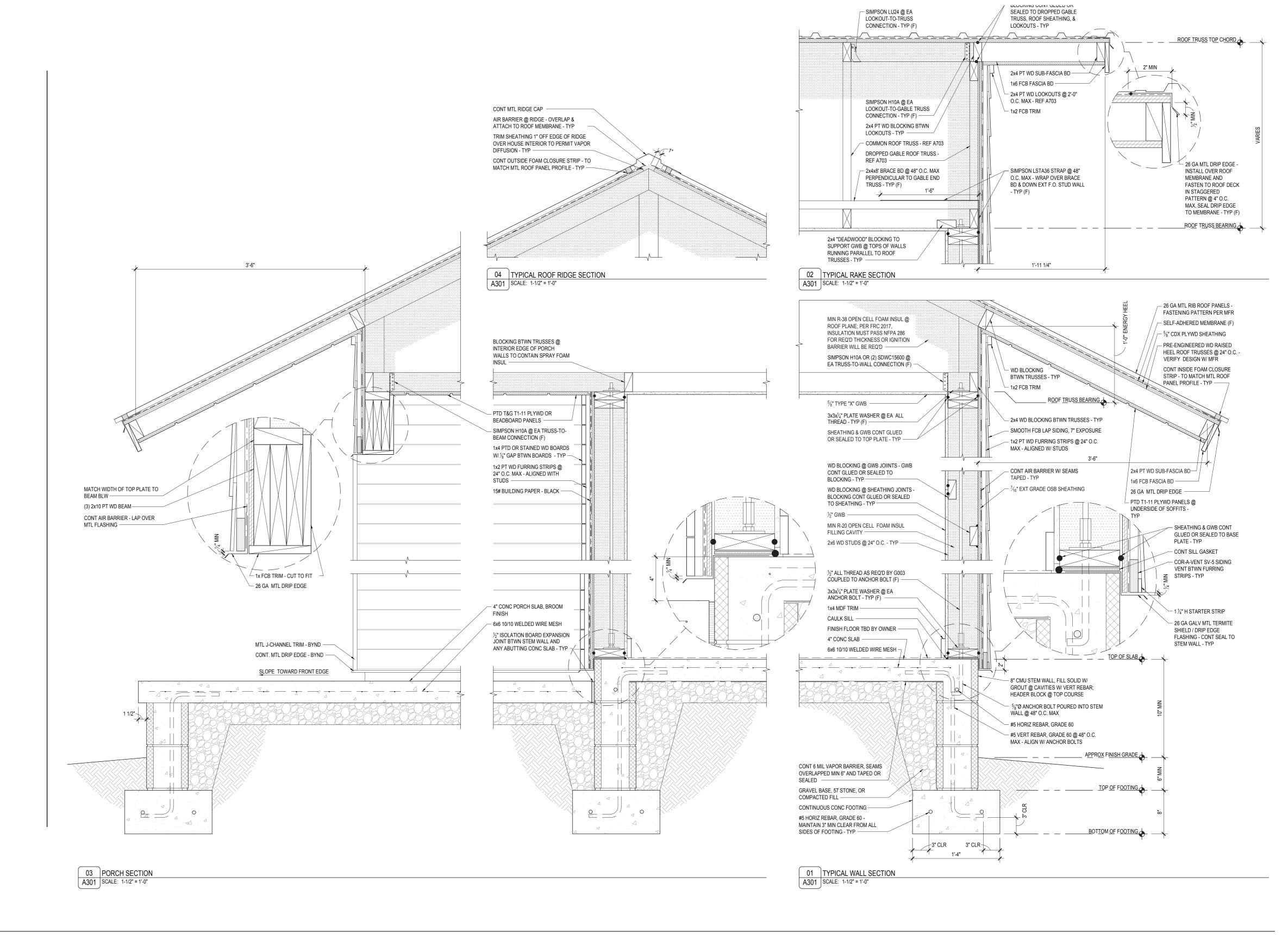
- 1. Energy performance
- 2. Water conservation
- 3. Site conditions (minimize disturbance)
- 4. Healthy materials
- 5. Local, efficient, recycled materials
- 6. Disaster mitigation



ENERGY STAR

Improve energy efficiency to lower energy bills and increase thermal comfort.

- 1. High-performance windows, doors, & insulation
- 2. Fully-aligned air barriers
- 3. Reduce thermal bridging
- 4. Air sealing
- 5. Heating & cooling equipment
- 6. Quality duct installation
- 7. Ventilation
- 8. Filtration





Air Infiltration Test: 2.05 ACH50



ENERGY STAR® CERTIFIED NEW CONSTRUCTION

Builder/Developer Name: Chipola Area Habitat for Humanity, In

Permit Date/Number: 10/14/2020 / 101420-3328

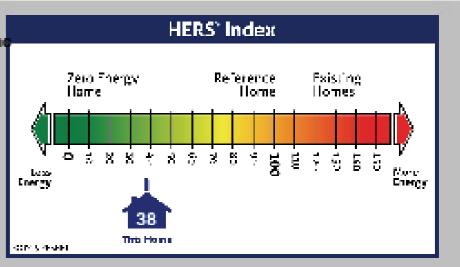
Home/Unit Address: 2836 Chipola St

Marianna FL 32448 Rating Company: ES Green Co LLC

Rater Identification Number: 3651017

Rating Date: 6/23/2022

ENERGY STAR Program/Version Number: FL v3.1



This value is not intended to be used for code compliance.

Standard Features of ENERGY STAR Certified New Homes and Apartments

Your ENERGY STAR certified new home has been designed, constructed, and independently verified to meet rigorous requirements for energy efficiency set by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), including:

Thermal Enclosure System

A complete thermal enclosure system that includes comprehensive air sealing, quality-installed insulation, and high-performing windows to deliver improved comfort and lower utility bills.

Air Infiltration Test: 2.05 ACH50 Primary Insulation Levels:

Primary Window Efficiency: U-Value: 0.35 SHGC: 0.27

Wall: 21

Heating, Cooling, and Ventilation

Slab: NA

A high-efficiency heating, cooling and ventilation system that is designed and installed for optimal

Total Duct Leakage: Duct Leakage to Outdoors: NAN CFM25 per 100 sq.ft. NAN CFM25 per 100 sq.ft.

Primary Heating (System Type : Fuel Type : Efficiency): Electric Heat Pump : Electric : 14.00 HSPF

Primary Cooling (System Type : Fuel Type : Efficiency): Central Unit : Electric : 30.50 SEER

Water Management System

A comprehensive water management system to protect roofs, walls, and foundations.

Flashing, a drainage plane, and site grading to move water from the roof to the ground and

then away from the home. Water-resistant materials on below-grade walls and underneath slabs to reduce the potential for water entering into the home

Management of moisture levels in building materials during construction.

Energy-Efficient Lighting and Appliances

Energy efficient products to help reduce utility bills, while providing high-quality performance.

Energy Efficient Lighting: 100%

ENERGY STAR Certified Appliances and Fans:

Refrigerators: 0 Dishwashers: 1 Ceiling Fans: 3 Exhaust Fans: 1

Primary Water Heater (System Type : Fuel Type : Efficiency):

Tankless : Natural Gas : 0.82 EF

About This certificate

The collisis profiles a suremy of the only energy efficiency and other construction between that contribute to the house or speciment country the MARTOT STAY, as determined through independent important and realization professional by a

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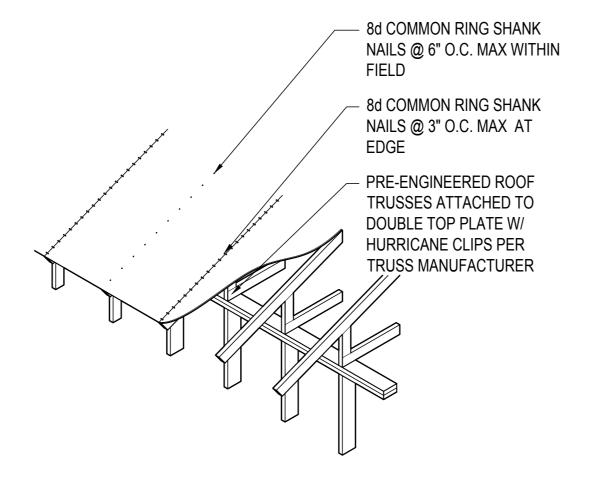
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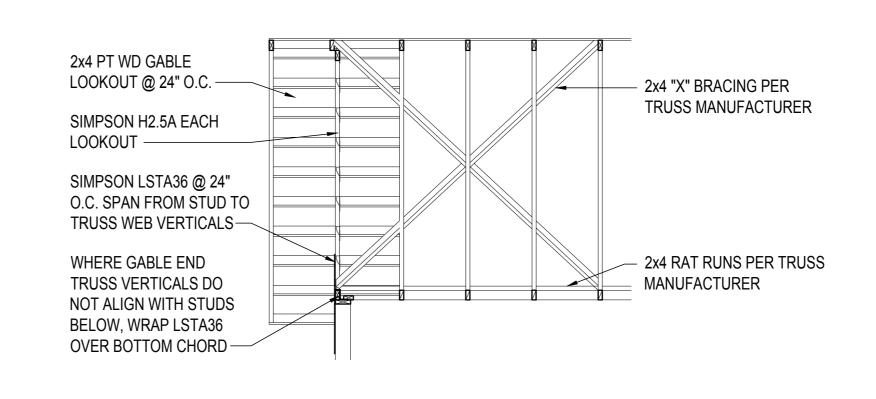


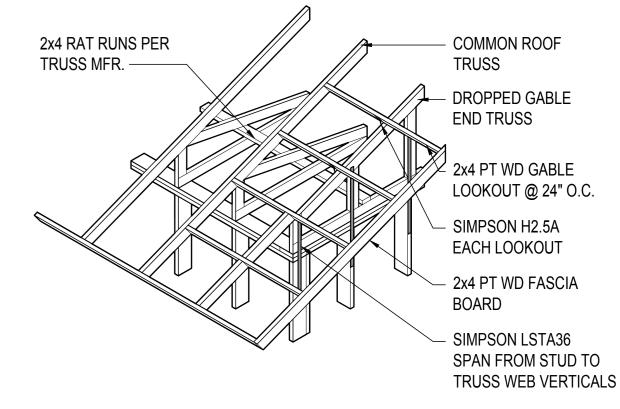
FORTIFIED FOR HURRICANE

Strengthen home to improve resistance to damage from high winds and rain.

- 1. Roof
- 2. Impact protection @ windows & doors
- 3. Overhang & gable end bracing
- 4. Continuous load path



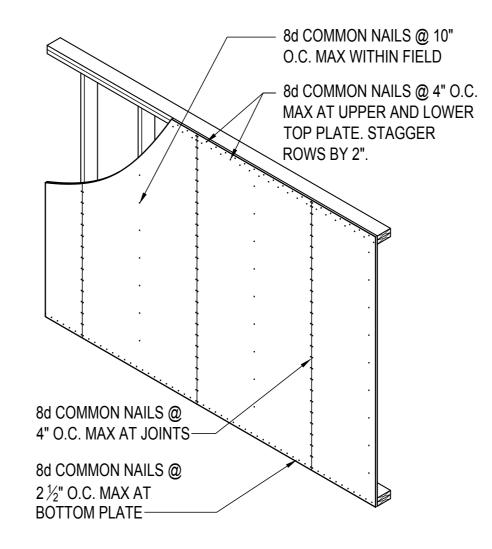




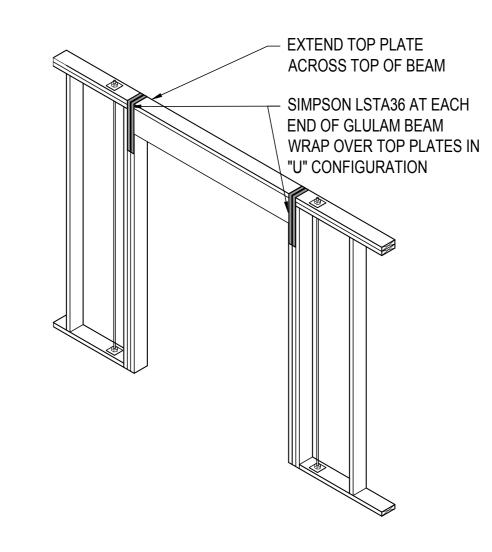
| 13 | WIND RESISTANCE: ROOF SHEATHING & TRUSS ATTACHMENT | G003 | SCALE: NOT TO SCALE

12 WIND RESISTANCE: TRUSS X-BRACING
G003 SCALE: NOT TO SCALE

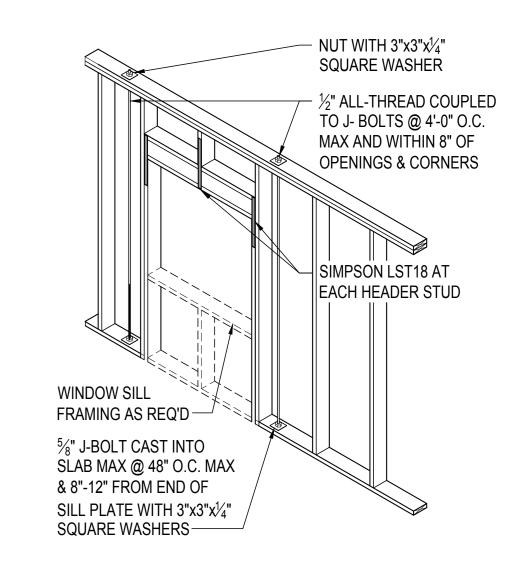
11 WIND RESISTANCE: GABLE END WALL
G003 SCALE: NOT TO SCALE



10 WIND RESISTANCE: WALL SHEATHING PANEL G003 | SCALE: NOT TO SCALE



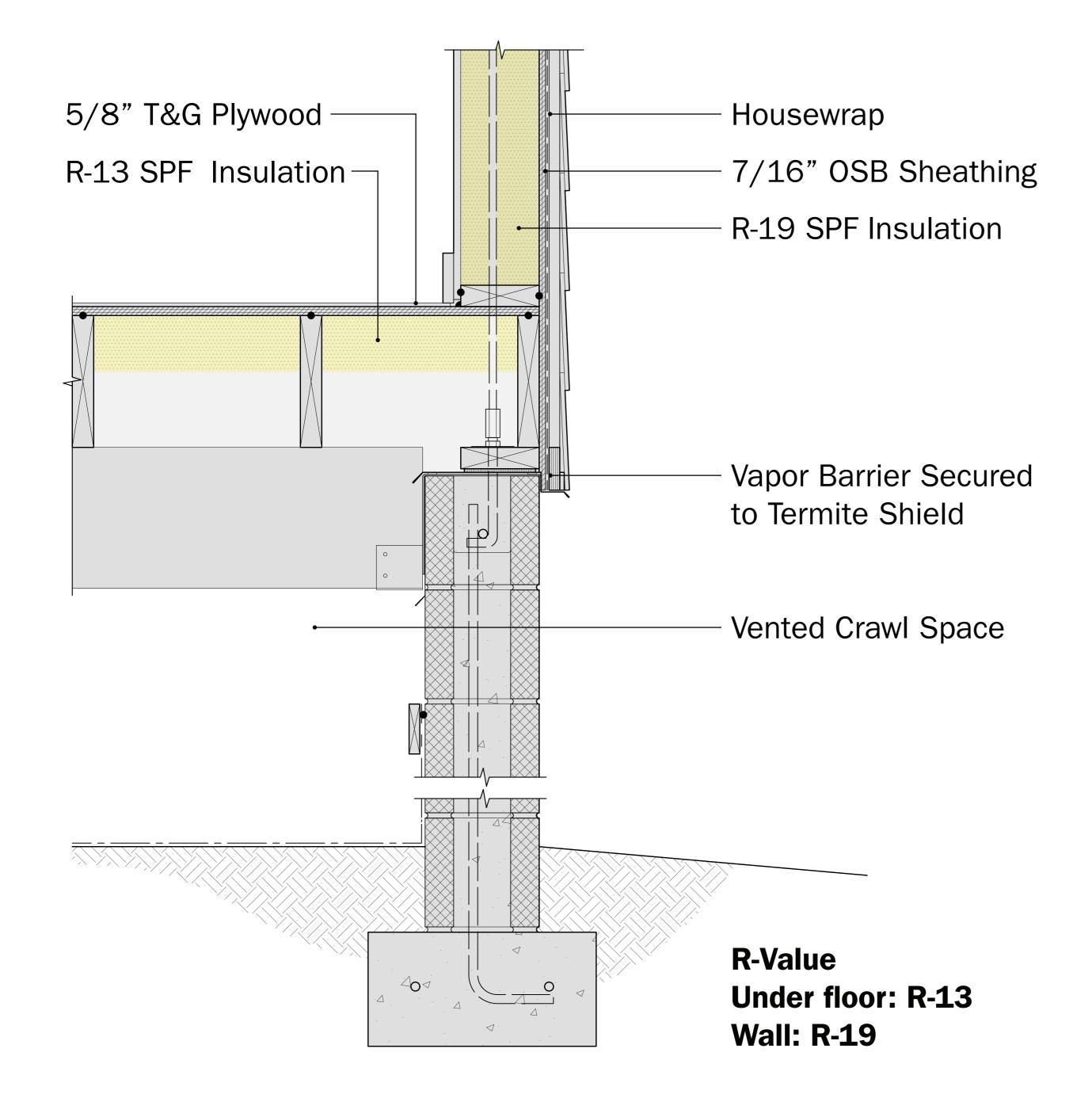
09 WIND RESISTANCE: BEAM TIE-DOWN
G003 SCALE: NOT TO SCALE



08 WIND RESISTANCE: STUD WALL LOAD PATH
G003 SCALE: NOT TO SCALE

ASSEMBLY ANALYSIS: FOUNDATION & FLOOR

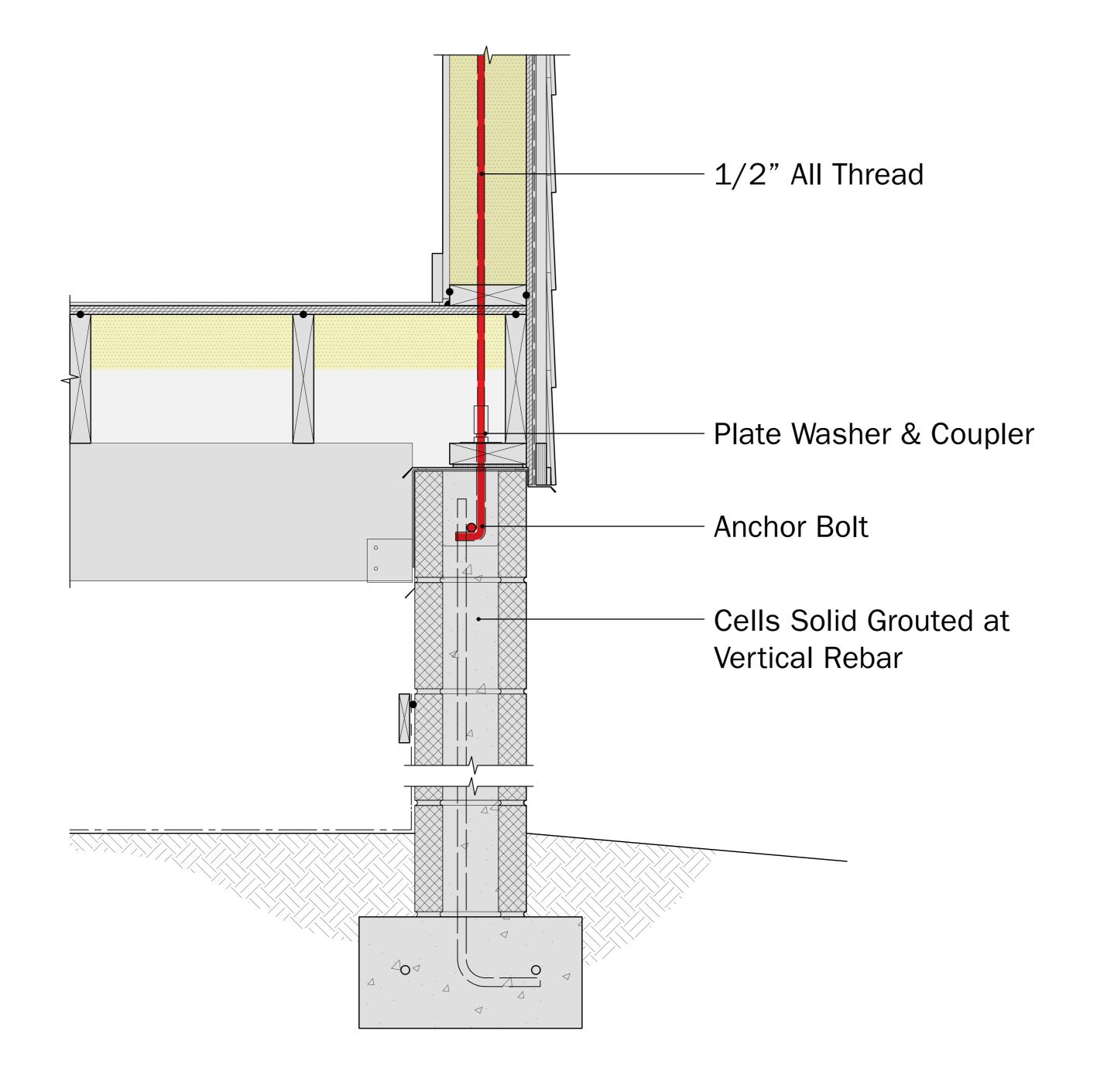
ENERGY STAR

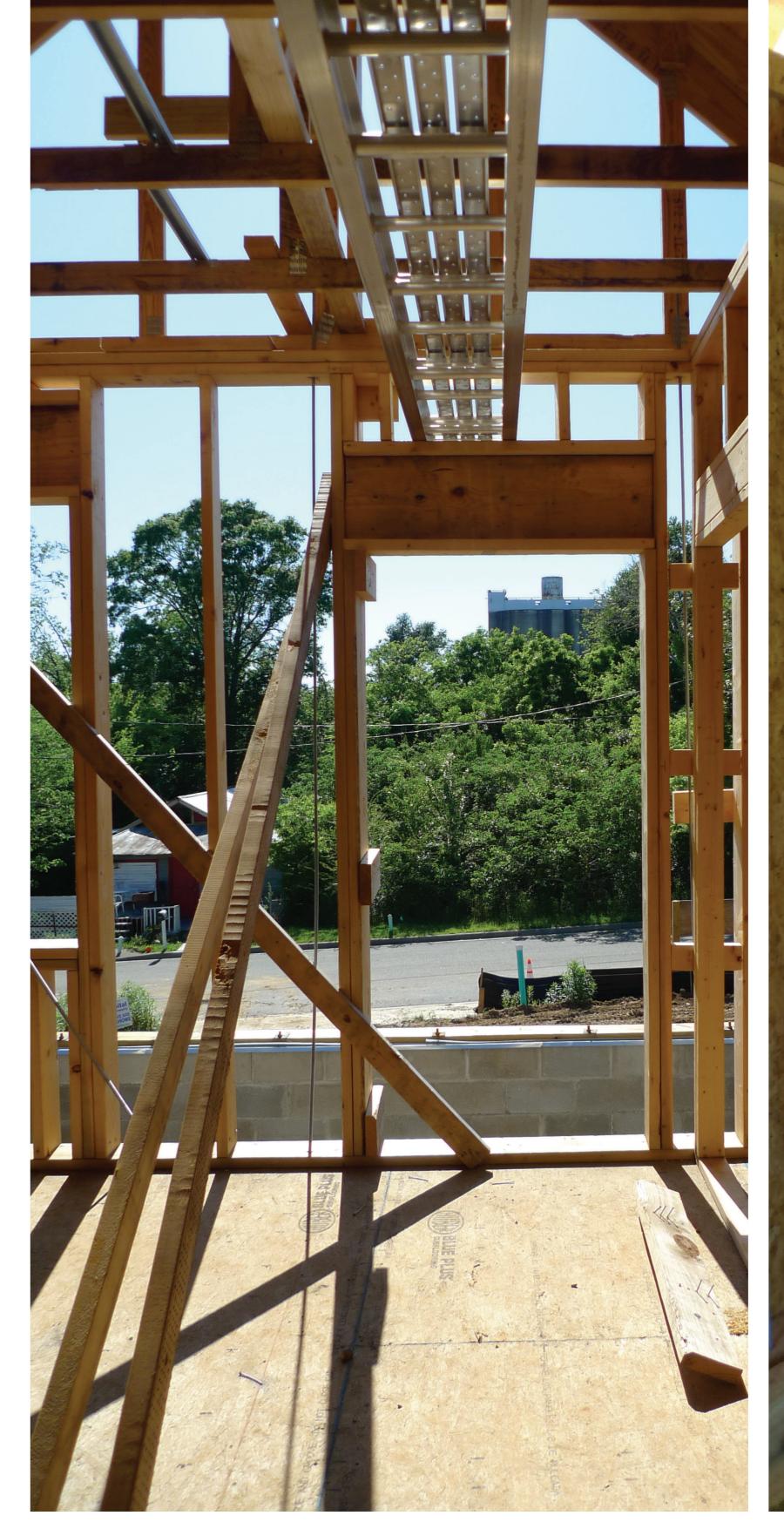




ASSEMBLY ANALYSIS: FOUNDATION & FLOOR

FORTIFIED

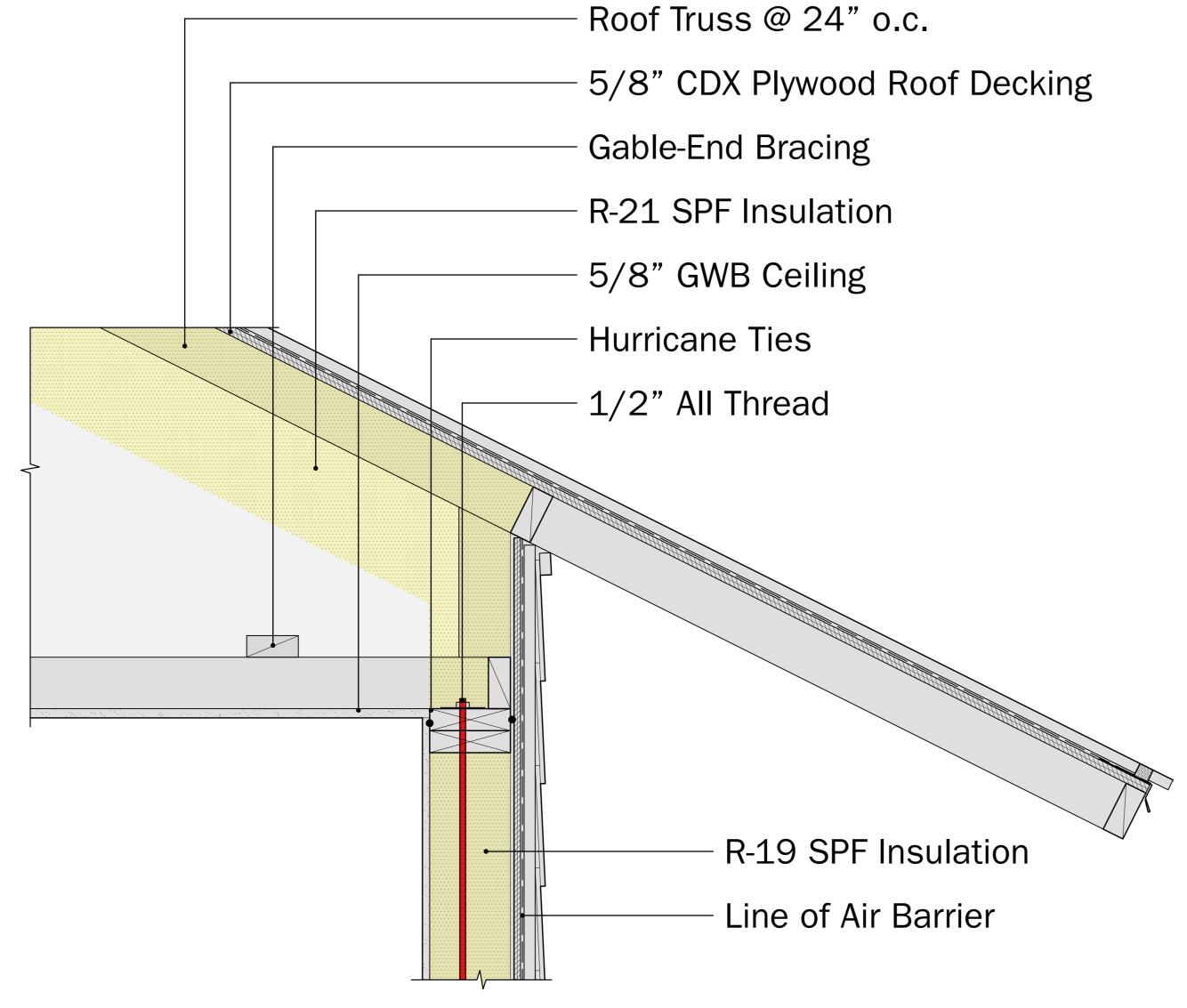






ASSEMBLY ANALYSIS: CEILING & ROOF

ENERGY STAR + FORTIFIED



Air Infiltration: 2.05 ACH50

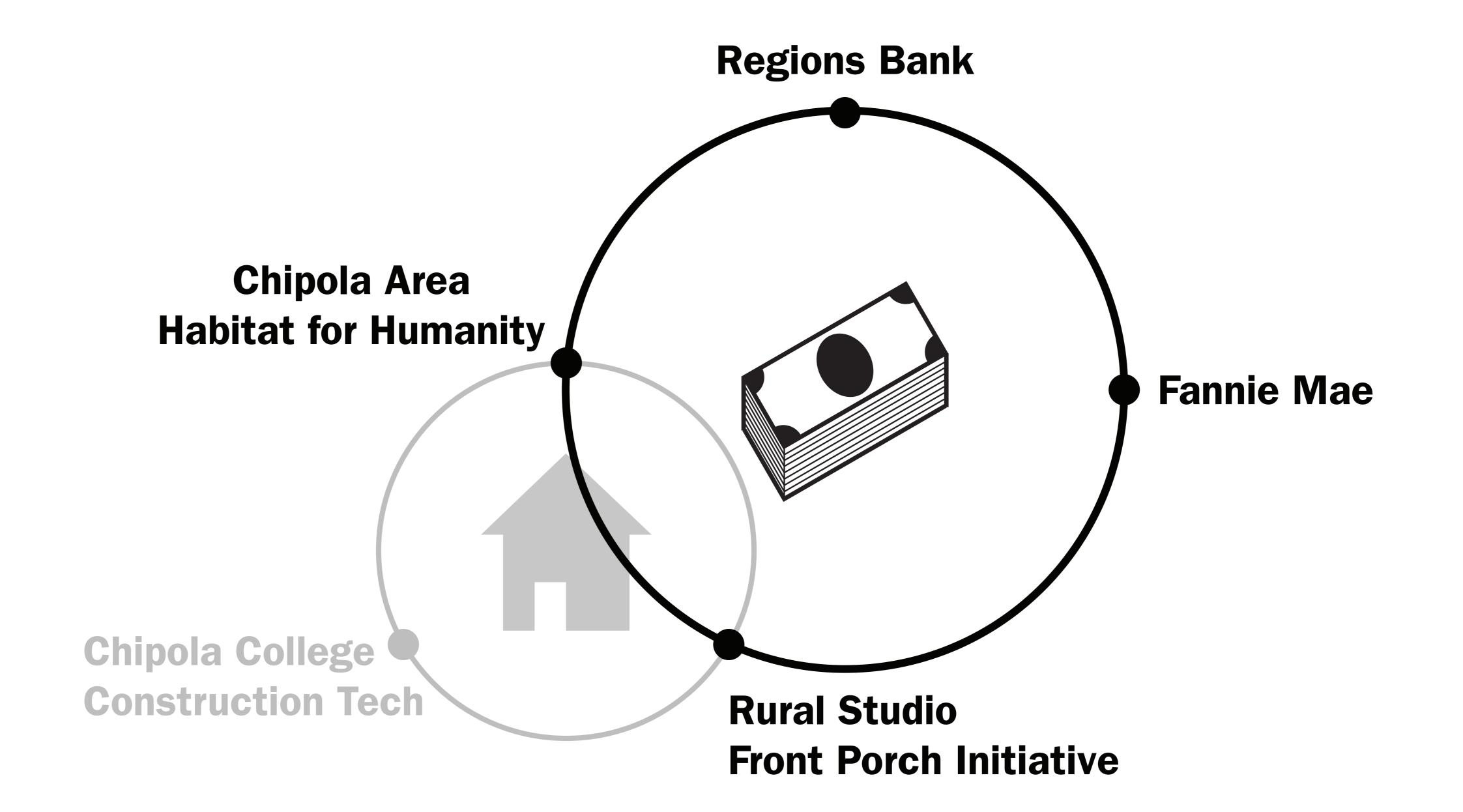












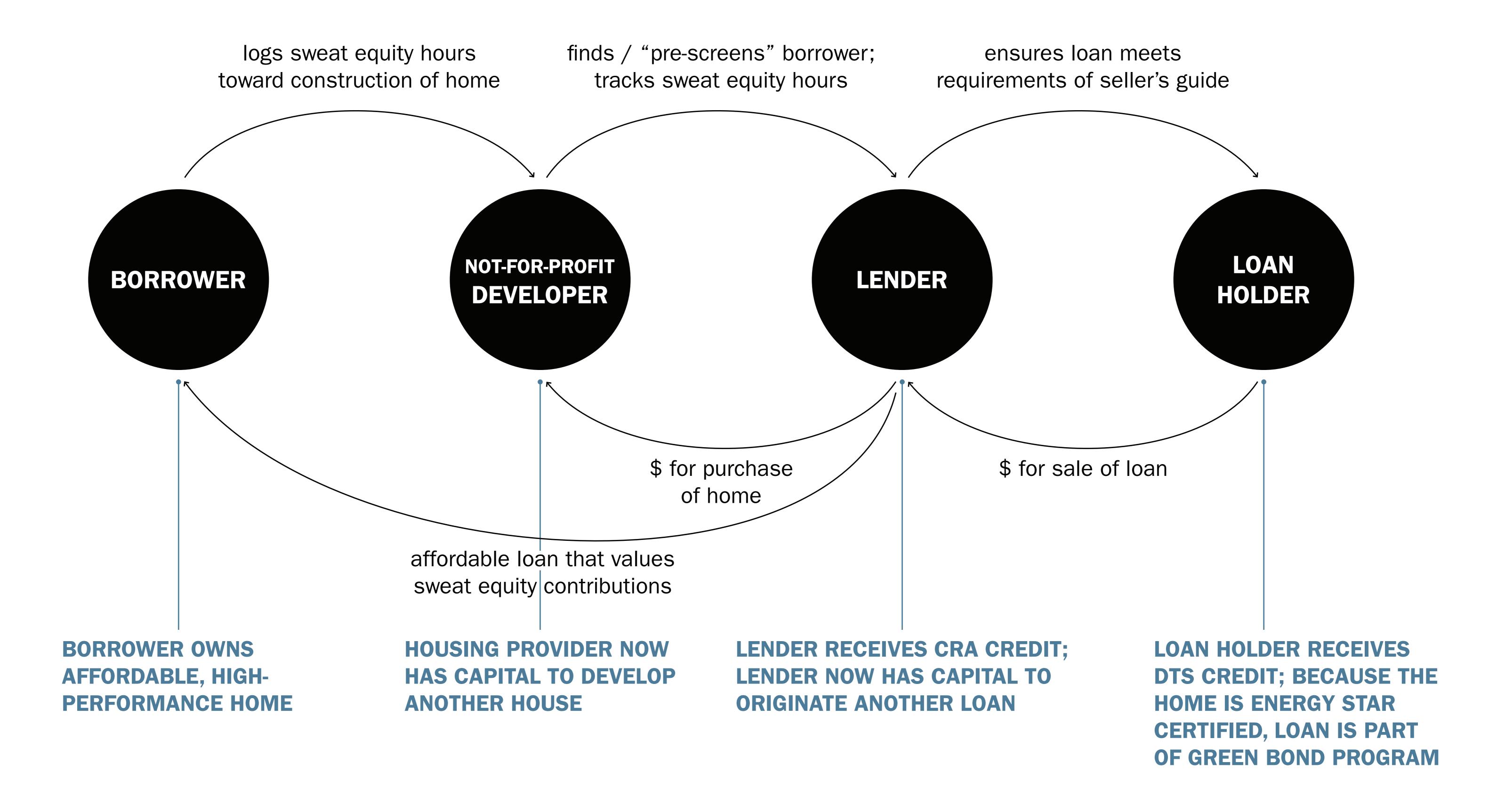
CAPITAL STACK

\$153,000	Construction Cost				
	, Property	already owned by developer			
\$140,000	Appraised V	alue			
\$140,000	Sales Price				
	› Sales pri	ce set by appraised value			
\$72,016	Total Downpayment				
	\$39,216	Sweat equity valuation*			
	\$25,000	HFHI disaster grant			
	\$5,000	SHIP program funding			
	\$4,000	Lender assistance (Regions)			
	\$1,000	Borrower cash contribution			
\$67,984	Unpaid Prince	cipal Balance (UPB)			
	, 49% LTV	(Mortgage insurance required if LTV is greater than 80%)			

\$140,000	Sales Price
- \$72,016	Downpayment
\$67,984	UPB

CAPITAL STACK

	Sweat Equity Valuation						
\$153,000		Value	Hourly Rate	Hours	Tracking Mechanism	7	
	Homeowner	\$6,000	\$12.00/hr	500	Homeowner Serv	vices software	
\$140,000	Volunteer	\$33,216	\$27.68/hr	1200	Volunteer Mgmt	software	
\$140,000		\$39,216	Total Valuation				
\$72,016	Total Downp	ayment					
	\$39,216	Sweat equity v	aluation			\$140,000	Sales Price
	Total Downpayment \$39,216					- \$72,016	Downpayment
					——————————————————————————————————————		
	\$4,000	\$4,000 Lender assistance (Regions)				\$67,984	UPB
	\$1,000	Borrower cash	contribution				
\$67,984	Unpaid Prince	cipal Balance (U	IPB)				
	, 49% LTV	(Mortgage insur	ance required if LTV is	s greater tha	n 80%)		





Selling Guide Announcement (SEL-2023-02)

March 1, 2003

The Selling Guide has been updated to include changes to the following:

- Valuation modernization: transitioning to a range of options to establish a property's market value, with the option matching the risk of the collateral and loan transaction
- Sweat equity: providing additional guidance on the use of sweat equity and nonprofit program providers
- Lender quality control updates: revising timelines and expectations for both prefunding and post-closing quality control reviews
- Required use of Condo Project Manager™: requiring the use of CPM™ for projects where a Full Review is required.
- Miscellaneous updates;
 - Maintaining seller/servicer eligibility
 - HomeStyle® Renovation indicator
 - Government loan guaranty or insurance

View the list of impacted topics.

Valuation modernization

Valuation modernization involves leveraging technologies, data, and analytics to enhance the management of collateral risk, making the process more efficient for lenders, borrowers, appraisers, and secondary-market investors. Valuation modernization helps lenders, appraisers, and risk investors manage collateral risk more effectively, while also benefiting consumers via greater appraisal accuracy, lower costs, and increased speed of loan decisioning.

We are on a journey of continuous improvement to make the home valuation process more efficient and accurate. As such, we are transitioning to a range of options to establish a property's market value, with the option matching the risk of the collateral and the loan transaction. The spectrum balances traditional appraisals with appraisal alternatives. With this update, we are introducing the following:

- Value acceptance is being used in conjunction with the term "appraisal waiver" to better reflect the actual process of using data and technology to accept the lander-provided value. We are moving away from implying that an appreisal is a default requirement. (Note that we are using "value acceptance (appraisal waiver)" for a period of time and will eventually move to "value acceptance" after the market about a this change.)
- Value acceptance + property data is a new option that utilizes property data collection by a third party who conducts. interior and exterior data collection on the subject property. To ensure consumer protections, the lander must verify and he able to demonstrate that date collectors are
 - wetted through an annual background chack,
 - professionally bained, and
 - they possess the essential lorswissings to competently perform the property data collection.

The property data collection is used by the lender to confirm property eligibility, and an appraisal is not required. This option stars requires automission of the data to Farmie Mast's Property Outs API based on a new data standard and delivery of Special Feature Code 774. See Fannie Mae's <u>website</u> for additional information.

Hyterid appreisals are bessed on interior and exterior property data collection by a vetted and trained third-party that is: provided to an appreisar to inform the appreisal. They are permitted for certain one-unit transactions where value

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• A new policy allows alternative methods to the *Appraisal Update and/or Completion Report* (Form 1004D). These include a borrower/builder attestation letter to verify completion of construction, and a borrower attestation letter to confirm completion of repairs for existing construction in lieu of Form 1004D. The policy further describes required exhibits and controls. These **completion alternatives** are necessary for lenders to confirm completion of repairs or alterations with the value acceptance + property data option because Form 1004D cannot be used when there is no appraisal. This change also allows appraisers to use virtual inspection technology to supplement the 1004D process with certain constraints.

We also clarified the long-standing policy related to property condition and quality of construction of the improvements. Properties with a condition rating of C6 are not eligible for sale to us. Any deficiencies impacting the safety, soundness, or structural integrity of the property must be repaired with a resulting minimum condition rating of C5 prior to sale of the loan to Fannie Mae.

Effective: Lenders may take advantage of completion alternatives immediately. Desktop Underwriter® (DU®) will be updated the weekend of April 15, 2023, to support these updates.

Sweat equity

eligible for that option.

We allow sweat equity as an acceptable source of down payment for a HomeReady® loan meeting certain eligibility criteria. With this update, we expand the circumstances and limit to which sweat equity may be used, further define program provider requirements, and define how to calculate the contributory value of sweat equity labor. Specifically, we removed the following limitations from HomeReady sweat equity transactions:

- The borrower is no longer required to contribute at least 3% of their own funds when sweat equity is used towards the down payment on a one-unit property.
- There is no longer a cap of 2% sweat equity that may be used as part of the minimum down payment of 5% for a one-unit

In addition, we clarified our expectations for sweat equity program providers, which must be recognized by the IRS as a 501(c)(3) organization. We also added new guidance to determine the dollar value for sweat equity to be based on an hourly rate established by the nonprofit.

We believe these changes will allow more borrowers to use sweat equity as a source of down payment while providing lenders with additional resources to ensure nonprofit partners meet our eligibility guidelines.

Effective: Lenders may take advantage of these updates immediately. The DU messages specific to sweat equity will be updated the weekend of April 15, 2023.

Lender quality control updates

In an effort to improve overall loan quality and reduce the number of loans requiring remediation by lenders, we have enhanced both our prefunding and post-closing quality control policies.

Lenders must complete a minimum number of prefunding reviews monthly. The total number of loans to be reviewed must equal

- 10% of the prior month's total number of closings, or
- 750 loans.

© 2023 Fannie Mae SEL-2023-02 Page 2 of 5



DISCUSSION

INCEPTION & EVOLUTION

- > WHY/WHEN DID YOU START THINKING ABOUT HOME PERFORMANCE OR BUILDING BEYOND-CODE?
- HOW HAVE YOUR THOUGHTS ABOUT HOME PERFORMANCE EVOLVED OVER TIME?

MAKING DECISIONS

- WHAT KIND OF HIGH-PERFORMANCE FEATURES ARE YOU INTEGRATING INTO YOUR HOMES?
- HOW DO YOU DETERMINE WHAT "UPGRADES" OR "IMPROVEMENTS" TO MAKE?
- WHAT ARE THE CHALLENGED BY BUILDING BEYOND-CODE? HOW HAVE YOU MINIMIZED OR OVERCOME THOSE CHALLENGES?
- WHAT BENEFITS DO YOU SEE IN THESE IMPROVEMENTS?



THIRD-PARTY STANDARDS / CERTIFICATIONS

- > ARE YOU PURSUING THIRD-PARTY STANDARDS?
- > IF YES, WHICH STANDARDS AND WHY THOSE?
- ARE YOU SEEKING CERTIFICATION, OR JUST USING THE STANDARDS AS GUIDELINES? WHY?
- DOES BUILDING BEYOND-CODE / TO THIRD-PARTY STANDARDS UNLOCK FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES (EITHER FOR THE AFFILIATE OR FOR THE HOMEOWNER)?

WHAT'S NEXT?

- > WHERE DO YOU WANT TO GO NEXT?
- WHAT RESOURCES DO YOU NEED TO GET WHERE YOU WANT TO GO?